

1	07:02:28:06	07:02:31:28	WE DON'T ALL START LIFE
2	07:02:32:00	07:02:33:29	ON AN EVEN PLAYING FIELD,
3	07:02:34:01	07:02:37:18	BUT THE RULES ARE THAT
			WE PLAY BY THE RULES
			OF HONESTY AND ETHICS.
4	07:02:37:20	07:02:39:14	BEFORE I TOOK THAT CASE,
5	07:02:39:16	07:02:42:14	I AGREED I WOULD
			DO ANYTHING ETHICAL
6	07:02:42:16	07:02:45:03	TO DEFEND THAT MAN.
7	07:02:45:05	07:02:47:06	I'LL DO MY BEST.
8	07:02:47:08	07:02:49:09	IS IT IMPERFECT?
			YOU BET.
9	07:02:49:11	07:02:52:00	IS IT AWFUL?
			WELL, MAYBE SO.
10	07:02:52:02	07:02:53:15	ISN'T THERE A POINT
11	07:02:53:17	07:02:55:29	WHERE ONE MAN
			HAS TO BE WILLING
12	07:02:56:01	07:02:58:06	TO STEP OUTSIDE
			THE SYSTEM AND SAY,
13	07:02:58:08	07:03:00:27	"I CANNOT DO THIS,
			IT'S WRONG"?
14	07:03:00:29	07:03:04:27	I THINK WE'RE AT THAT POINT,
			WHICH IS NICE, ETHICALLY,
15	07:03:04:29	07:03:08:12	WHERE WE DON'T HAVE
			THE RULES TO PROTECT US.
16	07:03:08:14	07:03:11:14	WE AGONIZE WITH OURSELVES
			AND OUR CONSCIENCE.
17	07:03:17:28	07:03:19:26	IN AUGUST OF 1945,
18	07:03:19:28	07:03:23:28	I FLEW IN A RECONNAISSANCE PLANE
			AT LOW LEVEL
19	07:03:24:00	07:03:27:17	OVER THE DEVASTATED
			CITY OF HIROSHIMA.
20	07:03:27:19	07:03:30:12	I SHALL NEVER FORGET
			WHAT I SAW.
21	07:03:30:14	07:03:32:12	DROPPING THE ATOMIC BOMB
22	07:03:32:14	07:03:35:27	WAS ONE OF THE MOST AWESOME
			MILITARY AND ETHICAL DECISIONS
23	07:03:35:29	07:03:37:26	IN ALL HISTORY.
24	07:03:37:28	07:03:39:27	THERE WERE THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE
25	07:03:39:29	07:03:42:13	INVOLVED IN THE DEVELOPMENT
			AND DELIVERY
26	07:03:42:15	07:03:44:13	OF THAT FIRST
			ATOMIC BOMB,
27	07:03:44:15	07:03:48:12	YET IT REMAINED ONE OF
			THE BEST-KEPT MILITARY SECRETS.
28	07:03:48:14	07:03:50:12	ALL OF THE PARTICIPANTS
29	07:03:50:14	07:03:52:26	KEPT THE CLASSIFIED INFORMATION
			CONFIDENTIAL.
30	07:03:52:28	07:03:55:12	A LEAK FROM ONE OF THEM,
31	07:03:55:14	07:03:59:10	AND THE COURSE OF HISTORY
			MIGHT HAVE CHANGED.
32	07:03:59:12	07:04:01:09	WHEN SOMEONE AGREES
			TO CONFIDENTIALITY,
33	07:04:01:11	07:04:05:11	WE EXPECT HIM OR HER TO KEEP
			THE SECRET NO MATTER WHAT,
34	07:04:05:13	07:04:07:10	WHETHER IT'S A STRATEGIC ACTION

35	07:04:07:12	07:04:09:25	ORDERED BY
36	07:04:09:27	07:04:12:09	THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF
37	07:04:12:11	07:04:14:10	IN WASHINGTON,
			AS WAS HIROSHIMA,
			OR A LIMITED
			TACTICAL OPERATION
38	07:04:14:12	07:04:17:24	ORDERED BY A PLATOON LEADER
			IN THE JUNGLE.
39	07:04:17:26	07:04:20:26	WHAT IF THE SECRET
			IS A DISHONORABLE ONE?
40	07:04:20:28	07:04:23:21	IS IT STILL ETHICAL
			TO KEEP IT?
