

1 01:29:10:21 01:29:11:28 AND LIKE PAULINE SAID
2 01:29:12:00 01:29:13:16 YOU THROW UP A QUESTION
LIKE YOU DO
3 01:29:13:18 01:29:15:15 LIKE VIRGINIA VS. MASSACHUSETTS,
YOU KNOW:
4 01:29:15:17 01:29:17:06 THE ENGLISHMEN
SETTLING BOTH PLACES.
5 01:29:17:08 01:29:18:21 BUT THEY'RE DIFFERENT PLACES...
6 01:29:18:23 01:29:21:08 *THE AMERICAN CHARACTER.*
7 01:29:21:10 01:29:23:17 *HOW AND WHEN DOES IT EMERGE?*
8 01:29:23:19 01:29:26:09 ...TWO DISTINCT
LIVING AMERICAN TYPES.
9 01:29:26:11 01:29:28:02 NEW ENGLAND AND VIRGINIA.
10 01:29:28:04 01:29:30:16 BUT WAIT A MINUTE,
INSIDE VIRGINIA
11 01:29:30:18 01:29:32:21 THERE'S ALL KINDS
OF DIFFERENT TYPES,
AS WELL--
12 01:29:32:23 01:29:35:06 INDENTURED SERVANTS,
SLAVES, THE INTERMIXING
THEREOF.
13 01:29:35:08 01:29:37:04 IN THE 17th CENTURY IN VIRGINIA
14 01:29:37:06 01:29:40:00 WOMEN WERE DYING IN THEIR 30s,
MEN IN THEIR 40s.
15 01:29:40:02 01:29:41:10 WHEREAS IN NEW ENGLAND
16 01:29:41:12 01:29:43:23 THE MEN WERE LIVING
TO THEIR 60s AND 70s
17 01:29:43:25 01:29:46:03 AND THE WIVES LIVING ALSO
INTO OLD AGE.
18 01:29:46:05 01:29:48:12 WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE
BETWEEN THOSE SOCIETIES?
19 01:29:48:14 01:29:49:25 I SEE ALL THIS
AND I GET A HEADACHE:
20 01:29:49:27 01:29:51:13 "HOW THE HELL ARE WE
GOING TO DO THIS?"
21 01:29:51:15 01:29:53:22 Woman:
WELL, ONE WAY OF DOING
IT IS NOT SIMPLY
22 01:29:53:24 01:29:56:12 BY GIVING ANSWERS
BUT ASKING QUESTIONS.
23 01:29:56:14 01:30:00:00 *THE EVOLVING AMERICAN CHARACTER*
24 01:30:00:02 01:30:03:00 *TODAY ON*
A BIOGRAPHY OF AMERICA.
25 01:30:09:02 01:30:12:03 [Captioning sponsored
by ANNENBERG/CPB]
26 01:30:36:02 01:30:39:08 THE AMERICAN REPUBLIC
WAS BORN IN 1776.
27 01:30:39:10 01:30:40:27 BUT THE REVOLUTION
THAT CREATED IT
28 01:30:40:29 01:30:42:23 BEGAN A CENTURY
AND A HALF EARLIER
29 01:30:42:25 01:30:45:13 WHEN ENGLISHMEN STARTED BUILDING
A NEW CULTURE AND COUNTRY
30 01:30:45:15 01:30:47:19 IN THE NORTH AMERICAN
WILDERNESS.
31 01:30:47:21 01:30:49:11 WE WILL TRACE THE SLOW EVOLUTION

32 01:30:49:13 01:30:51:11 OF THIS NEW THING
CALLED AN "AMERICAN"
33 01:30:51:13 01:30:53:10 IN TWO PROFOUNDLY
DIFFERENT COLONIES:
34 01:30:53:12 01:30:56:04 VIRGINIA AND MASSACHUSETTS BAY.
35 01:30:56:06 01:30:59:00 BY 1700, THEY WERE THE MOST
POPULOUS AND PROSPEROUS
36 01:30:59:02 01:31:01:12 OF ENGLAND'S NORTH AMERICAN
SETTLEMENTS.
37 01:31:01:14 01:31:04:07 AND THEIR POPULATIONS
WERE OVERWHELMINGLY ENGLISH.
38 01:31:04:09 01:31:05:23 YET THEY'D ALREADY BEGUN
TO DEVELOP
39 01:31:05:25 01:31:08:13 DISTINCTLY AMERICAN
WAYS OF LIFE.
40 01:31:08:15 01:31:11:10 THEY WERE, HOWEVER, ALMOST AS
DIFFERENT FROM ONE ANOTHER
41 01:31:11:12 01:31:13:00 AS THEY WERE FROM ENGLAND.
42 01:31:13:02 01:31:15:26 HOW THESE ENGLISHMEN DEVELOPED
IN THE SAME LAND
43 01:31:15:28 01:31:17:03 AND AT THE SAME TIME
44 01:31:17:05 01:31:19:04 TWO VASTLY DIFFERENT
CIVILIZATIONS
45 01:31:19:06 01:31:21:27 BOTH OF THEM WITH SOME
UNIQUELY AMERICAN STRAINS
46 01:31:21:29 01:31:24:26 IS THE FOCUS OF THIS PROGRAM.
47 01:31:24:28 01:31:28:10 IN 1600, THE FORESTS
OF THE CHESAPEAKE BAY AREA
48 01:31:28:12 01:31:30:14 WERE THE HOME OF
ALGONQUIAN-SPEAKING TRIBES
49 01:31:30:16 01:31:32:15 WHO BELONGED TO A
POWERFUL CONFEDERATION
50 01:31:32:17 01:31:36:04 RULED BY A SINGLE CHIEF,
POWHATAN.
51 01:31:36:06 01:31:39:13 THE POWHATANS WERE WARLIKE,
RECKLESSLY COURAGEOUS
52 01:31:39:15 01:31:41:11 AND SUSPICIOUS OF STRANGERS.
53 01:31:41:13 01:31:43:25 FOR THEM, THE MOST
HUMILIATING DEFEAT
54 01:31:43:27 01:31:45:14 WAS NOT DEATH IN BATTLE
55 01:31:45:16 01:31:48:00 BUT THE LOSS OF THEIR
ANCESTRAL LANDS.
56 01:31:48:02 01:31:51:17 INTO THESE LANDS, IN 1607,
CAME THREE SMALL SHIPS
57 01:31:51:19 01:31:54:16 CARRYING 104 ENGLISHMEN,
ALL OF THEM MEN.
58 01:31:54:18 01:31:56:24 THEY WERE EMPLOYEES
OF THE LONDON COMPANY
59 01:31:56:26 01:32:00:15 JOINT-STOCK ENTERPRISE CREATED
TO FIND GOLD AND OTHER RICHES
60 01:32:00:17 01:32:02:15 IN THE AMERICAN EDEN.
61 01:32:02:17 01:32:05:05 ENGLISH AMERICA BEGAN
AS A BUSINESS PROPOSITION.
62 01:32:05:07 01:32:07:27 THE STRANGERS SAILED UP
A BROAD RIVER
63 01:32:07:29 01:32:12:00 AND LANDED ON A SMALL PENINSULA

