

1	01:00:19:15	01:00:22:01	AMERICA AT THE TURN OF THE CENTURY--
2	01:00:22:03	01:00:24:23	THE BEGINNING OF ITS RISE AS A GLOBAL POWER;
3	01:00:24:25	01:00:27:21	THE CLASH BETWEEN CAPITALISM AND LABOR AT HOME;
4	01:00:27:23	01:00:31:11	THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM ABROAD.
5	01:00:31:13	01:00:33:21	Man: AND ALONG COMES A GUY LIKE ROOSEVELT, YOU KNOW
6	01:00:33:23	01:00:36:23	AND I THINK HE TAKES OVER THE COUNTRY AT A TIME
7	01:00:36:25	01:00:39:12	WHEN A LOT OF PEOPLE THOUGHT IT WAS FLYING APART.
8	01:00:39:14	01:00:41:05	Man: WELL, OR COMING TOGETHER.
9	01:00:41:07	01:00:44:07	ROOSEVELT CAME IN DUE TO THE ASSASSINATION OF McKINLEY.
10	01:00:44:09	01:00:45:11	EXACTLY.
11	01:00:45:13	01:00:46:24	Man: THE CONNECTION BETWEEN
12	01:00:46:26	01:00:48:07	ROOSEVELT AND WILSON WOULD BE:
13	01:00:48:09	01:00:50:10	HOW ARE WE BEHAVING IN THE WORLD COMMUNITY?
14	01:00:50:12	01:00:51:11	WHAT ARE WE UP TO?
15	01:00:51:13	01:00:53:01	ARE WE IMPERIALISTS?
16	01:00:53:03	01:00:55:12	OR ARE WE MAKING THE WORLD SAFE FOR DEMOCRACY?
17	01:00:55:14	01:00:56:27	"TWO FACES OF POWER"
18	01:00:56:29	01:00:59:02	TODAY, ON A BIOGRAPHY OF AMERICA.
19	01:01:03:12	01:01:06:12	[Captioning sponsored by ANNENBERG/CPB]
20	01:01:31:29	01:01:33:22	THEODORE ROOSEVELT AND WOODROW WILSON
21	01:01:33:24	01:01:35:09	THE WARRIOR AND THE MINISTER
22	01:01:35:11	01:01:38:13	WHO SERVED AS THE 26th AND 28th PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES
23	01:01:38:15	01:01:40:14	WERE THE MOST DYNAMIC POLITICAL LEADERS
24	01:01:40:16	01:01:43:02	AMERICA HAD SEEN SINCE THE CIVIL WAR.
25	01:01:43:04	01:01:45:21	TOGETHER, IN FACT, THEY PERSONIFY THE UNITED STATES'
26	01:01:45:23	01:01:48:22	RISE TO POWER AT THE TURN OF THE 20th CENTURY.
27	01:01:48:24	01:01:51:17	BETWEEN THE ASSASSINATION OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN
28	01:01:51:19	01:01:53:24	AND THE ASCENSION OF THEODORE ROOSEVELT
29	01:01:53:26	01:01:57:19	THE WHITE HOUSE WAS OCCUPIED BY A SERIES OF MOSTLY MEDIOCRE MEN
30	01:01:57:21	01:01:59:11	ANDREW JOHNSON
31	01:01:59:13	01:02:01:14	ULYSSES S. GRANT
32	01:02:01:16	01:02:03:28	RUTHERFORD B. HAYES
33	01:02:04:00	01:02:05:22	JAMES GARFIELD

34	01:02:05:24	01:02:07:17	CHESTER ARTHUR
35	01:02:07:19	01:02:09:05	BENJAMIN HARRISON
36	01:02:09:07	01:02:11:17	DEMOCRAT GROVER CLEVELAND
37	01:02:11:19	01:02:13:21	AND WILLIAM McKINLEY.
38	01:02:13:23	01:02:15:07	GIVEN THEIR LACK OF DISTINCTION
39	01:02:15:09	01:02:19:04	IT'S LITTLE WONDER
			THAT FROM 1864 TO 1900
40	01:02:19:06	01:02:22:04	CONGRESS WAS THE DOMINANT BRANCH
			OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT
41	01:02:22:06	01:02:25:04	AND THE PRESIDENCY
			DIMINISHED IN IMPORTANCE.
42	01:02:25:06	01:02:28:16	ALL THAT CHANGED
			ON SEPTEMBER 6, 1901
43	01:02:28:18	01:02:30:15	WHEN PRESIDENT
			WILLIAM McKINLEY WAS SHOT.
44	01:02:36:04	01:02:37:17	HE DIED EIGHT DAYS LATER
45	01:02:37:19	01:02:39:22	LEAVING THE
			UNITED STATES LEADERLESS
46	01:02:39:24	01:02:41:08	FOR THE 12 HOURS IT TOOK
47	01:02:41:10	01:02:43:12	TO LOCATE VICE-PRESIDENT
			THEODORE ROOSEVELT
48	01:02:43:14	01:02:45:29	WHO WAS CAMPING
			HIGH IN THE ADIRONDACKS.
49	01:02:52:01	01:02:54:23	HE ARRIVED IN BUFFALO AFTER A
			WILD ALL-NIGHT CARRIAGE RIDE
50	01:02:54:25	01:02:56:07	TO TAKE THE OATH OF OFFICE
51	01:02:56:09	01:03:00:02	ONLY A FEW FEET FROM
			WHERE McKINLEY LAY DEAD.
52	01:03:00:04	01:03:01:19	ROOSEVELT WROTE TO A FRIEND
53	01:03:01:21	01:03:04:15	THAT THIS WAS A DREADFUL WAY
			TO BECOME PRESIDENT, THEN ADDED
54	01:03:04:17	01:03:07:05	"BUT IT WOULD BE A WORSE THING
			TO BE MORBID ABOUT IT."
55	01:03:10:02	01:03:12:29	AS PRESIDENT FROM 1901 TO 1909
56	01:03:13:01	01:03:15:06	TEDDY ROOSEVELT COULD BE
			CALLED MANY THINGS
57	01:03:15:08	01:03:17:28	BUT MORBID WAS NOT AMONG THEM.
58	01:03:18:00	01:03:20:12	IN FACT, "T.R." MAY HAVE BEEN
			THE LEAST MORBID
59	01:03:20:14	01:03:23:10	OF CHIEF EXECUTIVES
			IN AMERICAN HISTORY--
60	01:03:23:12	01:03:26:09	A "STEAM ENGINE IN TROUSERS,"
			AS ONE JOURNALIST PUT IT;
61	01:03:26:11	01:03:29:10	A "HUMAN NIAGARA FALLS,"
			IN THE WORDS OF A FRIEND
62	01:03:29:12	01:03:32:00	FOR THEODORE ROOSEVELT WAS
			NOTHING IF NOT KINETIC
63	01:03:32:02	01:03:34:03	A FORCE OF NATURE,
			LIKE A CYCLONE.
64	01:03:37:12	01:03:40:15	WHEN MARK HANNA, THE
			REPUBLICAN POWERBROKER REALIZED
65	01:03:40:17	01:03:44:04	THAT THE ECCENTRIC ROOSEVELT
			WAS NOW IN POWER, HE SAID
66	01:03:44:06	01:03:48:23	"LOOK NOW, THAT DAMNED COWBOY IS
			PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."
67	01:03:48:25	01:03:51:02	WHO WAS THIS MAN?