41	07:04:23:23	07:04:27:09	THE HYPOTHETICAL CASE STUDY
			YOU ARE ABOUT TO WATCH
42	07:04:27:11	07:04:29:09	BEGINS ON THE BATTLEFIELD.
43	07:04:29:11	07:04:31:09	IT'S A LITTLE PICTURE.
44	07:04:31:11	07:04:33:09	AN AMERICAN SOLDIER,
45	07:04:33:11	07:04:36:11	ATTEMPTING TO SAVE
			MEMBERS OF HIS OWN OUTFIT,
46	07:04:36:13	07:04:39:25	IS TRYING TO FORCE SCARFACE,
			A CAPTURED ENEMY GUERRILLA,
47	07:04:39:27	07:04:43:14	TO REVEAL SECRET INFORMATION.
48	07:04:43:16	07:04:45:24	FIRST, WE'D LIKE TO SHOW YOU
49	07:04:45:26	07:04:48:14	HIGHLIGHTS FROM PART ONE
			OF THIS PROGRAM.
50	07:04:48:16	07:04:51:25	LO AND BEHOLD,
			YOU'RE MY DRILL
			SERGEANT.
51	07:04:51:27	07:04:53:10	I GOT YOU.
52	07:04:53:12	07:04:56:10	WHAT DO I EXPECT
			THE FIRST DAY?
53	07:04:56:12	07:04:58:09	A DAY OF MISERY.
54	07:04:58:11	07:05:00:23	I'M GOING TO BREAK YOU DOWN.
55	07:05:00:25	07:05:03:07	I'LL MAKE YOU
			AFRAID OF ME.
56	07:05:03:09	07:05:06:23	I'LL MAKE YOU UNDERSTAND
			DISCIPLINE IS THE BOTTOM LINE.
57	07:05:06:25	07:05:10:05	I'LL MAKE YOU UNDERSTAND
			THAT WHAT I SAY IS LAW.
58	07:05:10:07	07:05:13:24	BUT I, AS THE OFFICER,
			WILL NOT TELL THE MEN
59	07:05:13:26	07:05:16:08	THAT THEY WILL
			MURDER PRISONERS,
60	07:05:16:10	07:05:19:23	THAT THEY
			WILL KILL WOUNDED.
61	07:05:19:25	07:05:23:27	I'LL HIT YOU AND SAY,
			"GO UP THAT HILL
			OR I'LL SHOOT YOU."
62	07:05:23:29	07:05:25:19	I'M NOT GOING.
63	07:05:25:21	07:05:28:08	I'VE ALREADY GIVEN YOU
			THE ORDER.
64	07:05:28:10	07:05:31:23	I TOLD YOU WHAT WOULD HAPPEN
			I YOU DIDN'T DO IT.
65	07:05:31:25	07:05:33:22	WE'RE UNDER HEAVY FIRE.
66	07:05:33:24	07:05:36:23	THESE THOUGHTS ARE
			GOING THROUGH MY MIND.

67	07:05:36:25	07:05:38:23	I'VE GOT STRESS
			THAT'S UNBELIEVABLE,
68	07:05:38:25	07:05:41:29	BUT I'M TAKING THAT HILL.
			I'LL KILL YOU.
69	07:05:42:01	07:05:43:27	HE'S GOT TO PROTECT
			HIS TROUPS.
70	07:05:43:29	07:05:46:11	HE'S TRIED
			TO TAKE THAT HILL,
71	07:05:46:13	07:05:49:15	AND HE'S GOT TO DO
			WHAT'S NECESSARY
			TO DO IT.
72	07:05:49:17	07:05:51:22	...FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE
			TO UNDERSTAND
73	07:05:51:24	07:05:53:22	THESE THINGS CAN GO ON
74	07:05:53:24	07:05:55:23	UNDER WARTIME CIRCUMSTANCES.
75	07:05:55:25	07:05:59:05	THE AMERICAN PEOPLE
			ARE ENTITLED TO SEE IT.
76	07:05:59:07	07:06:02:17	YOUNG PEOPLE,
			PARENTS...
77	07:06:02:19	07:06:07:12	WASHINGTON,
			THE PENTAGON.
78	07:06:07:14	07:06:10:23	I CANNOT SEE HOW YOU KEEP
			FROM BROADCASTING IT.
79	07:06:10:25	07:06:14:06	WE THINK WE'RE DOING
			MORAL THINGS FOR A MORAL
			GOVERNMENT.