64 01:32:12:02 THEY NAMED "JAMESTOWN."
 01:32:14:03 IT WAS A PERFECT PLACE
 FOR DEFENSE
 65 01:32:14:05 01:32:16:10 BUT IT TURNED OUT
 TO BE A DEATHTRAP.
 66 01:32:16:12 01:32:18:12 THE MIXTURE OF SALT WATER
 AND FRESHWATER
 67 01:32:18:14 01:32:20:01 IN THIS MOSQUITO-INFESTED SWAMP
 68 01:32:20:03 01:32:22:12 BECAME FILTHY FROM
 THE SETTLERS' WASTE MATTER
 69 01:32:22:14 01:32:24:24 AND THIS TRIGGERED
 RAGING EPIDEMICS
 70 01:32:24:26 01:32:27:21 OF TYPHOID, DYSENTERY
 AND SALT POISONING.
 71 01:32:27:23 01:32:29:20 THE ENGLISHMEN DIED LIKE FLIES.
 72 01:32:29:22 01:32:32:11 THEY ALSO DIED
 BECAUSE THEY WOULDN'T WORK.
 73 01:32:32:13 01:32:34:20 THE COMPANY HAD SENT OVER
 A COLLECTION OF COLONISTS
 74 01:32:34:22 01:32:37:05 THAT WAS A DISASTER
 ABOUT TO HAPPEN:
 75 01:32:37:07 01:32:39:02 LAZY GENTLEMEN
 WHO'D NEVER WORKED...
 76 01:32:39:04 01:32:41:19 LONDON STREET URCHINS
 TOO WORN DOWN TO WORK...
 77 01:32:41:21 01:32:42:27 CRAFTSMEN WHOSE SKILLS
 78 01:32:42:29 01:32:45:05 WERE PATHETICALLY UNSUITED
 TO PIONEERING...
 79 01:32:45:07 01:32:46:20 GOLDSMITHS AND JEWELERS...
 80 01:32:46:22 01:32:48:24 BARBERS AND GLASSBLOWERS.
 81 01:32:48:26 01:32:50:16 SO, IN BOUNTIFUL VIRGINIA
 82 01:32:50:18 01:32:54:17 WITH THE FORESTS AND RIVERS
 FILLED WITH GAME, THEY STARVED.
 83 01:32:54:19 01:32:57:21 ONLY 38 WERE ALIVE
 NINE MONTHS LATER.
 84 01:32:57:23 01:32:59:06 THEY MIGHT ALL HAVE DIED
 85 01:32:59:08 01:33:01:08 HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR JOHN SMITH.
 86 01:33:01:10 01:33:02:25 THE SON OF A YEOMAN FARMER
 87 01:33:02:27 01:33:05:04 SMITH HAD LEFT ENGLAND
 AT AN EARLY AGE
 88 01:33:05:06 01:33:06:20 IN THE PATTERN OF DE SOTO
 89 01:33:06:22 01:33:08:18 TO FIGHT THE MOORS IN HUNGARY.
 90 01:33:08:20 01:33:11:06 HE WAS CAPTURED IN BATTLE
 AND MADE A SLAVE IN TURKEY
 91 01:33:11:08 01:33:14:07 BUT ESCAPED TO RUSSIA AND
 FOUND HIS WAY BACK TO LONDON
 92 01:33:14:09 01:33:17:22 JUST IN TIME TO SAIL WITH THE
 FIRST SHIPS BOUND FOR VIRGINIA.
 93 01:33:17:24 01:33:19:04 SMITH WAS TOO LOW-BORN
 94 01:33:19:06 01:33:20:28 TO COMMAND THE RESPECT
 OF THE RICH LAYABOUTS
 95 01:33:21:00 01:33:22:18 WHO GOVERNED VIRGINIA.
 96 01:33:22:20 01:33:25:09 BUT IN DESPERATION, THE COMPANY
 MADE HIM VIRTUAL DICTATOR.
 97 01:33:25:11 01:33:27:04 SMITH DIVIDED THE SETTLERS
 98 01:33:27:06 01:33:29:22 INCLUDING A FEW WOMEN

WHO HAD ARRIVED
 99 01:33:29:24 01:33:33:12 INTO LABOR GANGS AND ORDERED
 THEM TO WORK OR STARVE.
 100 01:33:33:14 01:33:36:15 THEN HE TOOK OVER NEGOTIATIONS
 WITH THE INDIANS.
 101 01:33:36:17 01:33:40:00 HE AND POWHATAN SETTLED
 INTO AN UNEASY RELATIONSHIP
 102 01:33:40:02 01:33:42:03 BASED ON MUTUAL SELF-INTEREST.
 103 01:33:42:05 01:33:45:07 POWHATAN WANTED ENGLISH
 IRON GOODS AND GUNS.
 104 01:33:45:09 01:33:47:03 SMITH WANTED INDIAN CORN
 105 01:33:47:05 01:33:50:20 THE ONLY THING THAT KEPT
 THE COLONISTS ALIVE.
 106 01:33:50:22 01:33:52:08 BUT THERE WAS ALWAYS TENSION.
 107 01:33:52:10 01:33:55:02 ON ONE OCCASION, WHEN TRADE
 NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN
 108 01:33:55:04 01:33:57:18 SMITH GRABBED THE CHIEF'S
 BROTHER, OPECHANCAHOUGH
 109 01:33:57:20 01:33:59:08 PUSHED A PISTOL INTO HIS CHEST
 110 01:33:59:10 01:34:02:12 AND THREATENED TO KILL HIM
 UNLESS HE GOT HIS CORN QUOTA.
 111 01:34:02:14 01:34:05:17 NOT LONG AFTER THIS, SMITH WAS
 INJURED IN A GUNPOWDER ACCIDENT
 112 01:34:05:19 01:34:07:03 AND HAD TO RETURN TO ENGLAND.
 113 01:34:07:05 01:34:09:21 THAT WINTER, THE 500 COLONISTS
 RAN OUT OF FOOD
 114 01:34:09:23 01:34:11:20 AND BEGAN DYING AGAIN.
 115 01:34:11:22 01:34:13:11 SOME TURNED TO CANNIBALISM.
 116 01:34:13:13 01:34:16:10 ONE MAN CHOPPED UP HIS WIFE
 AND SALTED DOWN THE PIECES.
 117 01:34:16:12 01:34:19:10 ANOTHER DUG UP FRESH GRAVES
 TO FEED ON THE CORPSES.
 118 01:34:19:12 01:34:22:17 WHEN SUMMER ARRIVED, THE 60
 SURVIVORS BOARDED SEVERAL SHIPS
 119 01:34:22:19 01:34:25:23 AND HEADED UP THE JAMES RIVER,
 ABANDONING VIRGINIA.
 120 01:34:25:25 01:34:27:15 BUT ON REACHING
 THE MOUTH OF THE RIVER
 121 01:34:27:17 01:34:29:11 THEY RAN INTO A RELIEF SHIP
 FROM ENGLAND
 122 01:34:29:13 01:34:31:24 AND WERE ORDERED TO TURN BACK.
 123 01:34:31:26 01:34:34:01 FOR A TIME, THINGS GOT BETTER.
 124 01:34:34:03 01:34:35:21 MORE COLONISTS WERE BROUGHT IN
 125 01:34:35:23 01:34:38:28 AND WHAT LOOKED LIKE A
 PERMANENT TRUCE WITH THE INDIANS
 126 01:34:39:00 01:34:41:13 WAS REACHED WHEN A SETTLER
 NAMED JOHN ROLFE
 127 01:34:41:15 01:34:43:21 MARRIED POWHATAN'S DAUGHTER,
 POCAHONTAS
 128 01:34:43:23 01:34:46:12 AND TOOK HER BACK TO ENGLAND
 TO MEET THE KING.
 129 01:34:46:14 01:34:48:27 BUT WHEN POCAHONTAS
 AND HER FATHER DIED
 130 01:34:48:29 01:34:50:23 WITHIN A YEAR OF ONE ANOTHER
 131 01:34:50:25 01:34:53:21 OPECHANCAHOUGH LED A SURPRISE
 ATTACK ON THE COLONY

132 01:34:53:23 01:34:56:14 SLAUGHTERING ALMOST A THIRD
 OF ITS POPULATION.
 133 01:34:56:16 01:34:58:23 IN RETALIATION,
 PARTIES WERE SENT OUT
 134 01:34:58:25 01:35:01:05 ON INDIAN-EXTERMINATING
 MISSIONS.
 135 01:35:01:07 01:35:03:04 AT ONE BOGUS PEACE PARLEY
 136 01:35:03:06 01:35:05:18 THE ENGLISH NEGOTIATORS
 SERVED POISONED WINE
 137 01:35:05:20 01:35:08:17 KILLING OVER 200 INDIANS.
 138 01:35:08:19 01:35:11:23 OPECHANCANOUGH STRUCK BACK
 AGAIN, 22 YEARS LATER
 139 01:35:11:25 01:35:15:17 IN ONE FINAL, FURIOUS EFFORT
 TO WIPE OUT THE COLONY.
 140 01:35:15:19 01:35:17:08 HE WAS CAPTURED AND KILLED,
 HOWEVER
 141 01:35:17:10 01:35:19:14 AND HIS DEFEATED PEOPLE
 WERE EXPELLED
 142 01:35:19:16 01:35:21:00 TO THE VIRGINIA FRONTIER.
 143 01:35:21:02 01:35:24:01 BY THIS TIME, THE LONDON COMPANY
 HAD GONE BANKRUPT
 144 01:35:24:03 01:35:28:00 AND VIRGINIA HAD BEEN TAKEN
 OVER, IN 1625, BY THE CROWN.
 145 01:35:28:02 01:35:30:03 DEATH RATES REMAINED
 APPALLINGLY HIGH
 146 01:35:30:05 01:35:33:07 BUT THE COLONISTS HAD FOUND
 A LUCRATIVE CROP.
 147 01:35:33:09 01:35:34:27 TOBACCO SAVED VIRGINIA
 148 01:35:34:29 01:35:36:20 AND WOULD SHAPE ITS DEVELOPMENT
 149 01:35:36:22 01:35:38:17 FOR THE NEXT SEVERAL CENTURIES.
 150 01:35:38:19 01:35:42:27 IN LONDON, THE JOKE WAS THAT
 VIRGINIA WAS BUILT ON SMOKE.
 151 01:35:42:29 01:35:44:28 NOT CARING FOR THE
 BITTER-TASTING LEAF
 152 01:35:45:00 01:35:46:21 THE LOCAL INDIANS GREW
 153 01:35:46:23 01:35:49:28 JOHN ROLFE HAD EXPERIMENTED
 WITH A Milder, WEST INDIAN BRAND
 154 01:35:50:00 01:35:53:11 AND SHIPPED IT TO ENGLAND
 IN 1617.
 155 01:35:53:13 01:35:57:17 WHEN DEMAND SHOT UP, VIRGINIANS
 STOPPED SEARCHING FOR GOLD
 156 01:35:57:19 01:36:00:08 AND BEGAN GROWING TOBACCO
 EVERYWHERE
 157 01:36:00:10 01:36:02:18 EVEN IN THE STREETS
 OF JAMESTOWN.
 158 01:36:02:20 01:36:04:26 BUT VIRGINIA REMAINED
 A GOD-AWFUL PLACE.
 159 01:36:04:28 01:36:07:00 DRINK AND SLEEP WERE
 THE ONLY BREAKS FROM WORK
 160 01:36:07:02 01:36:09:06 IN THIS COLONY WHERE WOMEN
 WERE SCARCER THAN CORN
 161 01:36:09:08 01:36:10:14 AND BROUGHT HIGHER PRICES.
 162 01:36:10:16 01:36:14:06 MEN DRANK THEMSELVES
 INTO STUPEFACTION.
 163 01:36:14:08 01:36:16:04 IN SUMMER, THERE WERE AS MANY
 164 01:36:16:06 01:36:19:12 AS 17 TAVERN SHIPS AT ONE TIME