68	01:03:51:04	01:03:53:06	NATURALIST JOHN BURROUGHS PROBABLY GOT IT RIGHT
69	01:03:53:08	01:03:55:00	WHEN HE CALLED THEODORE ROOSEVELT
70	01:03:55:02	01:03:56:13	"A MANY-SIDED MAN
71	01:03:56:15	01:03:59:14	AND EVERY SIDE LIKE AN ELECTRIC BATTERY."
72	01:03:59:16	01:04:04:08	BENJAMIN FRANKLIN HAD NOTHING ON T.R. AS A TRUE RENAISSANCE MAN.
73	01:04:04:10	01:04:06:21	ROOSEVELT WAS A WELL-BORN, POLO-PLAYING
74	01:04:06:23	01:04:08:19	PHI BETA KAPPA HARVARD GRADUATE;
75	01:04:11:09	01:04:14:14	A HARDCRABBLE NORTH DAKOTA RANCHER;
76	01:04:14:16	01:04:18:01	A PROLIFIC AUTHOR ON DIVERSE SUBJECTS;
77	01:04:18:03	01:04:19:06	A HUNTER;
78	01:04:19:08	01:04:21:09	A CONSERVATIONIST;
79	01:04:21:11	01:04:23:26	A HISTORIAN;
80	01:04:23:28	01:04:26:21	A COLONEL IN THE STORIED "ROUGH RIDERS"
81	01:04:26:23	01:04:30:08	AND WON A NOBEL PEACE PRIZE TO BOOT.
82	01:04:30:10	01:04:33:00	IF ALL THIS WASN'T ENOUGH, THE TEDDY BEAR WAS NAMED AFTER HIM.
83	01:04:35:03	01:04:37:24	HE WAS ELECTED TO THE NEW YORK STATE ASSEMBLY IN 1881
84	01:04:37:26	01:04:40:09	AT THE AGE OF 23, LAUNCHING NEARLY FOUR DECADES
85	01:04:40:11	01:04:42:29	OF LEADERSHIP IN AMERICAN POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT.
86	01:04:45:20	01:04:48:04	ROOSEVELT REACHED THE PINNACLE IN 1901
87	01:04:48:06	01:04:51:26	WHEN AT THE AGE OF 42 HE BECAME, AS HE REMAINS
88	01:04:51:28	01:04:55:10	THE YOUNGEST PRESIDENT IN U.S. HISTORY.
89	01:04:55:12	01:04:57:26	HE EVEN DUBBED OUR NATION'S EXECUTIVE MANSION
90	01:04:57:28	01:04:59:13	THE "WHITE HOUSE"
91	01:04:59:15	01:05:03:12	THEN MADE GOOD ON HIS PROMISE TO USE IT AS A "BULLY PULPIT."
92	01:05:03:14	01:05:04:12	HE PREACHED THE...
93	01:05:07:26	01:05:09:02	AND HIS PHILOSOPHY OF GOVERNANCE:
94	01:05:16:22	01:05:19:15	LESS THAN A YEAR AFTER ROOSEVELT ASSUMED THE PRESIDENCY
95	01:05:19:17	01:05:22:09	HIS PHILOSOPHY OF GOVERNANCE MET A CRITICAL TEST
96	01:05:22:11	01:05:25:07	ONE THAT THREATENED THE WELFARE OF THE ENTIRE COUNTRY.
97	01:05:25:09	01:05:27:21	50,000 ANTHRACITE COAL MINERS
98	01:05:27:23	01:05:31:01	ENROLLED IN THE UNITED MINE WORKERS UNION WENT ON STRIKE
99	01:05:31:03	01:05:33:04	IN THE PENNSYLVANIA COAL FIELDS.
100	01:05:33:06	01:05:35:05	THE CONFLICT BETWEEN

		MINERS AND OWNERS
101	01:05:35:07	01:05:36:15 INDEED, THE CONFLICT
102	01:05:36:17	01:05:39:06 BETWEEN CAPITAL AND LABOR
		IN MANY INDUSTRIES
103	01:05:39:08	01:05:41:08 WAS ONE THAT
		ROOSEVELT INHERITED.
104	01:05:41:10	01:05:42:25 AS IN EARLIER STRIKES
105	01:05:42:27	01:05:45:28 MINERS IN 1902 DEMANDED
		AN INCREASE IN WAGES
106	01:05:46:00	01:05:49:19 BUT ALSO DEMANDED THE EIGHT-HOUR
		DAY, AND MANY OTHER BENEFITS.
107	01:05:49:21	01:05:53:02 MINE OWNERS AND OPERATORS,
		NOT SURPRISINGLY, RESISTED.
108	01:05:55:12	01:05:56:25 THE STRIKE DRAGGED ON FOR MONTHS
109	01:05:56:27	01:05:58:29 AND THE PUBLIC MOOD
		BECAME INCREASINGLY UGLY.
110	01:06:00:28	01:06:03:19 WINTER WAS COMING ON
		AND PEOPLE FEARED THAT COAL BINS
111	01:06:03:21	01:06:05:14 WOULD REMAIN EMPTY
		THROUGH THE WINTER
112	01:06:05:16	01:06:08:01 THEIR HOMES,
		SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS COLD.
113	01:06:10:22	01:06:12:29 ROOSEVELT WAS DETERMINED
		TO END THE CRISIS.
114	01:06:13:01	01:06:14:13 AMERICANS WERE NOT
		GOING TO FREEZE
115	01:06:14:15	01:06:16:04 WHILE HE SERVED AS PRESIDENT.
116	01:06:16:06	01:06:19:00 HE BROUGHT TOGETHER MINE
		OPERATORS AND THE MINERS.
117	01:06:21:15	01:06:23:13 AT FIRST THE MINE OPERATORS
		WOULD NOT DEAL
118	01:06:23:15	01:06:25:27 WITH THE "OUTLAWS,"
		AS THEY CALLED THE MINERS.
119	01:06:25:29	01:06:28:13 IT WAS A TENSE
		AND INDECISIVE CONFERENCE
120	01:06:28:15	01:06:32:04 BUT GAVE ROOSEVELT THE CUES
		HE NEEDED TO MEDIATE THE CRISIS.
121	01:06:32:06	01:06:35:11 IN A LANDMARK DECISION MADE
		BY A PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION
122	01:06:35:13	01:06:37:29 THE UNITED MINE WORKERS'
		DEMANDS WERE MET.
123	01:06:38:01	01:06:40:17 LABOR HAD A FRIEND
		IN THEODORE ROOSEVELT.
124	01:06:43:00	01:06:45:02 LATER, ROOSEVELT WOULD SAY
		THAT THIS ACTION
125	01:06:45:04	01:06:49:00 GAVE BOTH LABOR
		AND CAPITAL A "SQUARE DEAL"
126	01:06:49:02	01:06:53:20 A PHRASE THAT BECAME LODGED
		IN THE AMERICAN IMAGINATION.
127	01:06:53:22	01:06:56:06 BUT PERHAPS MOST IMPORTANT,
		THIS DRAMATIC INTERVENTION
128	01:06:56:08	01:06:59:07 IN THE AFFAIRS OF CAPITAL AND
		LABOR WOULD BE ONE OF T.R.'S
129	01:06:59:09	01:07:02:05 FIRST EXPRESSIONS OF
		THE "IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY."
130	01:07:04:13	01:07:08:10 THAT SAME BRASHNESS PROVED MORE