80	07:06:14:08	07:06:16:21	WE DON'T WANT
			TO BE REPRESENTED
81	07:06:16:23	07:06:18:22	AS DOING SOMETHING IMMORAL.
82	07:06:18:24	07:06:21:29	VERY OFTEN THAT'S THE WAY
			THE PRESENTATION COMES ACROSS.
83	07:06:22:01	07:06:24:21	YOU WALK OUT
			INTO THE ALLEY,
84	07:06:24:23	07:06:27:03	AND THERE YOU SEE
			SCARFACE,
85	07:06:27:05	07:06:29:06	THE GUERRILLA
			WHO'S RESPONSIBLE
86	07:06:29:08	07:06:32:21	FOR KILLING MEN
			IN YOUR UNIT
			TWO NIGHTS AGO.
87	07:06:32:23	07:06:35:22	HE'S GOT A GUN
			AND NOTICES YOU
88	07:06:35:24	07:06:38:07	ABOUT THE TIME
			YOU NOTICE HIM.
89	07:06:38:09	07:06:41:06	HE RAISES HIS GUN.
			WHAT DO YOU DO?
90	07:06:41:08	07:06:43:05	I SHOT HIM FIRST.
91	07:06:47:22	07:06:51:22	I WOULD DO
			WHAT I WOULD HAVE TO DO,
92	07:06:51:24	07:06:53:21	AND WHAT THAT WOULD BE...
93	07:06:56:23	07:06:59:05	WOULD BE ANOTHER
			OF THE SECRETS
94	07:06:59:07	07:07:03:03	THAT I WILL LIVE WITH
			FOR THE REST OF MY LIFE.
95	07:07:06:17	07:07:10:03	OUR MODERATOR AGAIN
			IS CHARLES OGLETREE.

96 07:07:10:05 07:07:14:05 WE DECIDE THAT
 WE CAN'T KILL SCARFACE
 97 07:07:14:07 07:07:17:19 AS WELL AS SIX OTHER
 GUERRILLAS WE FIND.
 98 07:07:17:21 07:07:21:03 WE NEED TO TAKE THEM BACK.
 THEY HAVE INFORMATION
 99 07:07:21:05 07:07:24:23 ABOUT SOME OF OUR SOLDIERS
 WHO ARE MISSING IN ACTION.
 100 07:07:24:25 07:07:28:14 IN FACT, YOU HAVE ORDERS,
 LIEUTENANT DOWNS,
 101 07:07:28:16 07:07:30:05 TO INTERROGATE THEM
 102 07:07:30:07 07:07:33:04 TO FIND OUT
 WHERE OUR SOLDIERS ARE
 103 07:07:33:06 07:07:35:09 AND TRY
 TO RESCUE THEM.
 104 07:07:35:11 07:07:37:04 WHAT WOULD YOU TRY?
 105 07:07:37:06 07:07:38:26 WHATEVER'S NECESSARY.
 106 07:07:38:28 07:07:40:27 I WILL GET THAT INFORMATION
 107 07:07:40:29 07:07:44:27 IF IT MEANT THE LIVES OF MY MEN
 OR OTHER AMERICAN MEN.
 108 07:07:44:29 07:07:47:08 YOU CAN MAKE ANY MAN TALK.
 109 07:07:47:10 07:07:48:19 HOW?
 110 07:07:48:21 07:07:50:10 TORTURE, IF NECESSARY.
 111 07:07:50:12 07:07:52:04 WHAT KIND
 OF TORTURE?
 112 07:07:52:06 07:07:54:16 VARYING DEGREES
 DEPENDING UPON WHAT YOU'RE...
 113 07:07:54:18 07:07:57:22 WHAT YOU'RE TRYING
 TO GET OUT OF THEM.
 114 07:07:57:24 07:07:59:17 YOU TEST THEM FIRST.
 115 07:07:59:19 07:08:02:17 THERE ARE A NUMBER
 OF WAYS OF GETTING INFORMATION,
 116 07:08:02:19 07:08:05:18 BUT YOU DON'T TORTURE THEM
 IN THE BEGINNING.
 117 07:08:05:20 07:08:08:02 YOU EXPLAIN
 THE SITUATION TO THEM.
 118 07:08:08:04 07:08:11:16 I ALREADY HAVE ORDERS
 NOT TO KILL THEM.
 119 07:08:11:18 07:08:15:01 YOU WOULDN'T GET ANY INFORMATION
 OUT OF A DEAD MAN.
 120 07:08:15:03 07:08:17:01 TIME'S OF THE ESSENCE?