IN THE JAMES RIVER.
 165 01:36:19:14 01:36:21:22 TO MAKE VIRGINIA
 MORE ATTRACTIVE TO SETTLERS
 166 01:36:21:24 01:36:24:08 A GENEROUS SYSTEM OF LAND GRANTS
 WAS ESTABLISHED
 167 01:36:24:10 01:36:28:12 AND AN ELECTED LEGISLATURE WAS
 CREATED, THE HOUSE OF BURGESSES.
 168 01:36:28:14 01:36:30:15 THIS WAS THE FIRST
 REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY
 169 01:36:30:17 01:36:32:10 OF THE NEW WORLD.
 170 01:36:32:12 01:36:35:27 IT CONVENED IN 1619, THE YEAR
 THE FIRST BLACK SLAVES
 171 01:36:35:29 01:36:38:02 WERE BROUGHT INTO THE COLONY.
 172 01:36:38:04 01:36:43:06 THE SEEDS OF SLAVERY AND FREEDOM
 WERE SOWN AT THE SAME TIME.
 173 01:36:43:08 01:36:45:19 BUT VIRGINIA WOULD DEVELOP
 ITS PLANTATION SYSTEM
 174 01:36:45:21 01:36:47:10 WITHOUT BLACK SLAVES.
 175 01:36:47:12 01:36:49:03 LAND WAS CHEAP AND PLENTIFUL
 176 01:36:49:05 01:36:50:20 LABOR WAS SCARCE.
 177 01:36:50:22 01:36:54:03 BUT TO GET RICH, YOU NEEDED
 BOTH LAND AND LABOR.
 178 01:36:54:05 01:36:56:22 THIS ABUNDANCE OF LAND
 AND SHORTAGE OF PEOPLE
 179 01:36:56:24 01:36:59:14 WOULD SHAPE VIRGINIA'S,
 AND AMERICAN'S, HISTORY
 180 01:36:59:16 01:37:01:15 FOR THE NEXT SEVERAL CENTURIES.
 181 01:37:01:17 01:37:04:01 UNABLE TO RECRUIT LARGE NUMBERS
 OF FREE WORKERS
 182 01:37:04:03 01:37:06:05 PLANTERS FILLED THEIR LABOR
 NEEDS IN OTHER WAYS.
 183 01:37:06:07 01:37:09:17 BLACK BONDSMEN CONTINUED
 TO BE PURCHASED
 184 01:37:09:19 01:37:11:15 BUT THEY WERE EXPENSIVE
 AND IN SHORT SUPPLY.
 185 01:37:11:17 01:37:13:09 SLAVE TRADERS PREFERRED
 TO BRING AFRICANS
 186 01:37:13:11 01:37:16:21 TO THE BOOMING SUGAR ISLANDS
 IN THE CARIBBEAN
 187 01:37:16:23 01:37:19:12 WHERE THEY COMMANDED
 HIGHER PRICES.
 188 01:37:19:14 01:37:21:27 AND WHAT WAS THE SENSE
 OF BUYING AN EXPENSIVE SLAVE
 189 01:37:21:29 01:37:24:18 WHEN HIS CHANCES OF SURVIVING
 IN PESTILENTIAL VIRGINIA
 190 01:37:24:20 01:37:26:09 WERE ABYSMAL?
 191 01:37:26:11 01:37:29:07 SO, VIRGINIANS TURNED
 TO A SYSTEM OF WHITE BONDAGE
 192 01:37:29:09 01:37:31:10 CALLED "INDENTURED SERVITUDE."
 193 01:37:31:12 01:37:34:18 DRIFTERS, DRUNKS AND ORPHANS
 WERE KIDNAPPED OR DECEIVED
 194 01:37:34:20 01:37:36:08 BY ENGLISH RECRUITING AGENTS
 195 01:37:36:10 01:37:39:28 WHO WORKED FOR MERCHANTS
 AND SHIP CAPTAINS.
 196 01:37:40:00 01:37:41:26 CRIMINALS CAME CHEERFULLY.
 197 01:37:41:28 01:37:45:00 IT WAS AMERICA OR THE GALLOWS.

198 01:37:45:02 01:37:47:08 BUT MOST INDENTURED SERVANTS
 WILLINGLY SOLD THEMSELVES
 199 01:37:47:10 01:37:50:13 INTO BONDAGE FOR A TERM
 OF FIVE TO SEVEN YEARS.
 200 01:37:50:15 01:37:52:12 THEIR HOPE WAS THAT, ONCE FREE
 201 01:37:52:14 01:37:55:26 IN LAND-RICH AMERICA,
 THEY WOULD RISE IN THE WORLD.
 202 01:37:55:28 01:37:57:19 ABOUT FOUR OF EVERY
 FIVE IMMIGRANTS
 203 01:37:57:21 01:37:59:29 TO THE CHESAPEAKE REGION
 IN THE 17th CENTURY
 204 01:38:00:03 01:38:01:28 ARRIVED AS INDENTURED SERVANTS.
 205 01:38:02:00 01:38:04:09 IN NO TIME, VIRGINIA
 AND NEIGHBORING MARYLAND
 206 01:38:04:11 01:38:07:14 BECAME SOCIETIES OF TOBACCO
 MASTERS AND BONDSMEN
 207 01:38:07:16 01:38:10:09 WITH WHITE SERVANTS WORKING
 IN GANGS OF EIGHT TO TEN
 208 01:38:10:11 01:38:13:12 SUPERVISED BY WHIP-WIELDING
 OVERSEERS.
 209 01:38:13:14 01:38:16:06 BECAUSE OF DISEASE
 AND BRUTALLY HARSH TREATMENT
 210 01:38:16:08 01:38:19:28 40% OF THE SERVANTS WOULD NOT
 SURVIVE THE TERM OF SERVICE.
 211 01:38:20:00 01:38:22:26 MOST WOMAN SERVANTS WORKED
 IN THE MASTER'S HOUSEHOLD
 212 01:38:22:28 01:38:25:01 WHERE MANY OF THEM
 WERE SEXUALLY ABUSED.
 213 01:38:25:03 01:38:27:11 IF A WOMAN SERVANT HAD
 AN ILLEGITIMATE CHILD
 214 01:38:27:13 01:38:29:19 SHE HAD TO SERVE
 AN EXTRA YEAR OR SO
 215 01:38:29:21 01:38:32:12 FOR TIME LOST FOR PREGNANCY
 AND CHILDBIRTH.
 216 01:38:32:14 01:38:34:02 THERE WAS LITTLE SENSE
 OF COMMUNITY
 217 01:38:34:04 01:38:35:16 OR STABILITY IN VIRGINIA.
 218 01:38:35:18 01:38:37:26 EVEN THE FAMILY WAS
 A PRECARIOUS THING IN A PLACE
 219 01:38:37:28 01:38:40:18 WHERE THERE WERE THREE TIMES
 AS MANY MEN AS WOMEN...
 220 01:38:40:20 01:38:42:13 WHERE MOST HUSBANDS
 AND WIVES DIED
 221 01:38:42:15 01:38:44:15 WITHIN SEVEN YEARS
 OF THEIR MARRIAGE...
 222 01:38:44:17 01:38:46:14 AND WHERE HALF THE CHILDREN DIED
 223 01:38:46:16 01:38:48:03 BEFORE REACHING ADULTHOOD.
 224 01:38:48:05 01:38:51:18 PLANTATIONS WERE BUILT SOME
 DISTANCE FROM ONE ANOTHER
 225 01:38:51:20 01:38:53:12 ALONG THE REGION'S RIVERS.
 226 01:38:53:14 01:38:56:12 PLANTERS SET UP THEIR OWN DOCKS
 AND STOREHOUSES
 227 01:38:56:14 01:38:59:05 AND DEALT DIRECTLY
 WITH OVERSEAS MERCHANTS.
 228 01:38:59:07 01:39:01:00 AS A RESULT, VIRGINIA
 AND MARYLAND