131 01:07:08:12 PROBLEMATIC IN FOREIGN POLICY.  
 01:07:10:23 WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION  
 132 01:07:10:25 OF JOHN QUINCY ADAMS  
 01:07:13:16 ROOSEVELT BROUGHT THE FIRST  
 133 01:07:13:18 TRULY INTERNATIONALIST MIND  
 01:07:14:29 TO THE WHITE HOUSE.  
 134 01:07:15:01 01:07:16:20 UNFORTUNATELY, HIS WORLD VIEW  
 135 01:07:16:22 01:07:19:07 WAS FAR NARROWER  
 THAN HIS GLOBAL AMBITIONS.  
 136 01:07:19:09 01:07:21:14 HE ESPOUSED MANY OF  
 THE NOW-DISCREDITED  
 137 01:07:21:16 01:07:24:14 BASICALLY  
 EUROCENTRIC BELIEFS OF HIS TIME:  
 138 01:07:24:16 01:07:27:14 PARTICULARLY  
 ANGLO-SAXON SUPERIORITY.  
 139 01:07:27:16 01:07:29:18 THOMAS JEFFERSON'S  
 EGALITARIANISM  
 140 01:07:29:20 01:07:31:13 WAS SADLY LOST ON T.R.  
 141 01:07:34:16 01:07:37:07 TO ROOSEVELT, A GREAT POWER  
 HAD TO FLEX ITS MUSCLES  
 142 01:07:37:09 01:07:39:03 TO KEEP PROVING ITSELF  
 GREAT ENOUGH  
 143 01:07:39:05 01:07:41:26 TO DISMISS THE RIGHTS AND CLAIMS  
 OF LESSER POWERS.  
 144 01:07:44:28 01:07:46:10 IN THE FAR EAST, FOR EXAMPLE  
 145 01:07:46:12 01:07:48:25 HE LOOKED TO JAPAN TO PROVIDE  
 THE PRINCIPAL BULWARK  
 146 01:07:48:27 01:07:51:11 AGAINST AN INCREASINGLY  
 CONTENTIOUS RUSSIA  
 147 01:07:51:13 01:07:53:14 AND THUS LEANED TOWARD  
 THE EASTERN SIDE  
 148 01:07:53:16 01:07:59:01 IN THE RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR  
 FROM 1904 TO 1905.  
 149 01:07:59:03 01:08:01:08 HIS MEDIATION OF THAT CONFLICT  
 150 01:08:01:10 01:08:05:16 WON HIM THE 1906  
 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE.  
 151 01:08:05:18 01:08:08:00 YET AT THE PORTSMOUTH,  
 NEW HAMPSHIRE PEACE CONFERENCE  
 152 01:08:08:02 01:08:10:08 THAT EARNED HIM THE MEDAL,  
 ROOSEVELT, IN FACT  
 153 01:08:10:10 01:08:14:20 HAD MADE THE PEACE  
 BY SACRIFICING KOREA TO JAPAN.  
 154 01:08:14:22 01:08:16:27 MORE CONCERNED WITH  
 THE BALANCE OF GLOBAL POWER  
 155 01:08:16:29 01:08:19:08 THAN WITH THE  
 SOVEREIGNTY OF SMALL NATIONS  
 156 01:08:19:10 01:08:22:07 HE APPROVED A SECRET  
 UNDERSTANDING WITH THE JAPANESE  
 157 01:08:22:09 01:08:24:10 MAKING KOREA THEIR PROTECTORATE  
 158 01:08:24:12 01:08:26:20 IN EXCHANGE  
 FOR JAPAN'S RECOGNITION  
 159 01:08:26:22 01:08:29:22 OF U.S. HEGEMONY  
 OVER THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.  
 160 01:08:31:15 01:08:34:10 ROOSEVELT HAD A PENCHANT  
 FOR MILITARY PAGEANTRY.  
 161 01:08:34:12 01:08:35:22 IT MANIFESTED ITSELF

162	01:08:35:24	01:08:38:10	IN HIS DISPATCH OF
163	01:08:38:12	01:08:42:02	THE ENTIRE U.S. NAVY CONTINGENT
164	01:08:42:04	01:08:45:06	OF 16 BATTLESHIPS
165	01:08:45:08	01:08:48:27	ON A 46,000-MILE VOYAGE
166	01:08:50:15	01:08:53:02	AROUND THE WORLD,
167	01:08:53:04	01:08:55:06	WITH PORT STOPS IN JAPAN, CHINA
168	01:08:55:08	01:08:57:06	AND AUSTRALIA, ALL TO SHOW OFF
169	01:08:57:08	01:09:00:13	HIS "GREAT WHITE FLEET."
170	01:09:00:15	01:09:02:01	NOW, WHILE THIS
171	01:09:02:03	01:09:04:09	GREAT WHITE FLEET INSPIRED
172	01:09:04:11	01:09:06:25	A WAVE OF
173	01:09:06:27	01:09:10:12	PATRIOTIC ENTHUSIASM AT HOME
174	01:09:10:14	01:09:12:19	AND AT FIRST ALSO
175	01:09:12:21	01:09:15:28	AMONG THE JAPANESE
176	01:09:16:00	01:09:17:17	WHO THREW A THREE-DAY PARTY FOR
177	01:09:17:19	01:09:21:10	THE U.S. NAVY UPON ITS ARRIVAL
178	01:09:21:12	01:09:23:04	COMPLETE WITH CHILDREN SINGING
179	01:09:23:06	01:09:26:01	"THE STAR-SPANGLED BANNER"
180	01:09:26:03	01:09:29:08	IN ENGLISH--
181	01:09:29:10	01:09:33:01	ULTIMATELY, THE SHOW
182	01:09:33:03	01:09:36:11	OF BLUSTER BACKFIRED.
183	01:09:40:26	01:09:42:04	TROUBLED BY AMERICA'S BATTLESHIP
184	01:09:42:06	01:09:44:15	BOASTING, JAPAN'S NAVAL LEADERS
185	01:09:44:17	01:09:47:21	SOON MET WITH THEIR
186	01:09:47:23	01:09:49:28	RUSSIAN COUNTERPARTS
187	01:09:50:00	01:09:53:07	TO SIGN A SECRET TREATY
188	01:09:53:09	01:09:54:17	DIVIDING NORTHERN CHINA
189	01:09:54:19	01:09:57:05	BETWEEN THEIR TWO NATIONS.
190	01:09:57:07	01:10:00:18	THE REST, OF COURSE, IS THE
191	01:10:00:20	01:10:02:07	DARKEST PART OF MODERN HISTORY.
192	01:10:02:09	01:10:05:22	ROOSEVELT'S GREAT WHITE FLEET
193	01:10:05:24	01:10:08:15	HIS SYMBOL OF AMERICA'S
			RISE TO GLOBAL POWER
			CONTRIBUTED TO TOKYO'S
			BUILD UP OF A MASSIVE ARMADA
			THAT WOULD ATTACK PEARL HARBOR
			ON DECEMBER 7, 1941
			AND FORCE THE UNITED STATES
			INTO THE SECOND WORLD WAR.
			MANY HISTORIANS BELIEVE
			THEODORE ROOSEVELT'S
			ENTHUSIASM FOR IMPERIALISM
			CREATED A NUMBER OF LATER
			PROBLEMS FOR THE UNITED STATES.
			THE CRITICISM ISN'T QUITE FAIR.
			GIVEN THE TREMENDOUS CHANGES
			WRENCHING AMERICA AND THE WORLD
			DURING HIS PRESIDENCY
			IN MOST CASES,
			T.R. WAS EITHER REACTING TO
			OR ANTICIPATING WHAT HE THOUGHT
			WERE THE INTERESTS OR DESIRES
			OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.
			IN SOME INSTANCES, HE ACTUALLY
			SLOWED THE PACE OF EXPANSION.
			THAT SAID, ROOSEVELT NEVER