229 01:39:01:02 01:39:02:22 HAD ALMOST NO TOWNS OR VILLAGES
 230 01:39:02:24 01:39:05:01 AND NO MERCHANT CLASS
 OF CONSEQUENCE.
 231 01:39:05:03 01:39:07:16 AND THERE WERE FEW SCHOOLS
 OR CHURCHES.
 232 01:39:07:18 01:39:09:09 NOW, THERE WAS PLENTY
 OF UPWARD MOBILITY
 233 01:39:09:11 01:39:10:21 IN THE FIRST TOBACCO BOOM
 234 01:39:10:23 01:39:13:10 BUT AS THE WELL-HEELED
 PLANTERS GRABBED UP
 235 01:39:13:12 01:39:15:23 THE BEST LAND ALONG
 THE COASTAL PLAIN
 236 01:39:15:25 01:39:18:29 AND AS TOBACCO PRICES
 BEGAN TO DROP IN THE 1670s
 237 01:39:19:01 01:39:20:28 BECAUSE OF OVERPRODUCTION
 238 01:39:21:00 01:39:23:10 OPPORTUNITIES
 FOR FORMER SERVANTS
 239 01:39:23:12 01:39:25:05 BECAME ABSOLUTELY DISMAL.
 240 01:39:25:07 01:39:27:04 AS MORE OF THEM BECAME FREE
 EACH YEAR
 241 01:39:27:06 01:39:29:09 THEIR NUMBERS BEGAN
 TO POSE PROBLEMS.
 242 01:39:29:11 01:39:31:17 HERE WAS A LARGE AND
 GROWING CLASS OF MEN
 243 01:39:31:19 01:39:35:08 YOUNG, UNRULY, DEEPLY
 DISCONTENTED AND ARMED.
 244 01:39:35:10 01:39:40:07 BY THE 1670s, VIRGINIA WAS
 A POWDER KEG ABOUT TO EXPLODE.
 245 01:39:40:09 01:39:43:02 JOHN SMITH NEVER HAD A CHANCE
 TO RETURN TO VIRGINIA
 246 01:39:43:04 01:39:44:29 BUT IN HIS HISTORY OF THE COLONY
 247 01:39:45:01 01:39:46:26 HE POINTED OUT ITS MAIN PROBLEM:
 248 01:39:46:28 01:39:49:14 NOT ENOUGH ABLE MEN,
 TOO FEW WOMEN.
 249 01:39:49:16 01:39:52:21 UNABLE TO PERSUADE THE LONDON
 COMPANY TO CHANGE ITS POLICIES
 250 01:39:52:23 01:39:55:20 HE PINNED HIS HOPES FOR
 A MORE STABLE AMERICAN COLONY
 251 01:39:55:22 01:39:57:17 ON A GROUP OF
 RELIGIOUS DISSENTERS
 252 01:39:57:19 01:40:00:09 WHO WERE LOOKING
 FOR A PLACE OF REFUGE.
 253 01:40:00:11 01:40:02:11 THE PURITANS WERE
 RADICAL PROTESTANTS
 254 01:40:02:13 01:40:05:15 WHO WANTED TO PURIFY THE CHURCH
 OF ENGLAND, OR ANGLICAN CHURCH
 255 01:40:05:17 01:40:07:15 OF ITS REMAINING
 CATHOLIC PRACTICES
 256 01:40:07:17 01:40:10:10 INCLUDING THE LATIN MASS
 AND THE GOVERNING HIERARCHY
 257 01:40:10:12 01:40:12:17 OF BISHOPS AND ARCHBISHOPS.
 258 01:40:12:19 01:40:14:06 THEY FAVORED A PLAIN SERVICE
 259 01:40:14:08 01:40:17:20 AND A CHURCH GOVERNMENT
 OF AUTONOMOUS CONGREGATIONS.
 260 01:40:17:22 01:40:20:22 THE PURITANS WHO CAME TO AMERICA
 WERE OF TWO TYPES.

261 01:40:20:24 01:40:22:21 SOME REMAINED WITHIN
THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND
262 01:40:22:23 01:40:24:12 AND OTHERS, CALLED "SEPARATISTS"
263 01:40:24:14 01:40:25:27 FORMED THEIR OWN CHURCHES
264 01:40:25:29 01:40:28:06 SO AS NOT TO BE CORRUPTED
BY THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.
265 01:40:28:08 01:40:30:10 BUT BOTH GROUPS WERE HARASSED BY
THE GOVERNMENT
266 01:40:30:12 01:40:32:23 TO THE POINT WHERE THEY FELT
THEY HAD TO LEAVE ENGLAND.
267 01:40:32:25 01:40:36:13 THE SEPARATISTS, OR "PILGRIMS,"
AS THEY CAME TO BE CALLED
268 01:40:36:15 01:40:40:01 LEFT FOR THE NEW WORLD FIRST,
IN 1620, IN THE *MAYFLOWER*
269 01:40:40:03 01:40:42:20 AFTER HAVING SETTLED BRIEFLY
IN HOLLAND.
270 01:40:42:22 01:40:45:26 THESE SIMPLE, PLAIN-LIVING
PEOPLE WERE LESS PROSPEROUS
271 01:40:45:28 01:40:47:25 AND LESS COMMITTED
TO BIG DESIGNS
272 01:40:47:27 01:40:50:24 THAN WERE THE PURITANS
WHO BUILT MASSACHUSETTS BAY
273 01:40:50:26 01:40:54:04 A FAR LARGER COLONY TO THE NORTH
OF PLIMOTH PLANTATION.
274 01:40:54:06 01:40:56:26 THE FOUNDER OF MASSACHUSETTS BAY
WAS JOHN WINTHROP
275 01:40:56:28 01:40:59:24 A CAMBRIDGE-EDUCATED LAWYER
AND LANDHOLDER.
276 01:40:59:26 01:41:01:19 HE AND A GROUP
OF PURITAN FRIENDS
277 01:41:01:21 01:41:03:26 TOOK OVER A COMPANY
THAT HAD BEEN FORMED
278 01:41:03:28 01:41:05:18 TO PROMOTE AMERICAN SETTLEMENT
279 01:41:05:20 01:41:07:06 THE MASSACHUSETTS BAY COMPANY
280 01:41:07:08 01:41:10:06 AND TURNED IT INTO THE NUCLEUS
OF A CIVIL GOVERNMENT.
281 01:41:10:08 01:41:12:00 WINTHROP WAS ELECTED GOVERNOR
282 01:41:12:02 01:41:14:06 AND SAILED FOR NEW ENGLAND
IN 1630.
283 01:41:14:08 01:41:18:03 HE TOOK THE COMPANY CHARTER
WITH HIM-- THAT'S IMPORTANT--
284 01:41:18:05 01:41:21:11 ENSURING THAT THE COLONY
WOULD BE SELF-GOVERNING.
285 01:41:21:13 01:41:22:25 IN THE NEXT 13 YEARS
286 01:41:22:27 01:41:26:05 20,000 MORE ENGLISHMEN
MIGRATED TO THE BAY COLONY.
287 01:41:26:07 01:41:28:07 NO COLONIZING GROUP WOULD COME
TO AMERICA
288 01:41:28:09 01:41:31:09 IN GREATER NUMBERS
OR BETTER-PREPARED.
289 01:41:31:11 01:41:34:06 BEFORE LEAVING, WINTHROP
HAD TALKED WITH JOHN SMITH
290 01:41:34:08 01:41:37:10 WHO HAD MAPPED NEW ENGLAND
AND GIVEN IT ITS NAME.
291 01:41:37:12 01:41:38:21 WINTHROP AGREED WITH SMITH
292 01:41:38:23 01:41:41:00 THAT VIRGINIA WAS AN EXAMPLE

TO BE AVOIDED.
 293 01:41:41:02 01:41:42:11 NOT ENOUGH DISCIPLINE
 294 01:41:42:13 01:41:44:03 ALONG WITH A LUST
 FOR IMMEDIATE PROFITS
 295 01:41:44:05 01:41:45:18 HAD CORRUPTED IT.
 296 01:41:45:20 01:41:47:19 WINTHROP WAS DETERMINED
 TO GO A DIFFERENT WAY.
 297 01:41:47:21 01:41:49:23 HE LAUNCHED
 THE PURITAN ADVENTURE
 298 01:41:49:25 01:41:51:26 WITH A STIRRING SECULAR SERMON
 299 01:41:51:28 01:41:53:25 "A MODELL OF CHRISTIAN CHARITY"
 300 01:41:53:27 01:41:55:03 WHICH HE DELIVERED AT SEA
 301 01:41:55:05 01:41:57:09 ON BOARD THE SHIP *ARBELLA*.
 302 01:41:57:11 01:41:59:19 IN IT HE SET DOWN
 A VISION OF HUMAN FELLOWSHIP
 303 01:41:59:21 01:42:01:27 TOTALLY LACKING
 IN THE VIRGINIA EXPERIMENT.
 304 01:42:08:20 01:42:10:00 BEGINNING AT BOSTON
 305 01:42:10:02 01:42:13:05 PURITANS SETTLED IN TIGHTLY-KNIT
 TOWN-BUILDING GROUPS
 306 01:42:13:07 01:42:16:13 AND THE TOWNS BECAME
 THE FOCAL UNITS OF GOVERNMENT.
 307 01:42:16:15 01:42:20:00 TO UNDERSTAND NEW ENGLAND
 YOU MUST START WITH THE TOWNS
 308 01:42:20:02 01:42:24:00 AND TO KNOW THE TOWNS, YOU MUST
 KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT PURITANISM
 309 01:42:24:02 01:42:27:03 FOR FAITH WAS THE GLUE THAT HELD
 TOWNS TOGETHER.
 310 01:42:27:05 01:42:29:03 WHEN THE GLUE STARTED TO LOOSEN
 311 01:42:29:05 01:42:31:27 THE PURITAN COMMONWEALTH
 BEGAN TO FLY APART.
 312 01:42:31:29 01:42:33:24 THE PURITANS WERE THE DISCIPLES
 313 01:42:33:26 01:42:36:24 OF THE 16th-CENTURY
 FRENCH THEOLOGIAN, JOHN CALVIN.
 314 01:42:36:26 01:42:38:06 IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND
 315 01:42:38:08 01:42:40:26 CALVIN ESTABLISHED
 AN UNFORGIVING THEOCRACY
 316 01:42:40:28 01:42:43:19 IN WHICH WOMEN WERE DROWNED
 AND MEN BEHEADED
 317 01:42:43:21 01:42:45:27 FOR THE SINS OF HERESY
 AND ADULTERY.
 318 01:42:45:29 01:42:47:13 CALVIN'S CORE BELIEF WAS
 319 01:42:47:15 01:42:50:17 THE ABSOLUTE DEPRAVITY OF MAN
 AFTER THE FALL OF ADAM
 320 01:42:50:19 01:42:52:21 AND THE IMPOSSIBILITY
 OF SALVATION
 321 01:42:52:23 01:42:55:05 EXCEPT FOR THOSE FEW,
 "THE ELECT"
 322 01:42:55:07 01:42:56:27 PREDESTINED TO ENTER HEAVEN.
 323 01:42:56:29 01:43:00:08 GOOD WORKS COULD NOT BRING ON
 GOD-SAVING GRACE
 324 01:43:00:10 01:43:04:05 BUT ONCE PERSON RECEIVED GRACE,
 HE FELT AN INNER PEACE
 325 01:43:04:07 01:43:06:18 AND BECAME A CRUSADER
 AGAINST SIN.
 326 01:43:06:20 01:43:10:04 PURITANS ADMITTED ONLY THE ELECT

327 01:43:10:06 OR SAINTS FOR CHURCH MEMBERSHIP
 01:43:12:15 AND APPLICANTS HAD TO PROVE
 THEY WERE SAVED
 328 01:43:12:17 01:43:15:15 BY PASSING AN ORAL TEST
 ADMINISTERED BY CHURCH MEMBERS.
 329 01:43:15:17 01:43:18:00 THE TEST WAS DOUBLY IMPORTANT
 IN MASSACHUSETTS
 330 01:43:18:02 01:43:21:14 WHERE ONLY CHURCH MEMBERS COULD
 VOTE AND HOLD POLITICAL OFFICE.
 331 01:43:21:16 01:43:25:11 PURITAN TOWNS WERE THE MOST
 COMPLETELY AND EQUITABLY PLANNED
 332 01:43:25:13 01:43:27:07 OF ANY AMERICAN SETTLEMENTS.
 333 01:43:27:09 01:43:29:10 LAND THAT HAD
 BELONGED TO INDIANS
 334 01:43:29:12 01:43:31:07 WAS HANDED OUT FREE OF CHARGE
 335 01:43:31:09 01:43:34:13 TO TOWN-BUILDING GROUPS,
 RATHER THAN INDIVIDUALS.
 336 01:43:34:15 01:43:37:11 TO KEEP TITLE TO IT,
 THE GROUP HAD TO BUILD A TOWN
 337 01:43:37:13 01:43:41:05 AROUND A CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
 AND AGREE, IN A SIGNED COVENANT
 338 01:43:41:07 01:43:44:01 TO LIVE IN HARMONY
 AND CHRISTIAN BROTHERHOOD.
 339 01:43:44:03 01:43:47:02 SINCE PURITANS BELIEVED
 IN EQUITY, NOT EQUALITY
 340 01:43:47:04 01:43:51:03 MEN OF MEANS AND STATURE WERE
 GIVEN LARGER ALLOCATIONS OF LAND
 341 01:43:51:05 01:43:52:17 FOR THEIR FAMILIES.
 342 01:43:52:19 01:43:55:10 EVEN SO,
 A ROUGH EQUALITY PREVAILED
 343 01:43:55:12 01:43:59:24 AND EVERY FAMILY RECEIVED LAND
 TO BUILD HOMES AND FARMS.
 344 01:43:59:26 01:44:02:18 MINISTERS WERE NOT PERMITTED
 TO HOLD POLITICAL OFFICE
 345 01:44:02:20 01:44:04:13 BUT CHURCH
 AND STATE ACTED TOGETHER
 346 01:44:04:15 01:44:06:02 TO ENFORCE MORAL ORTHODOXY.
 347 01:44:06:04 01:44:08:22 AND ALL FAMILIES HAD TO PAY
 TAXES TO SUPPORT THE CHURCH
 348 01:44:08:24 01:44:10:13 WHETHER THEY WERE MEMBERS
 OR NOT.
 349 01:44:10:15 01:44:13:15 OTHER INSTITUTIONS
 ENFORCED ORDER AND ORTHODOXY.
 350 01:44:13:17 01:44:17:01 THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM INSTILLED
 INFLEXIBLE DISCIPLINE
 351 01:44:17:03 01:44:18:27 AND CREATED A LITERATE PUBLIC
 352 01:44:18:29 01:44:21:09 ABLE TO READ
 AND INTERPRET THE BIBLE.
 353 01:44:21:11 01:44:24:07 AND IN GOD-FEARING FAMILIES
 MOTHERS TAUGHT THEIR CHILDREN
 354 01:44:24:09 01:44:26:04 TO SPOT SIN IN THEMSELVES
 AND OTHERS
 355 01:44:26:06 01:44:28:19 AND WATCHED OVER
 THEIR HUSBAND'S SPIRITUAL STATE
 356 01:44:28:21 01:44:31:14 ACTING AS THEIR MORAL CENSORS.
 357 01:44:31:16 01:44:33:09 TODAY WE HATE