194 01:10:08:17 REALLY MADE THE CASE  
 01:10:12:09 FOR A DEMOCRACY TO ENRICH ITSELF  
 BY IMPERIALISTIC MEANS.  
 195 01:10:12:11 01:10:14:16 BUT HIS GLOBAL FOCUS  
 DID PREPARE THE COUNTRY  
 196 01:10:14:18 01:10:16:00 FOR THE INTERNATIONAL DILEMMAS  
 197 01:10:16:02 01:10:18:26 IT WOULD FACE AFTER  
 HE LEFT OFFICE IN 1909.  
 198 01:10:22:09 01:10:24:27 ROOSEVELT COULD HAVE RUN  
 FOR A THIRD TERM IN 1908  
 199 01:10:24:29 01:10:26:29 BUT HE INSISTED ON  
 KEEPING HIS WORD TO THE PRESS  
 200 01:10:27:01 01:10:29:04 THAT HE WOULDN'T.  
 201 01:10:29:06 01:10:31:10 AFTER FOUR YEARS OF  
 HIS HAND-PICKED SUCCESSOR  
 202 01:10:31:12 01:10:33:18 WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT'S  
 PRESIDENCY, HOWEVER  
 203 01:10:33:20 01:10:37:20 T.R. FOUND HIMSELF LONGING  
 TO RETURN TO THE WHITE HOUSE.  
 204 01:10:37:22 01:10:41:05 IN THE ELECTION OF 1912, HE RAN  
 AS A THIRD-PARTY CANDIDATE  
 205 01:10:41:07 01:10:44:02 BUT IN SO DOING  
 FRAGMENTED THE REPUBLICAN PARTY  
 206 01:10:44:04 01:10:46:20 AND HANDED THE VICTORY  
 TO WOODROW WILSON.  
 207 01:10:52:16 01:10:54:12 WILSON WAS ONLY  
 THE SECOND DEMOCRAT  
 208 01:10:54:14 01:10:57:00 TO MOVE INTO THE WHITE HOUSE  
 SINCE THE CIVIL WAR  
 209 01:10:57:02 01:10:59:09 AND THE FIRST  
 TO HAVE BEEN BORN IN THE SOUTH.  
 210 01:11:03:12 01:11:05:25 HIS FATHER  
 WAS A PRESBYTERIAN MINISTER  
 211 01:11:05:27 01:11:08:01 HIS MOTHER,  
 THE DAUGHTER OF ANOTHER.  
 212 01:11:08:03 01:11:10:29 EVERY DAY OF HIS YOUTH,  
 WOODROW WILSON HEARD GOD'S WORD  
 213 01:11:11:01 01:11:14:08 AS FILTERED THROUGH THE  
 STRICTLY MORALISTIC TEACHINGS  
 214 01:11:14:10 01:11:16:26 OF JOHN CALVIN,  
 AND HE GREW UP TO BELIEVE  
 215 01:11:16:28 01:11:18:11 THAT HE HAD A SPECIAL OBLIGATION  
 216 01:11:18:13 01:11:20:21 TO SERVE BOTH GOD  
 AND HIS FELLOW MAN.  
 217 01:11:22:29 01:11:24:10 FROM CALVIN,  
 HE LEARNED THE TRAITS  
 218 01:11:24:12 01:11:26:10 THAT WOULD CHARACTERIZE HIM  
 AS PRESIDENT:  
 219 01:11:26:12 01:11:29:05 SCHOLARLY DETACHMENT,  
 ORDERLY CONDUCT  
 220 01:11:29:07 01:11:33:01 SELF-RIGHTEOUSNESS AND AN  
 INTENSE PERSONAL DISCIPLINE.  
 221 01:11:33:03 01:11:35:03 WHEN HE ENTERED  
 THE WHITE HOUSE, THEREFORE  
 222 01:11:35:05 01:11:36:25 HE CAME ACROSS AS  
 A COMPLETE NOVICE

223 01:11:36:27 01:11:40:07 AS A STERN SCHOOLMASTER  
 OUT TO SCHOOL THE NATION.  
 224 01:11:40:09 01:11:42:28 WITH HIS SET JAW,  
 HUMORLESS DISPOSITION  
 225 01:11:43:00 01:11:45:27 AND TWINKLE-FREE GAZE  
 THROUGH A PINCE-NEZ  
 226 01:11:45:29 01:11:48:18 WILSON WAS THE FARTHEST THING  
 FROM A POPULIST POLITICIAN  
 227 01:11:48:20 01:11:50:03 AMERICA HAS EVER PRODUCED.  
 228 01:11:53:07 01:11:55:23 BUT AS WITH ROOSEVELT,  
 WHEN WILSON WAS PRESIDENT  
 229 01:11:55:25 01:11:58:07 NO ONE EVER QUESTIONED  
 WHO WAS IN CHARGE.  
 230 01:11:58:09 01:11:59:23 AND ALSO LIKE ROOSEVELT  
 231 01:11:59:25 01:12:03:18 IN MANY WAYS WILSON CARRIED  
 THE IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY TOO FAR.  
 232 01:12:03:20 01:12:06:04 HE KEPT U.S. DIPLOMACY  
 LARGELY TO HIMSELF  
 233 01:12:06:06 01:12:08:26 THEREBY WEAKENING THE MORALE  
 AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT  
 234 01:12:08:28 01:12:11:00 AND AMONG  
 ITS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS.  
 235 01:12:11:02 01:12:13:03 NOT THAT THIS SHOULD HAVE  
 COME AS A SURPRISE:  
 236 01:12:13:05 01:12:14:26 THROUGHOUT HIS WRITINGS  
 ON GOVERNMENT  
 237 01:12:14:28 01:12:18:11 WILSON HAD EXPRESSED AN EXALTED  
 VIEW OF EXECUTIVE LEADERSHIP  
 238 01:12:18:13 01:12:21:06 GOING SO FAR AS TO REMARK  
 THAT PRESIDENTIAL AUTHORITY  
 239 01:12:21:08 01:12:22:19 IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS WAS  
 240 01:12:22:21 01:12:26:04 "VIRTUALLY THE POWER  
 TO CONTROL THEM ABSOLUTELY."  
 241 01:12:29:12 01:12:31:12 AS WILDLY DIFFERENT  
 AS THEY WERE IN TEMPERAMENT  
 242 01:12:31:14 01:12:33:11 ROOSEVELT AND WILSON  
 SHARED THE FIRM BELIEF  
 243 01:12:33:13 01:12:34:29 THAT DEMOCRATIC CAPITALISM  
 244 01:12:35:01 01:12:37:23 WAS THE BEST FORM  
 OF GOVERNMENT, BAR NONE.  
 245 01:12:37:25 01:12:39:20 TO BOTH MEN,  
 CAPITALISM REPRESENTED  
 246 01:12:39:22 01:12:42:23 NOTHING LESS THAN FREEDOM  
 AND DEMOCRACY THROUGH ECONOMICS  
 247 01:12:42:25 01:12:45:02 A SYSTEM THAT ALLOWED  
 ALL CITIZENS--  
 248 01:12:45:04 01:12:48:10 PROVIDED THAT THEY WERE MALE--  
 RATHER THAN ANY SINGLE ELITE  
 249 01:12:48:12 01:12:50:22 TO DETERMINE A NATION'S DESTINY.  
 250 01:12:50:24 01:12:53:08 BOTH PRESIDENTS HONESTLY  
 BELIEVED IN THE UNITED STATES  
 251 01:12:53:10 01:12:56:29 AS A SUPERIOR NATION, PERFECTLY  
 SUITED TO LEAD THE WORLD.  
 252 01:12:57:01 01:12:58:17 UNBURDENED WITH MILITARISM  
 253 01:12:58:19 01:13:01:14 UNENTANGLED  
 IN OLD WORLD REALPOLITIK



254	01:13:01:16	01:13:03:11	AND UNINTERESTED FOR THE MOST PART
255	01:13:03:13	01:13:05:26	IN THE UGLY COMPETITION FOR COLONIES
256	01:13:05:28	01:13:08:12	AMERICA REMAINED THE "SHINING CITY ON THE HILL"
257	01:13:08:14	01:13:10:25	JOHN WINTHROP HAD PROPHESED.
258	01:13:10:27	01:13:13:13	BUT UNLIKE THE PRAGMATIC, REALISTIC ROOSEVELT
259	01:13:13:15	01:13:16:22	IT WAS A MISSIONARY IDEALISM THAT FIRED WOODROW WILSON
260	01:13:16:24	01:13:19:24	A BEDROCK CERTAINTY THAT IT WAS AMERICA'S NATIONAL DUTY
261	01:13:19:26	01:13:23:00	TO PROVIDE THE WORLD WITH STRONG MORAL LEADERSHIP.
262	01:13:23:02	01:13:24:11	WHILE EARLIER PRESIDENTS
263	01:13:24:13	01:13:26:27	HAD ATTEMPTED TO BROADEN THE SCOPE OF U.S. INTERESTS
264	01:13:26:29	01:13:29:17	NONE SINCE THE PASSING OF THE REVOLUTIONARY GENERATION
265	01:13:29:19	01:13:31:05	HAD DONE SO IN THE NAME
266	01:13:31:07	01:13:34:04	OF SPREADING "THE AMERICAN WAY" TO OTHER NATIONS.
267	01:13:34:06	01:13:37:03	PRESIDENTS JAMES K. POLK, ULYSSES S. GRANT
268	01:13:37:05	01:13:39:16	WILLIAM McKINLEY, AND THEODORE ROOSEVELT
269	01:13:39:18	01:13:41:09	HAD PUSHED THE U.S. AGENDA
270	01:13:41:11	01:13:44:13	IN THE NAMES OF THE MONROE DOCTRINE, MANIFEST DESTINY
271	01:13:44:15	01:13:46:22	AND WHAT BRITISH POET RUDYARD KIPLING DUBBED
272	01:13:46:24	01:13:48:07	THE "WHITE MAN'S BURDEN"
273	01:13:48:09	01:13:50:23	BUT WILSON HARBORED AN ALMOST MESSIANIC BELIEF
274	01:13:50:25	01:13:52:13	IN THE SPREAD OF DEMOCRACY
275	01:13:52:15	01:13:54:08	A BELIEF THAT IT COULD SAVE THE WORLD
276	01:13:54:10	01:13:56:01	FROM HUMANITY'S WORST INSTINCTS.
277	01:13:59:01	01:14:01:17	WILSON'S PRESIDENCY MUST, OF COURSE
278	01:14:01:19	01:14:04:14	BE ASSESSED IN THE CONTEXT OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR
279	01:14:04:16	01:14:08:07	WHICH OVERWHELMED HIS ATTENTION FOR NEARLY HIS ENTIRE TWO TERMS.
280	01:14:08:09	01:14:09:23	THROUGHOUT THOSE WAR YEARS
281	01:14:09:25	01:14:11:23	WILSON SPENT MANY SLEEPLESS NIGHTS
282	01:14:11:25	01:14:13:19	PONDERING THE GRAVEST CHALLENGE
283	01:14:13:21	01:14:16:07	TO FACE ANY PRESIDENT SINCE ABRAHAM LINCOLN.
284	01:14:16:09	01:14:18:27	HE SEIZED HIS ROLE AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATION
285	01:14:18:29	01:14:21:22	AND AS ITS LEADER MADE ALL THE MAJOR DECISIONS HIMSELF.
286	01:14:21:24	01:14:24:00	HIS INFLUENCE, HOWEVER

287 01:14:24:02 01:14:26:06 APPEARED LESS IN THE DECISION  
 TO ENTER THE WAR  
 288 01:14:26:08 01:14:28:20 THAN THE RATIONALIZATION  
 FOR THE INTERVENTION  
 289 01:14:28:22 01:14:31:01 THAT THIS WAS A WAR  
 THAT THE UNITED STATES  
 290 01:14:31:03 01:14:33:23 NOW HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO FIGHT.  
 291 01:14:36:26 01:14:39:10 IN 1914, WHEN WORLD WAR I BEGAN  
 292 01:14:39:12 01:14:40:26 AMERICA HAD LITTLE CONCERN  
 293 01:14:40:28 01:14:44:18 ABOUT HOW THE CONFLICT HAD  
 STARTED OR HOW IT MIGHT END.  
 294 01:14:44:20 01:14:46:19 SOME 2½ YEARS LATER, HOWEVER  
 295 01:14:46:21 01:14:49:25 THE NATION'S YOUNG MEN  
 WERE TRAINED INTO DOUGHBOYS  
 296 01:14:49:27 01:14:51:15 AND SENT TO FIGHT.  
 297 01:14:54:00 01:14:56:21 MANY, LIKE MILLIONS  
 OF EUROPEANS BEFORE THEM  
 298 01:14:56:23 01:14:59:26 DIED IN THE MUDDY TRENCHES  
 OF FRANCE AND BELGIUM.  
 299 01:14:59:28 01:15:04:24 WITH GERMANY TORPEDOING  
 AMERICAN SHIPS ON THE HIGH SEA  
 300 01:15:04:26 01:15:07:16 WILSON DECIDED IT WAS  
 JUST IMPOSSIBLE TO STAY NEUTRAL.  
 301 01:15:09:20 01:15:13:22 FORMALLY ABANDONING NEUTRALITY  
 ON APRIL 2, 1917  
 302 01:15:13:24 01:15:17:24 WILSON DELIVERED A STUNNING 36-  
 MINUTE WAR MESSAGE TO CONGRESS.  
 303 01:15:17:26 01:15:20:18 IN IT HE DECLARED THAT  
 AMERICA'S FIRST OBJECTIVE  
 304 01:15:20:20 01:15:23:11 WOULD BE TO CRUSH  
 THE GERMAN MILITARY COMMAND  
 305 01:15:23:13 01:15:26:08 BUT HIS LONG-RANGE GOAL WAS  
 TO "END ALL WARS"  
 306 01:15:26:10 01:15:29:07 AND MAKE THE WORLD  
 "SAFE FOR DEMOCRACY."  
 307 01:15:29:09 01:15:31:01 IN WORDS WORTHY  
 OF THOMAS JEFFERSON  
 308 01:15:31:03 01:15:32:28 IN THEIR GRACE AND POWER  
 309 01:15:33:00 01:15:35:18 WILSON PROCLAIMED THAT IT WAS  
 AMERICA'S RIGHTEOUS MISSION  
 310 01:15:35:20 01:15:37:24 TO RETURN TO  
 THE OLD WORLD OF EUROPE  
 311 01:15:37:26 01:15:40:09 AND BRING IT A DEMOCRATIC PEACE.  
 312 01:15:40:11 01:15:42:25 EVEN ROOSEVELT,  
 WHO WAS NO ADMIRER OF WILSON  
 313 01:15:42:27 01:15:45:20 ADMITTED THAT IT WAS  
 AN INSPIRING BIT OF ORATORY.  
 314 01:15:47:24 01:15:50:15 CONGRESS QUICKLY DECLARED  
 WAR AGAINST GERMANY.  
 315 01:15:50:17 01:15:54:02 MANY AMERICANS DISAGREED AND  
 ARGUED FOR PEACE AT ALL COSTS.  
 316 01:15:54:04 01:15:57:18 CONGRESSWOMAN JEANETTE RANKIN  
 OF MONTANA, THE FIRST WOMAN  
 317 01:15:57:20 01:16:00:20 TO BE ELECTED TO THE  
 U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 318 01:16:00:22 01:16:03:18 WOULD VOTE AGAINST ENTERING

319 01:16:10:29 WORLD WAR I, STATING:  
 01:16:13:17 AMERICA'S LEADING INDUSTRIALISTS  
 FELT THE SAME WAY  
 320 01:16:13:19 01:16:16:05 IF PARTLY OUT OF THE BELIEF  
 THAT AN OVERSEAS WAR  
 321 01:16:16:07 01:16:17:20 WOULD HURT BUSINESS AT HOME.  
 322 01:16:17:22 01:16:21:18 ANDREW CARNEGIE OF U.S. STEEL,  
 BANKROLLED SEVERAL PEACE GROUPS  
 323 01:16:21:20 01:16:23:13 WHILE THE BUMPTIOUS HENRY FORD  
 324 01:16:23:15 01:16:25:23 BELOVED FOR HIS  
 AFFORDABLE AUTOMOBILES  
 325 01:16:25:25 01:16:29:25 WENT SO FAR AS TO DISPATCH A  
 "PEACE SHIP" TO EUROPE IN 1915.  
 326 01:16:32:17 01:16:33:23 THE PREACHER-IN-CHIEF, HOWEVER  
 327 01:16:33:25 01:16:36:04 PROVED TO BE AN ABLE  
 COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.  
 328 01:16:36:06 01:16:39:06 BUT VICTORY CAME  
 AT AN ENORMOUS PRICE.  
 329 01:16:39:08 01:16:43:04 AMERICA'S PARTICIPATION  
 IN WORLD WAR I LASTED 19 MONTHS  
 330 01:16:43:06 01:16:46:06 AND SENT MORE THAN TWO  
 MILLION AMERICANS OVERSEAS  
 331 01:16:46:08 01:16:49:18 1.4 MILLION OF THEM  
 TO SERVE IN FRANCE.  
 332 01:16:49:20 01:16:53:04 MORE THAN 53,000 U.S. TROOPS  
 DIED IN COMBAT  
 333 01:16:53:06 01:16:57:06 WHILE ANOTHER 63,000 PERISHED  
 FROM DISEASE AND OTHER CAUSES.  
 334 01:16:57:08 01:17:00:20 IN ADDITION TO THE INCALCULABLE  
 HUMAN LOSS, IN TODAY'S DOLLARS  
 335 01:17:00:22 01:17:03:11 THE FINANCIAL COST  
 OF WORLD WAR I TO AMERICA  
 336 01:17:03:13 01:17:07:02 AMOUNTED TO SOME \$32.7 BILLION.  
 337 01:17:09:04 01:17:11:24 BUT WE DID WIN, AND AFTER  
 THE WAR, PRESIDENT WILSON  
 338 01:17:11:26 01:17:14:16 WAS HAILED AS A HERO  
 NEARLY EVERYWHERE HE WENT  
 339 01:17:14:18 01:17:16:08 ON HIS WAY TO  
 THE PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE.  
 340 01:17:16:10 01:17:18:29 ONCE THERE, HIS STATUS AS SAVIOR  
 341 01:17:19:01 01:17:22:10 ENABLED HIM TO WIN SUBSTANTIAL  
 CONCESSIONS FROM THE ALLIES  
 342 01:17:22:12 01:17:25:17 INCLUDING SELF-DETERMINATION  
 FOR A DOZEN NEW COUNTRIES  
 343 01:17:25:19 01:17:27:15 FROM AUSTRIA TO YUGOSLAVIA  
 344 01:17:27:17 01:17:30:13 AND THE FORMATION OF  
 HIS BELOVED LEAGUE OF NATIONS  
 345 01:17:30:15 01:17:31:27 AN INTERNATIONAL BODY  
 346 01:17:31:29 01:17:36:21 THE U.S. PRESIDENT HAD  
 LONG DREAMED OF ESTABLISHING.  
 347 01:17:38:04 01:17:40:02 IN THE END, WILSON GOT  
 MUCH OF WHAT HE WANTED  
 348 01:17:40:04 01:17:41:15 IN THE TREATY OF VERSAILLES  
 349 01:17:41:17 01:17:43:15 ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT MANAGE  
 TO KEEP THE ALLIES  
 350 01:17:43:17 01:17:45:22 FROM IMPOSING A HARSH PEACE