MORAL SURVEILLANCE;
 358 01:44:33:11 01:44:34:26 PURITANS WELCOMED IT.
 359 01:44:34:28 01:44:36:16 SOME HISTORIANS
 LIKE TO POINT OUT
 360 01:44:36:18 01:44:39:00 THAT PURITANS ENJOYED BEER
 AND GOOD FELLOWSHIP.
 361 01:44:39:02 01:44:41:08 BUT PURITANS WERE NOT
 A TOLERANT PEOPLE--
 362 01:44:41:10 01:44:44:23 COUPLES WHO HAD BABIES LESS THAN
 NINE MONTHS AFTER THEIR MARRIAGE
 363 01:44:44:25 01:44:46:05 WERE PUBLICLY PUNISHED.
 364 01:44:46:07 01:44:48:26 SEVERAL MEN WHO HAD HAD
 CONSENTING SEX WERE HANGED
 365 01:44:48:28 01:44:50:18 AND PEOPLE WERE TRIED IN COURT
 366 01:44:50:20 01:44:53:02 FOR CARD PLAYING,
 DRUNKENNESS AND IDLENESS.
 367 01:44:53:04 01:44:55:00 WHEN DANGEROUS DISSENT
 WAS SPOTTED
 368 01:44:55:02 01:44:56:20 IT WAS CRUSHED WITH ALACRITY.
 369 01:44:56:22 01:44:58:15 THE FIRST COMMUNITY-WIDE CRISIS
 370 01:44:58:17 01:45:00:27 INVOLVED WINTHROP'S FRIEND,
 ROGER WILLIAMS.
 371 01:45:00:29 01:45:03:28 FROM A SALEM PULPIT, WILLIAMS
 THUNDERED AGAINST MINISTERS
 372 01:45:04:00 01:45:06:19 WHO REFUSED TO SEPARATE
 FROM THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND
 373 01:45:06:21 01:45:08:06 AND HE INSISTED THAT THE KING
 374 01:45:08:08 01:45:10:07 COULDN'T GIVE AWAY LANDS
 BELONGING TO THE INDIANS.
 375 01:45:10:09 01:45:12:16 THIS INFURIATED WINTHROP
 376 01:45:12:18 01:45:15:29 WHO KNEW LAND WAS ESSENTIAL
 TO THE COLONY'S SUCCESS.
 377 01:45:16:01 01:45:18:05 WHEN WILLIAMS REFUSED
 TO BACK DOWN
 378 01:45:18:07 01:45:21:18 WINTHROP BANISHED HIM,
 AND HE FLED TO RHODE ISLAND.
 379 01:45:21:20 01:45:25:10 THERE HE FOUNDED A COLONY
 DEVOTED TO FREEDOM OF WORSHIP
 380 01:45:25:12 01:45:28:00 AND THE SEPARATION
 OF CHURCH AND STATE.
 381 01:45:28:02 01:45:31:06 A GREATER CHALLENGE TO THE
 PURITAN ORTHODOXY
 382 01:45:31:08 01:45:33:15 CAME FROM ANNE HUTCHINSON,
 A POPULAR MIDWIFE
 383 01:45:33:17 01:45:36:18 WHO BEGAN TO HOLD CONTROVERSIAL
 PRAYER MEETINGS FOR WOMEN
 384 01:45:36:20 01:45:38:16 AND SOME MEN, IN HER HOME.
 385 01:45:38:18 01:45:40:28 HUTCHINSON, AN UNBENDING PURITAN
 386 01:45:41:00 01:45:44:06 DENOUNCED THE MINISTERS
 FOR LEADING PEOPLE TO BELIEVE
 387 01:45:44:08 01:45:46:23 THEY COULD EARN
 GOD'S GRACE BY GOOD WORKS.
 388 01:45:46:25 01:45:49:21 SHE ALSO ARGUED
 THAT WHEN A PERSON WAS SAVED
 389 01:45:49:23 01:45:53:04 THE HOLY SPIRIT DWELLED IN HIM
 AND GUIDED HIS LIFE.

390 01:45:53:06 01:45:56:05 TO WINTHROP THIS WAS REVOLUTION.
 391 01:45:56:07 01:45:58:23 BY MAKING RELIGION A DEEPLY
 PERSONAL EXPERIENCE
 392 01:45:58:25 01:46:01:02 HUTCHINSON GAVE POWER
 TO LAY PEOPLE--
 393 01:46:01:04 01:46:04:10 WOMEN AS WELL AS MEN--
 AT THE EXPENSE OF MINISTERS.
 394 01:46:04:12 01:46:07:22 FOR THIS, SHE WAS HAULED INTO
 COURT, CHARGED WITH SEDITION
 395 01:46:07:24 01:46:09:24 AND BANISHED
 AFTER A DRAMATIC TRIAL
 396 01:46:09:26 01:46:13:01 IN WHICH SHE ACTED
 AS HER OWN DEFENSE ATTORNEY.
 397 01:46:13:03 01:46:15:17 WINTHROP WAS
 HER CHIEF JUDGE AND PROSECUTOR
 398 01:46:15:19 01:46:19:02 AND SHE TIED HIM IN KNOTS WITH
 HER BRILLIANCE AND SHARP WIT.
 399 01:46:19:04 01:46:21:16 TO BREAK HER DOWN--
 SHE WAS EIGHT MONTHS PREGNANT--
 400 01:46:21:18 01:46:23:17 SHE WASN'T ALLOWED
 TO SIT, EAT, DRINK
 401 01:46:23:19 01:46:26:00 OR LEAVE THE COURTROOM
 FOR NATURAL RELIEF.
 402 01:46:26:02 01:46:29:04 EVEN SO, SHE MIGHT HAVE BEEN
 ACQUITTED HAD SHE NOT CLAIMED
 403 01:46:29:06 01:46:32:27 LIKE JOAN OF ARC, THAT GOD
 HAD SPOKEN DIRECTLY TO HER.
 404 01:46:32:29 01:46:35:00 TO A PURITAN, THAT WAS HERESY
 405 01:46:35:02 01:46:38:04 FOR GOD REVEALED HIMSELF
 ONLY THROUGH THE BIBLE.
 406 01:46:38:06 01:46:41:20 YEARS LATER, HUTCHINSON
 WAS KILLED IN LONG ISLAND
 407 01:46:41:22 01:46:43:09 IN AN INDIAN MASSACRE.
 408 01:46:43:11 01:46:45:15 WHEN WORD REACHED WINTHROP
 HE REMARKED
 409 01:46:45:17 01:46:47:27 "GOD'S HAND IS IN THIS."
 410 01:46:47:29 01:46:49:16 BUT IT WASN'T DISSENT
 411 01:46:49:18 01:46:52:18 THAT KILLED WINTHROP'S HOLY
 EXPERIMENT, IT WAS PROSPERITY
 412 01:46:52:20 01:46:54:15 PROSPERITY THAT WAS DUE IN PART
 413 01:46:54:17 01:46:57:21 TO PURITANISM'S OWN ETHIC
 OF HARD WORK AND SELF-DENIAL
 414 01:46:57:23 01:47:01:12 AND THE BELIEF THAT WORLDLY
 SUCCESS WAS A SIGN OF SALVATION.
 415 01:47:01:14 01:47:04:22 AS ONE MINISTER SAID,
 "RELIGION BEGOT PROSPERITY
 416 01:47:04:24 01:47:07:14 "AND THE DAUGHTER
 DEVoured THE MOTHER."
 417 01:47:07:16 01:47:10:24 WINTHROP BELIEVED THAT PIETY
 AND PROFIT COULD GO HAND IN HAND
 418 01:47:10:26 01:47:14:01 THERE WOULD BE TRADE, BUT IT
 WOULD BE REGULATED BY THE STATE
 419 01:47:14:03 01:47:16:19 TO PREVENT THE OUTBREAK
 OF AVARICIOUS PRACTICES
 420 01:47:16:21 01:47:18:14 SUCH AS PRICE GOUGING.
 421 01:47:18:16 01:47:21:08 WHEN THE GREAT PURITAN PATRIARCH

DIED IN 1649
 422 01:47:21:10 01:47:23:13 AFTER FATHERING HIS 16th CHILD
 423 01:47:23:15 01:47:25:28 HIS SUCCESSORS
 WERE UNABLE TO MAINTAIN
 424 01:47:26:00 01:47:28:01 HIS MORALLY REGULATED ECONOMY.
 425 01:47:28:03 01:47:31:00 OLIVER CROMWELL DESCRIBED
 NEW ENGLAND AS POOR
 426 01:47:31:02 01:47:32:06 COLD AND USELESS.
 427 01:47:32:08 01:47:33:16 YET IN THIS HARSH PLACE
 428 01:47:33:18 01:47:36:01 WITH ITS THIN, ROCKY SOIL
 AND BRUTAL WINTERS
 429 01:47:36:03 01:47:39:09 PURITANS BUILT A DYNAMIC
 COMMERCIAL SOCIETY
 430 01:47:39:11 01:47:43:27 BASED ON LUMBERING, FISHING,
 SHIPBUILDING AND OCEANIC TRADE.
 431 01:47:43:29 01:47:46:21 MOST NEW ENGLANDERS CONTINUED
 TO LIVE ON SMALL FAMILY FARMS
 432 01:47:46:23 01:47:48:06 BUT IN BOSTON AND OTHER SEAPORTS
 433 01:47:48:08 01:47:50:22 AN AGGRESSIVE
 MERCHANT CLASS AROSE
 434 01:47:50:24 01:47:54:22 AND BECAME A POWER IN THE
 ATLANTIC TRADING COMMUNITY.
 435 01:47:54:24 01:47:59:11 IN THESE PORT TOWNS, THE PURITAN
 WAS SLOWLY BECOMING A YANKEE.
 436 01:47:59:13 01:48:00:28 CHURCH ATTENDANCE DECLINED
 437 01:48:01:00 01:48:03:12 AND PEOPLE BEGAN PARADING
 THEIR NEW WEALTH.
 438 01:48:03:14 01:48:05:11 AS THIS OCCURRED,
 PURITAN MINISTERS
 439 01:48:05:13 01:48:09:03 INCREASED THE VEHEMENCE OF THEIR
 ATTACKS ON THE COMMERCIAL SPIRIT
 440 01:48:09:05 01:48:11:04 PREDICTING THAT GOD
 WOULD SOON SHOW
 441 01:48:11:06 01:48:13:00 HIS DISPLEASURE
 WITH NEW ENGLAND.
 442 01:48:13:02 01:48:16:24 IN 1674, A PURITAN MINISTER
 NAMED INCREASE MATHER
 443 01:48:16:26 01:48:20:29 DELIVERED A SERMON CALLED,
 "THE DAY OF TROUBLE IS NEAR."
 444 01:48:21:01 01:48:24:07 THE FOLLOWING YEAR,
 NEW ENGLAND WAS ALMOST WIPED OUT
 445 01:48:24:09 01:48:25:24 BY AN INDIAN ASSAULT.
 446 01:48:25:26 01:48:29:20 IT WAS BROUGHT ON BY PURITAN
 EXPANSION INTO INDIAN TERRITORY.
 447 01:48:29:22 01:48:33:03 BETWEEN 1650 AND 1700,
 NEW ENGLAND'S POPULATION GREW
 448 01:48:33:05 01:48:36:05 FROM 23,000 TO 93,000
 449 01:48:36:07 01:48:38:04 MOSTLY BECAUSE PEOPLE
 LIVED LONG LIVES
 450 01:48:38:06 01:48:41:16 AND HAD BIG FAMILIES IN THE
 REGION'S COOL, HEALTHY CLIMATE.
 451 01:48:41:18 01:48:44:25 THE PEQUOT INDIANS HAD RESISTED
 EARLY PURITAN EXPANSION
 452 01:48:44:27 01:48:46:19 IN THE CONNECTICUT RIVER VALLEY
 453 01:48:46:21 01:48:49:27 AND THEY WERE EXTERMINATED
 IN WHAT WINTHROP CALLED

454 01:48:49:29 01:48:51:10 "A DIVINE SLAUGHTER."
 455 01:48:51:12 01:48:53:23 THEN THERE WAS AN UNEASY PEACE
 456 01:48:53:25 01:48:57:01 WITH THE TRIBES OF NEW ENGLAND
 UNTIL 1675.
 457 01:48:57:03 01:48:59:02 IN THAT YEAR, A WAMPANOAG CHIEF
 458 01:48:59:04 01:49:02:16 NAMED METACOM, KNOWN TO
 THE ENGLISH AS KING PHILIP
 459 01:49:02:18 01:49:04:08 LAUNCHED THE BLOODIEST WAR
 460 01:49:04:10 01:49:07:12 IN PROPORTION OF POPULATION
 IN AMERICAN HISTORY.
 461 01:49:07:14 01:49:08:24 KING PHILIP'S FORCES BURNED
 462 01:49:08:26 01:49:11:02 MORE THAN HALF THE PURITAN TOWNS
 OF NEW ENGLAND
 463 01:49:11:04 01:49:13:08 PUSHED BACK
 THE LINE OF SETTLEMENTS
 464 01:49:13:10 01:49:15:11 TO WITHIN 15 MILES OF THE COAST.
 465 01:49:15:13 01:49:18:16 IT WAS A WAR FOUGHT
 WITH UNCOMPROMISING SAVAGERY.
 466 01:49:18:18 01:49:21:15 KING PHILIP'S WARRIORS
 WORE BELTS OF HUMAN SKIN
 467 01:49:21:17 01:49:23:14 AND NECKLACES OF HUMAN FINGERS.
 468 01:49:23:16 01:49:25:17 PURITANS KILLED INDIAN WOMEN
 469 01:49:25:19 01:49:28:10 AND SOLD INDIAN CHILDREN
 INTO SLAVERY.
 470 01:49:28:12 01:49:30:26 WHEN THE PURITAN FORCES
 CAPTURED KING PHILIP
 471 01:49:30:28 01:49:32:21 THEY EXECUTED HIM ON THE SPOT.
 472 01:49:32:23 01:49:34:21 THEN THEY CUT HIS BODY
 INTO FOUR PARTS
 473 01:49:34:23 01:49:37:14 SEVERED THE HEAD AND TOOK IT
 TO PLYMOUTH ON A POLE
 474 01:49:37:16 01:49:39:11 FOR A THANKSGIVING DAY
 CELEBRATION.
 475 01:49:39:13 01:49:41:21 IT REMAINED THERE
 FOR MANY YEARS.
 476 01:49:41:23 01:49:44:03 AFTER HIS DEATH,
 KING PHILIP'S FORCES
 477 01:49:44:05 01:49:47:03 WERE EVENTUALLY DEFEATED
 BY HUNGER AND DISEASE.
 478 01:49:47:05 01:49:50:01 NOT LONG AFTER THIS,
 MERCHANTS IN THE SEAPORT TOWNS
 479 01:49:50:03 01:49:52:01 BEGAN TO PETITION
 THE ENGLISH CROWN
 480 01:49:52:03 01:49:55:07 TO LOOSEN PURITAN RESTRICTIONS
 ON FREE TRADE AND VOTING
 481 01:49:55:09 01:49:57:24 AND STOP PERSECUTING
 OTHER RELIGIONS.
 482 01:49:57:26 01:50:00:01 THE CROWN BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION
 483 01:50:00:03 01:50:03:26 AND IN 1691, IT COMBINED
 MASSACHUSETTS BAY AND PLYMOUTH
 484 01:50:03:28 01:50:07:07 AND MADE THE ENLARGED COLONY
 A ROYAL COLONY.
 485 01:50:07:09 01:50:09:14 PROPERTY OWNERSHIP REPLACED
 CHURCH MEMBERSHIP
 486 01:50:09:16 01:50:11:18 AS THE BASIS FOR VOTING
 AND OFFICE-HOLDING.

487 01:50:11:20 01:50:15:02 AND RELIGIOUS TOLERATION WAS
 EXTENDED TO ALL PROTESTANTS.
 488 01:50:15:04 01:50:17:09 THE MINISTERS, OF COURSE,
 COMPLAINED
 489 01:50:17:11 01:50:20:14 CITING THE LOSS
 OF WINTHROP'S ORIGINAL CHARTER
 490 01:50:20:16 01:50:21:23 AS GOD'S PUNISHMENT
 491 01:50:21:25 01:50:24:16 FOR NEW ENGLAND'S
 GROWING SECULARIZATION.
 492 01:50:24:18 01:50:25:28 BUT THE NEW CHARTER
 493 01:50:26:00 01:50:28:26 ENDED EXCLUSIVE PURITAN RULE
 IN MASSACHUSETTS.
 494 01:50:28:28 01:50:30:11 AT ALMOST THE SAME TIME
 495 01:50:30:13 01:50:33:08 THE CROWN TIGHTENED
 ITS CONTROL ON VIRGINIA.
 496 01:50:33:10 01:50:35:11 THERE, THE CAUSE
 WAS CIVIL INSURRECTION.
 497 01:50:35:13 01:50:38:21 AS KING PHILIP'S WAR WAS ENDING
 ON THE NEW ENGLAND FRONTIER
 498 01:50:38:23 01:50:41:01 JAMESTOWN, VIRGINIA,
 WAS BURNED TO THE GROUND
 499 01:50:41:03 01:50:43:29 BY A BAND OF INSURGENTS LED
 BY AN UNLIKELY REVOLUTIONARY
 500 01:50:44:01 01:50:45:10 NAMED NATHANIEL BACON.
 501 01:50:45:12 01:50:47:23 THE TROUBLE STARTED
 WITH A FRONTIER WAR
 502 01:50:47:25 01:50:50:19 BETWEEN LAND-HUNGRY
 WHITE SETTLERS AND INDIANS.
 503 01:50:50:21 01:50:53:20 WHEN GOVERNOR WILLIAM BERKLEY
 REFUSED TO SEND HELP
 504 01:50:53:22 01:50:55:19 FRONTIERSMEN
 RALLIED BEHIND BACON
 505 01:50:55:21 01:50:59:11 A RICH, YOUNG HOTBLOOD WHO HAD
 RECENTLY ARRIVED FROM ENGLAND.
 506 01:50:59:13 01:51:02:08 WHEN BACON ATTACKED FRIENDLY
 AND HOSTILE INDIANS ALIKE
 507 01:51:02:10 01:51:03:26 BERKLEY DECLARED HIM A REBEL.
 508 01:51:03:28 01:51:06:13 BACON THEN MARCHED ON JAMESTOWN,
 CAPTURED IT
 509 01:51:06:15 01:51:09:11 AND PILLAGED THE ESTATES
 OF THE PRO-BERKLEY ELITE.
 510 01:51:09:13 01:51:13:06 IT WAS CIVIL WAR,
 ONLY IT DIDN'T LAST LONG.
 511 01:51:13:08 01:51:15:26 BY THE TIME AN ENGLISH FORCE
 ARRIVED TO CRUSH THE REVOLT
 512 01:51:15:28 01:51:17:11 BACON LAY DEAD OF DYSENTERY
 513 01:51:17:13 01:51:19:22 AND HIS BUCKSKIN ARMY
 OF INDENTURED SERVANTS
 514 01:51:19:24 01:51:24:10 RUNAWAY SLAVES AND
 FORMER SERVANTS HAD MELTED AWAY.
 515 01:51:24:12 01:51:28:01 BACON'S REBELLION LED TO TIGHTER
 BRITISH CONTROL OF THE COLONY.
 516 01:51:28:03 01:51:30:09 IT MAY ALSO HAVE HASTENED
 THE MOVEMENT
 517 01:51:30:11 01:51:32:29 TOWARD A LABOR SYSTEM
 BASED ON BLACK SLAVERY.