ON GERMANY

351 01:17:45:24 01:17:47:23 THAT PERMANENTLY BARRED  
ANY REARMAMENT

352 01:17:47:25 01:17:51:05 AND ASSESSED REPARATIONS  
OF \$32 BILLION.

353 01:17:51:07 01:17:52:22 A RESIGNED WILSON

354 01:17:52:24 01:17:55:19 UNSURE IF HIS LEADERSHIP AT  
VERSAILLES HAD BEEN SUCCESSFUL

355 01:17:55:21 01:17:59:00 SIGHED TO HIS WIFE,  
"WELL, IT IS FINISHED

356 01:17:59:02 01:18:01:01 "AND AS NO ONE IS SATISFIED

357 01:18:01:03 01:18:03:10 "IT MAKES ME HOPE  
WE HAVE MADE A JUST PEACE

358 01:18:03:12 01:18:05:14 BUT IT IS ALL IN  
THE LAP OF THE GODS."

359 01:18:07:20 01:18:11:04 UNFORTUNATELY FOR WILSON,  
THE GODS HAD ABANDONED HIM.

360 01:18:11:06 01:18:13:14 THE SENATE TWICE FAILED  
TO RATIFY THE TREATY

361 01:18:13:16 01:18:17:13 AND THE UNITED STATES NEVER  
JOINED THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

362 01:18:17:15 01:18:19:04 ON OCTOBER 2, 1919

363 01:18:19:06 01:18:21:22 IN THE MIDST OF HIS PUBLIC  
CAMPAIGN FOR THE TREATY

364 01:18:21:24 01:18:25:13 WILSON SUFFERED A MASSIVE STROKE  
THAT PARALYZED HIM ON ONE SIDE

365 01:18:25:15 01:18:27:21 AND LEFT HIM AN INVALID.

366 01:18:27:23 01:18:31:17 FOR THE NEXT SEVEN MONTHS,  
HIS WIFE, EDITH GALT WILSON

367 01:18:31:19 01:18:33:06 ISOLATED HER AILING HUSBAND

368 01:18:33:08 01:18:37:01 AND KEPT THE PUBLIC FROM  
LEARNING THAT *SHE* WAS IN FACT

369 01:18:37:03 01:18:40:06 CARRYING OUT THE BUSINESS  
OF THE PRESIDENCY.

370 01:18:40:08 01:18:41:15 WHEN TOLD BY HIS PHYSICIAN

371 01:18:41:17 01:18:43:18 THAT THE SENATE HAD  
VOTED THE TREATY DOWN

372 01:18:43:20 01:18:48:27 WILSON REPLIED, "DOCTOR,  
THE DEVIL IS A VERY BUSY MAN."

373 01:18:48:29 01:18:51:22 BUT WILSON'S PEACE EFFORTS  
DID NOT GO UNNOTICED.

374 01:18:51:24 01:18:54:07 IN 1919, HE JOINED  
THEODORE ROOSEVELT

375 01:18:54:09 01:18:56:09 AS ONE OF ONLY TWO  
AMERICAN PRESIDENTS

376 01:18:56:11 01:18:58:11 TO WIN THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE.

377 01:18:58:13 01:19:01:27 THROUGH THE REST OF THE CENTURY,  
EVERY SUCCEEDING CHIEF EXECUTIVE

378 01:19:01:29 01:19:04:01 WOULD LOOK TO THE WARRIOR  
AND THE MINISTER

379 01:19:04:03 01:19:06:20 AS MODELS OF  
AMBITIOUS LEADERSHIP.

380 01:19:06:22 01:19:08:02 IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS

381 01:19:08:04 01:19:10:28 ROOSEVELT BECAME  
THE EMBODIMENT OF REALPOLITIK.

382 01:19:11:00 01:19:13:18 WILSON, THE FOUNDER OF THE

		GLOBAL HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENT
383	01:19:13:20	01:19:15:06 HIS FAILED LEAGUE OF NATIONS
384	01:19:15:08	01:19:18:01 THE PRECURSOR
		TO TODAY'S UNITED NATIONS.
385	01:19:18:03	01:19:19:18 ON THE DOMESTIC SIDE
386	01:19:19:20	01:19:22:10 BOTH MEN MADE IT CLEAR THAT
		THE PRESIDENT, NOT THE CONGRESS
387	01:19:22:12	01:19:23:27 TRULY LEADS THE NATION.
388	01:19:26:03	01:19:28:09 THESE TWO PRESIDENTS,
		EQUALLY LEARNED IN THEORY
389	01:19:28:11	01:19:30:22 AND ACCOMPLISHED IN PRACTICE
		OF DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT
390	01:19:30:24	01:19:32:17 BUT FROM OPPOSITE SIDES
		OF THE FENCE
391	01:19:32:19	01:19:34:27 ARE CREDITED WITH
		MAJOR IDEOLOGICAL BENTS
392	01:19:34:29	01:19:37:13 OF 20th-CENTURY
		WESTERN POLITICS.
393	01:19:37:15	01:19:39:00 THE WARRIOR AND THE MINISTER
394	01:19:39:02	01:19:41:18 PUT THE UNITED STATES
		ON THE WORLD MAP.
395	01:19:43:19	01:19:44:24 THESE TWO INTELLECTUALS
396	01:19:44:26	01:19:47:08 WITH SUCH STARKLY
		DIFFERENT PERSONALITIES
397	01:19:47:10	01:19:50:01 DEFINED THE PRACTICE
		OF 20th-CENTURY DEMOCRACY
398	01:19:50:03	01:19:52:11 ITS POSSIBILITIES
		AND ITS LIMITATIONS
399	01:19:52:13	01:19:55:17 AS SURELY AS THOMAS JEFFERSON
		AND ALEXANDER HAMILTON HAD
400	01:19:55:19	01:19:57:27 FOR THEIR DAY.
401	01:19:59:21	01:20:02:11 Miller:
		DOUG, LET'S TALK ABOUT
		THE ORIGINS OF THE COLD WAR
402	01:20:02:13	01:20:05:07 DURING THIS PERIOD, COMMUNISM,
		BOLSHEVISM, SOCIALISM.
403	01:20:05:09	01:20:06:28 TELL US A LITTLE BIT
		ABOUT DEBS
404	01:20:07:00	01:20:09:18 I MEAN, THE SOCIALIST
		RUNNING FOR THE PRESIDENCY
		OF THE UNITED STATES.
405	01:20:09:20	01:20:11:06 DEBS IS A VERY
		INTERESTING CHARACTER.
406	01:20:11:08	01:20:14:12 AND HE'S BORN IN 1855
		IN TERRE HAUTE, INDIANA
407	01:20:14:14	01:20:16:11 AND HE, EARLY ON, SIGNED UP
408	01:20:16:13	01:20:19:14 WITH THE BROTHERHOOD
		OF LOCOMOTIVE FIREMEN.
409	01:20:19:16	01:20:22:14 HE WAS CONSERVATIVE
		IN THE 19th CENTURY, DEBS.
410	01:20:22:16	01:20:24:01 HE WAS AGAINST STRIKES.
411	01:20:24:03	01:20:27:28 THE GREAT RAILWAY
		STRIKES OF 1877, DEBS
		WAS AGAINST THEM.
412	01:20:28:00	01:20:29:21 THE PULLMAN STRIKE OF 1894
413	01:20:29:23	01:20:32:23 HE WAS SAYING, WORKERS SHOULD

414 01:20:32:25 TAKE IT EASY A LITTLE BIT...  
 01:20:34:29 DON'T GET INVOLVED  
 IN THIS STRIKE...  
 415 01:20:35:01 01:20:37:07 HE THOUGHT IT WOULD  
 RUIN HIS UNION.  
 416 01:20:37:09 01:20:39:07 EXACTLY...  
 417 01:20:39:09 01:20:40:18 A NEWLY FORMED RAILROAD UNION.  
 418 01:20:40:20 01:20:42:02 YEAH, IT WOULD  
 RUIN THE UNION.  
 419 01:20:42:04 01:20:45:09 BUT THE 1896 ELECTION HAD  
 A PROFOUND IMPACT ON HIM.  
 420 01:20:45:11 01:20:48:24 AND HE STARTED QUESTIONING  
 AFTER THAT ELECTION  
 421 01:20:48:26 01:20:50:06 YOU KNOW, HOW...  
 CAN TRADE UNIONS  
 422 01:20:50:08 01:20:52:28 REALLY DO ANYTHING IN  
 A CAPITALIST SOCIETY?  
 423 01:20:53:00 01:20:55:22 DOESN'T BIG BUSINESS  
 HAVE ALL THE ADVANTAGES?  
 424 01:20:55:24 01:20:57:26 FROM 1896, HE BECAME  
 A SOCIALIST.  
 425 01:20:57:28 01:21:01:19 WHAT WAS DIFFERENT  
 ABOUT THIS SOCIALIST PARTY  
 426 01:21:01:21 01:21:04:10 FROM THE LATER COMMUNIST PARTY?  
 427 01:21:04:12 01:21:06:27 WELL, THE AMERICAN  
 SOCIALIST PARTY OF DEBS  
 428 01:21:06:29 01:21:09:00 FIRST OFF, BELIEVED  
 IN KARL MARX.  
 429 01:21:09:02 01:21:10:25 THEY BELIEVED IN *DAS KAPITAL*.  
 430 01:21:10:27 01:21:12:27 THEY BELIEVED  
 IN THE "COMMUNIST  
 MANIFESTO."  
 431 01:21:12:29 01:21:15:12 BY 1917, WITH THE  
 RUSSIAN REVOLUTION,  
 FOR EXAMPLE  
 432 01:21:15:14 01:21:17:12 AND YOU HAVE  
 THE ADVENT OF LENIN  
 433 01:21:17:14 01:21:20:17 THEY ARE TALKING  
 THERE ABOUT A  
 PEASANT REVOLUTION  
 434 01:21:20:19 01:21:21:26 EMPOWERING THE POOR.  
 435 01:21:21:28 01:21:24:03 SO IT WAS NEVER AS  
 MUCH OF A CONNECTION  
 436 01:21:24:05 01:21:25:19 AS SOME PEOPLE WOULD THINK  
 437 01:21:25:21 01:21:27:21 BETWEEN THE AMERICAN  
 SOCIALIST PARTY  
 438 01:21:27:23 01:21:29:28 AND WHAT WAS  
 GOING ON IN  
 THE SOVIET UNION.  
 439 01:21:30:00 01:21:32:09 SO THIS IS A HOME-GROWN  
 AMERICAN SOCIALIST PARTY.  
 440 01:21:32:11 01:21:34:22 HOME-GROWN,  
 WITH MIDDLE-CLASS VALUES.  
 441 01:21:34:24 01:21:37:28 AND IT WAS NOT IN ANY  
 WAY ANTI-AMERICAN, PER SE.  
 442 01:21:38:00 01:21:40:08 THESE WERE WORKERS

443 01:21:40:10 THAT HAD RIGHTS.  
 01:21:42:09 DEBS CONSTANTLY  
 TALKED ABOUT JEFFERSON  
 444 01:21:42:11 01:21:43:24 AND LIVING UP TO THE IDEALS  
 445 01:21:43:26 01:21:45:13 OF THE DECLARATION  
 OF INDEPENDENCE  
 446 01:21:45:15 01:21:46:20 AND THE GETTYSBURG ADDRESS.  
 447 01:21:46:22 01:21:48:06 THAT'S WHAT  
 THEY USED.  
 448 01:21:48:08 01:21:51:24 DEBS WOULD USE OUR DOCUMENTS  
 TO SAY, "HOW CAN WE DO THIS?"  
 449 01:21:51:26 01:21:55:16 AND, YOU KNOW, SOME PEOPLE WOULD  
 SAY, WELL, THE RADICAL DEBS  
 450 01:21:55:18 01:21:58:08 AND THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS,  
 HOLDING STRIKES.  
 451 01:21:58:10 01:22:02:06 AND HE WOULD SAY, "WE ARE NOT  
 THE ONES PERPETRATING VIOLENCE.  
 452 01:22:02:08 01:22:05:00 "THE VIOLENCE IS ON US,  
 WE'RE GETTING KICKED.  
 453 01:22:05:02 01:22:07:22 "WE'RE GETTING HIT  
 OVER THE HEAD WITH CLUBS.  
 454 01:22:07:24 01:22:11:18 "WE'RE GETTING BEAT UP BY THE  
 PINKERTONS, BY THE LOCAL POLICE  
 455 01:22:11:20 01:22:14:16 "BY THESE STRIKE-BREAKERS  
 THAT THE CORPORATIONS  
 456 01:22:14:18 01:22:16:29 "WHETHER IT WAS IN STEEL  
 OR COAL FIELDS  
 457 01:22:17:01 01:22:18:07 "THAT WERE DOING THIS  
 458 01:22:18:09 01:22:19:19 WE'RE NOT VIOLENT."  
 459 01:22:19:21 01:22:21:28 MY GRANDMOTHER WAS A MEMBER  
 OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY.  
 460 01:22:22:00 01:22:23:14 IN THE 1930s  
 461 01:22:23:16 01:22:26:19 SHE USED TO DELIVER SOCIALIST  
 NEWSPAPERS DOOR-TO-DOOR.  
 462 01:22:26:21 01:22:29:12 AND LATER ON, WHEN  
 I LEARNED ABOUT THIS,  
 I'D SHAKE MY HEAD.  
 463 01:22:29:14 01:22:30:26 AND SHE SAID, YOU KNOW  
 464 01:22:30:28 01:22:32:27 WE'VE HAD SIX OR SEVEN  
 SOCIALIST MAYORS IN THIS TOWN.  
 465 01:22:32:29 01:22:34:14 THEY CALL IT  
 GAS-AND-WATER SOCIALISM  
 466 01:22:34:16 01:22:36:14 BECAUSE THEY'D TAKE OVER  
 THE LOCAL GAS COMPANY  
 467 01:22:36:16 01:22:38:06 AND THE WATER COMPANY  
 AND NATIONALIZE IT.  
 468 01:22:38:08 01:22:39:27 BUT THEN ALL  
 OF A SUDDEN  
 469 01:22:39:29 01:22:42:25 SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM SEEMED  
 TO GET LUMPED TOGETHER  
 470 01:22:42:27 01:22:44:06 IN THE AMERICAN MIND  
 471 01:22:44:08 01:22:47:03 AND LUMPED TOGETHER WITH  
 BOLSHEVISM AND THE SOVIET UNION.  
 472 01:22:47:05 01:22:48:26 WHEN DOES THAT START TO HAPPEN?  
 473 01:22:48:28 01:22:52:06 WELL, REALLY IN THE 1920s  
 OR AFTER WORLD WAR I