518 01:51:33:01 01:51:35:27 SOME HISTORIANS ARGUE
 THAT VIRGINIA PLANNERS
 519 01:51:35:29 01:51:38:25 FEARING ANOTHER INSURRECTION
 BY FORMER WHITE SERVANTS
 520 01:51:38:27 01:51:41:16 BEGAN TO TURN TO AFRICA
 FOR LABORERS.
 521 01:51:41:18 01:51:43:01 MAYBE SO.
 522 01:51:43:03 01:51:45:01 BUT OTHER,
 MORE IMPORTANT FACTORS
 523 01:51:45:03 01:51:48:14 WERE MOVING THE COLONY TOWARD
 A SYSTEM OF BLACK BONDAGE.
 524 01:51:48:16 01:51:50:26 PLANNERS WERE FINDING IT
 MORE DIFFICULT
 525 01:51:50:28 01:51:52:14 TO RECRUIT WHITE SERVANTS
 526 01:51:52:16 01:51:55:08 BECAUSE OF IMPROVING ECONOMIC
 CONDITIONS BACK IN ENGLAND.
 527 01:51:55:10 01:51:58:16 AT THE SAME TIME, THE PRICE
 OF AFRICANS BEGAN TO DROP
 528 01:51:58:18 01:52:00:10 AND THEY BECAME
 A SAFER INVESTMENT
 529 01:52:00:12 01:52:02:10 AS VIRGINIA BECAME
 A SAFER PLACE--
 530 01:52:02:12 01:52:05:05 THAT IS, A HEALTHIER PLACE--
 TO LIVE.
 531 01:52:05:07 01:52:09:14 IN 1650, THERE WERE ONLY ABOUT
 400 BLACK SLAVES IN VIRGINIA.
 532 01:52:09:16 01:52:15:05 BY 1700, VIRGINIA HAD
 A WELL-DEVELOPED SLAVE SYSTEM.
 533 01:52:15:07 01:52:16:27 BY THIS TIME
 THE FUTURE CHARACTER
 534 01:52:16:29 01:52:19:10 OF BOTH NEW ENGLAND
 AND THE CHESAPEAKE REGION
 535 01:52:19:12 01:52:20:19 HAD BEGUN TO TAKE SHAPE.
 536 01:52:20:21 01:52:22:22 ONE WAS A SOCIETY
 OF CLOSELY-KNIT TOWNS
 537 01:52:22:24 01:52:24:28 MADE UP OF LITERATE,
 IMPROVEMENT-ORIENTED
 538 01:52:25:00 01:52:26:07 FREE LABORERS.
 539 01:52:26:09 01:52:29:10 THE OTHER WAS A SOCIETY
 OF SCATTERED PLANTATIONS
 540 01:52:29:12 01:52:31:00 DEPENDENT ON UNFREE LABOR
 541 01:52:31:02 01:52:33:03 A GROWING PROPORTION
 OF IT BLACK.
 542 01:52:33:05 01:52:35:22 THESE REGIONAL DIFFERENCES
 BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH
 543 01:52:35:24 01:52:37:06 WOULD PERSIST AND WIDEN
 544 01:52:37:08 01:52:40:19 LONG AFTER THE COLONISTS
 CAME TOGETHER AS ONE NATION.
 545 01:52:40:21 01:52:43:25 AND EVENTUALLY THEY WOULD
 LEAD TO A CATAclysmic CIVIL WAR.
 546 01:52:43:27 01:52:45:22 YET HOWEVER GREAT
 THEIR DIFFERENCES
 547 01:52:45:24 01:52:48:00 EACH REGION
 HAD BEGUN TO DEVELOP A NUMBER
 548 01:52:48:02 01:52:50:00 OF DISTINCTLY
 AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS.

549 01:52:50:02 01:52:52:07 AMONG THEM,
 VIRGINIA'S PLANTATION SYSTEM
 550 01:52:52:09 01:52:55:10 AND NEW ENGLAND'S SYSTEM
 OF TOWN-CENTERED GOVERNMENT.
 551 01:52:55:12 01:52:56:28 GEOGRAPHY, CLIMATE
 552 01:52:57:00 01:52:59:26 AND *UNIQUE* ADAPTATIONS
 TO A WILDERNESS ENVIRONMENT
 553 01:52:59:28 01:53:03:14 ALONG WITH 3,000 MILES OF OCEAN
 SEPARATING THEM FROM ENGLAND
 554 01:53:03:16 01:53:05:27 HAD BEGUN
 TO MAKE THE COLONISTS AMERICANS
 555 01:53:05:29 01:53:07:24 OFTEN WITHOUT
 THEIR REALIZING IT.
 556 01:53:07:26 01:53:11:09 AS THEY DEVELOPED A MORE MATURE
 SOCIETY IN THE NEXT CENTURY
 557 01:53:11:11 01:53:14:29 COLONISTS OF WEALTH AND STATURE
 BEGAN TO MORE STRONGLY EMULATE
 558 01:53:15:01 01:53:17:08 THE IDEAS AND FASHIONS
 AND ARCHITECTURE
 559 01:53:17:10 01:53:18:22 OF BRITISH HIGH SOCIETY.
 560 01:53:18:24 01:53:20:18 YET NO MATTER
 HOW HARD THEY TRIED
 561 01:53:20:20 01:53:23:04 TO RECREATE ENGLISH SOCIETY
 IN THE NEW WORLD
 562 01:53:23:06 01:53:25:10 THEY WERE BECOMING
 A DIFFERENT PEOPLE.
 563 01:53:30:23 01:53:33:01 THIS PORTRAIT
 OF MRS. ELIZABETH FREAKE
 564 01:53:33:03 01:53:35:04 AND HER BABY, MARY,
 IS AT ITS HEART
 565 01:53:35:06 01:53:38:24 A PORTRAIT OF PURITAN PROSPERITY
 IN THE LATE 17th CENTURY.
 566 01:53:38:26 01:53:40:16 ELIZABETH FREAKE WAS THE WIFE
 567 01:53:40:18 01:53:43:04 OF A WELL-OFF LAWYER
 AND MERCHANT IN BOSTON.
 568 01:53:43:06 01:53:45:29 HERE SHE IS THE MODEL OF THE
 PURITAN MIDDLE-CLASS MATRON
 569 01:53:46:01 01:53:47:21 PRETTY, BUT PLAIN-FACED
 570 01:53:47:23 01:53:51:14 SITTING STIFFLY,
 COMPOSED AND SOMEWHAT REMOTE.
 571 01:53:51:16 01:53:53:21 SHE IS DRESSED
 IN HER SUNDAY BEST;
 572 01:53:53:23 01:53:56:12 HER ELABORATE
 DUTCH LACE COLLAR AND CUFF
 573 01:53:56:14 01:53:58:23 PEARL NECKLACE,
 JET BEAD BRACELET.
 574 01:53:58:25 01:54:00:13 THE CARVED WOODEN CHAIR
 575 01:54:00:15 01:54:03:01 IS UPHOLSTERED IN A RICH PILE
 FABRIC KNOWN AS "TURKEY WORK"
 576 01:54:03:03 01:54:05:09 WHICH HAD TO BE IMPORTED
 INTO THE COLONIES.
 577 01:54:05:11 01:54:08:02 IN THE FIRST VERSION
 OF THIS PORTRAIT
 578 01:54:08:04 01:54:10:03 ELIZABETH FREAKE SAT ALONE.
 579 01:54:10:05 01:54:12:26 SOMETIME LATER,
 HER DAUGHTER WAS BORN

580 01:54:12:28 01:54:14:13 AND THEN PAINTED IN.
581 01:54:14:15 01:54:17:16 TOGETHER THE TWO EPITOMIZE
SHARP DISTINCTIONS
582 01:54:17:18 01:54:19:23 BETWEEN NEW ENGLAND
AND VIRGINIA.
583 01:54:19:25 01:54:23:25 HERE WAS AN ORDERLY SOCIETY
EMBRACING WOMEN AND CHILDREN.
584 01:54:23:27 01:54:26:05 A SOCIETY CENTERED
ON HOME AND HEARTH
585 01:54:26:07 01:54:28:03 THE POWER OF PROPERTY AND WEALTH
586 01:54:28:05 01:54:30:06 NOW COMPETING
WITH THE POWER OF GOD.