474 01:22:52:08 01:22:54:28 BECAUSE YOU HAVE  
 THE GREAT RED SCARE.  
 475 01:22:55:00 01:22:58:11 THERE IS THIS NOTION  
 THAT THERE ARE  
 476 01:22:58:13 01:22:59:22 ANTI-AMERICAN RADICALS  
 EVERYWHERE  
 477 01:22:59:24 01:23:02:13 AND WE'VE GOT TO FERRET THEM  
 OUT AND GET RID OF THEM.  
 478 01:23:02:15 01:23:05:24 AND THE RED SCARE WAS A VERY  
 BRUTAL THING IN 1919 AND 1920.  
 479 01:23:05:26 01:23:08:08 ISN'T HOOVER INVOLVED IN THAT,  
 J. EDGAR HOOVER?  
 480 01:23:08:10 01:23:11:07 J. EDGAR HOOVER  
 IS A REAL  
 WASHINGTONIAN.  
 481 01:23:11:09 01:23:12:25 AFTER HE GOT OUT  
 OF LAW SCHOOL  
 482 01:23:12:27 01:23:15:19 HE WENT AS HIS  
 FIRST JOB WITH THE  
 JUSTICE DEPARTMENT  
 483 01:23:15:21 01:23:17:01 IN FERRETING OUT  
 RADICALS.  
 484 01:23:17:03 01:23:18:18 THIS IS A GUY IN HIS 20s  
 485 01:23:18:20 01:23:21:19 WHOSE WHOLE JOB WAS TO SAY,  
 "YOU'RE NOT AMERICAN ENOUGH.  
 486 01:23:21:21 01:23:23:12 "YOU'RE NOT AMERICAN ENOUGH.  
 487 01:23:23:14 01:23:26:22 THIS IS A SUBVERSIVE,"  
 AND HE BEGAN A CAREER OF THAT  
 488 01:23:26:24 01:23:30:01 AND HE WORKED HIS WAY THROUGH  
 THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT  
 489 01:23:30:03 01:23:33:05 TO BECOMING A HEAD  
 OF THE BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
 490 01:23:33:07 01:23:34:20 WHICH BY THE 1930s  
 491 01:23:34:22 01:23:39:03 BECAME THE FEDERAL BUREAU  
 OF INVESTIGATION, THE F.B.I.  
 492 01:23:39:05 01:23:41:02 SO FROM THE '20s TO 1972  
 493 01:23:41:04 01:23:42:15 J. EDGAR HOOVER  
 OVERSAW THE F.B.I.  
 494 01:23:42:17 01:23:44:16 BUT THE WHOLE RED  
 SCARE OF THE 1920s  
 495 01:23:44:18 01:23:45:29 HAS A LOT TO DO  
 496 01:23:46:01 01:23:48:05 WITH THE McCARTHY  
 PERIOD OF THE 1950s.  
 497 01:23:48:07 01:23:49:18 AND THAT BOTH OF THEM  
 498 01:23:49:20 01:23:52:16 AS TRYING TO MAKE  
 PEOPLE PROVE THEIR  
 "AMERICANNESS."  
 499 01:23:52:18 01:23:54:21 LET'S SWEAR YOUR  
 LOYALTY TO THE FLAG.  
 500 01:23:54:23 01:23:57:00 DEBS WAS REALLY  
 TALKING ABOUT  
 REAL PEOPLE  
 501 01:23:57:02 01:23:59:19 AND HOW WE CAN  
 MAKE THEIR LIVES  
 BETTER FOR THEM.  
 502 01:23:59:21 01:24:01:24 AND HOW WE CAN GET



		FOOD ON THE TABLE.
503	01:24:01:26	01:24:04:23 HOW CAN WE HELP
		AND IMPROVE WORKING
		PEOPLES' STATURE?
504	01:24:04:25	01:24:06:29 WHEREAS THE COMMUNIST
		PARTY IS DEDICATED
505	01:24:07:01	01:24:08:05 TO GOING UNDERGROUND
506	01:24:08:07	01:24:10:05 AND SUBVERTING
		THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM.
507	01:24:10:07	01:24:12:03 THEY'VE DECLARED WAR
		ON THE SYSTEM
508	01:24:12:05	01:24:13:18 AND AREN'T GOING TO WORK
509	01:24:13:20	01:24:15:20 THROUGH THE POLITICAL
		SYSTEM ANYMORE.
510	01:24:15:22	01:24:18:07 WELL, REMEMBER IN
		THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION
511	01:24:18:09	01:24:19:29 THE UNITED STATES
		BACKED THE WHITE ARMY
512	01:24:20:01	01:24:21:24 VERSUS THE RED ARMY
		IN RUSSIA.
513	01:24:21:26	01:24:23:01 I MEAN, WE NEVER LIKED
514	01:24:23:03	01:24:24:28 THE ADVENT OF WHAT
		WAS HAPPENING THERE
515	01:24:25:00	01:24:27:04 OF COMMUNISM OR LENINISM,
		MUSTERING THERE.
516	01:24:27:06	01:24:31:14 WE DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE SOVIET
		UNION AS IT BECAME CALLED...
517	01:24:31:16	01:24:33:04 WHEN DID WE FIRST RECOGNIZE IT?
518	01:24:33:06	01:24:35:16 IN 1933, FRANKLIN
		ROOSEVELT CAME IN
519	01:24:35:18	01:24:37:03 AND FINALLY
		RECOGNIZED IT.
520	01:24:37:05	01:24:40:18 THAT'S WHY FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT
		IS VERY ADMIRER IN RUSSIA TODAY
521	01:24:40:20	01:24:43:29 DURING THE COLD WAR, BECAUSE
		HE RECOGNIZED THE SOVIET UNION
522	01:24:44:01	01:24:46:24 AND, OF COURSE, WE FOUGHT
		WITH RUSSIA SIDE BY SIDE
523	01:24:46:26	01:24:49:04 TO DEFEAT HITLER IN
		THE SECOND WORLD WAR.
524	01:24:49:06	01:24:52:14 BUT, BOY, IT DIDN'T TAKE LONG
		AFTER HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI
525	01:24:52:16	01:24:53:29 FOR THE COLD WAR TO ENSUE,
526	01:24:54:01	01:24:56:20 AND THAT IRON CURTAIN
		TO GO DOWN ACROSS EUROPE.
527	01:24:56:22	01:24:58:06 AND AT THAT POINT
528	01:24:58:08	01:25:01:26 RUSSIA BECAME OUR PURE ENEMY
		ALL THE WAY
529	01:25:01:28	01:25:06:07 UP UNTIL THE COLLAPSE OF
		THE BERLIN WALL IN 1989.
530	01:25:06:09	01:25:08:18 AND WHAT THEY ARE NOW,
		WE'RE NOT QUITE SURE.
531	01:25:08:20	01:25:10:04 IT'S INTERESTING.
532	01:25:10:06	01:25:13:28 I MEAN, YOU LOOK AT LENINISM
		AND COMMUNISM AND SOCIALISM
533	01:25:14:00	01:25:15:29 AND DEMOCRACY

534	01:25:16:01	01:25:18:07	AND TOTALITARIANISM
		01:25:18:07	AND ALL THESE "ISMS"
			OF THE CENTURY.
535	01:25:18:09	01:25:21:06	WE CAN LOOK NOW AFTER
			100 YEARS OF THOSE "ISMS"
536	01:25:21:08	01:25:23:27	AND SAY THAT IT WAS
			DEMOCRACY THAT WON OUT.
537	01:25:23:29	01:25:26:17	THAT IT WAS THE IDEALS
			OF A WOODROW WILSON
538	01:25:26:19	01:25:30:23	AND A THEODORE
			ROOSEVELT, AND A
			DEBS TO A DEGREE.
539	01:25:30:25	01:25:32:12	AT THE END OF THE CENTURY
540	01:25:32:14	01:25:35:11	DEMOCRACY IS WHAT MOST PEOPLE
			ARE LOOKING FOR IN THE WORLD.
541	01:25:40:20	01:25:44:07	[Captioned by
			<a href="#">The Caption Center</a>
			WGBH Educational Foundation]