 121 07:08:17:03 07:08:18:07 YUP.
 122 07:08:18:09 07:08:21:03 I THINK
 I COULD MAKE HIM TALK.
 123 07:08:21:05 07:08:24:06 I DON'T WANT TO TALK.
 WHAT WILL YOU DO?
 124 07:08:24:08 07:08:27:26 I'D USE MATERIALS AT HAND
 TO MAKE YOU TALK.
 125 07:08:27:28 07:08:30:07 A DEEP VOICE?
 A STERN WORD?
 126 07:08:30:09 07:08:32:08 NO. FIRST I'D BEAT YOU
 127 07:08:32:10 07:08:35:12 IF YOU HADN'T
 LISTENED TO REASON.
 128 07:08:35:14 07:08:38:06 I'VE GONE THROUGH
 BASIC TRAINING
 IN NORTH KOSAN.

129	07:08:38:08	07:08:40:08	I CAN TAKE
			A BEATING.
130	07:08:40:10	07:08:42:17	YOU'RE DEALING WITH
			A PLATOON LEADER
131	07:08:42:19	07:08:45:17	WHO HAS JUST SUFFERED
			A LOT OF CASUALTIES.
132	07:08:45:19	07:08:49:00	I DON'T CARE ABOUT YOUR LIFE.
			I'LL MAKE YOU UNDERSTAND THAT.
133	07:08:49:02	07:08:53:03	IF YOU DON'T UNDERSTAND IT
			BY THE TIME I GET DONE WITH YOU,
134	07:08:53:05	07:08:56:17	THERE ARE FIVE OTHER GUERRILLAS
			WHO WILL UNDERSTAND IT
135	07:08:56:19	07:08:59:01	BECAUSE THEY'LL SEE
			WHAT I DO TO YOU.
136	07:08:59:03	07:09:01:00	WHAT WILL YOU DO?
137	07:09:01:02	07:09:05:29	OH, I'LL BEAT YOU UP
			FOR A WHILE.
138	07:09:06:01	07:09:07:29	THERE ARE PARTICULAR
			TECHNIQUES--
139	07:09:08:01	07:09:10:16	MAYBE WITH A KNIFE
			OR FIRE.
140	07:09:10:18	07:09:13:16	IT DEPENDS ON
			HOW DESPERATE IT IS.
141	07:09:13:18	07:09:17:00	IT DEPENDS ON HOW I FEEL,
			HOW MY PLATOON FEELS.
142	07:09:17:02	07:09:20:00	TORTURE, TO TALK
			ABOUT IT THIS WAY
143	07:09:20:02	07:09:22:00	SEEMS CAVALIER,
			AND IT'S NOT.
144	07:09:22:02	07:09:25:00	BUT YOU HAVE PUT ME
			IN A SITUATION
145	07:09:25:02	07:09:28:24	IN WHICH I AM THE ONE
			WHO MUST GET THE INFORMATION.
146	07:09:28:26	07:09:31:24	I CANNOT TAKE HIM BACK
			TO REGULAR INTERROGATORS.
147	07:09:31:26	07:09:34:14	THIS IS AN ENEMY SOLDIER.
148	07:09:34:16	07:09:38:15	THE RESULTS I GET OUT OF HIM
			WILL SAVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS.
149	07:09:38:17	07:09:40:15	WITH ME AND MY PLATOON,
150	07:09:40:17	07:09:43:16	THERE'S NO DOUBT WHOSE LIFE
			IS MOST VALUABLE.
151	07:09:43:18	07:09:46:16	THIS ISN'T A PRETTY SITUATION
			YOU'VE PUT ME IN,
152	07:09:46:18	07:09:49:15	BUT I'VE BEEN ORDERED
			TO GET RESULTS.
153	07:09:49:17	07:09:54:00	THE RESULTS, TO ME,
			ARE OF THE HIGHEST VALUE,
			SAVING MY FELLOW SOLDIERS.
154	07:09:54:02	07:09:57:15	IF I HAVE TO KILL YOU
			TO PROVE A POINT
155	07:09:57:17	07:10:00:18	TO THE OTHER FIVE GUERRILLAS,
			I MAY GO THAT FAR.
156	07:10:00:20	07:10:02:23	MR. JENKINS.
157	07:10:02:25	07:10:04:28	YOU'VE GOT THE ASSIGNMENT.
158	07:10:09:15	07:10:13:28	FIRST OF ALL, I'M NOT SURE
			YOU CAN MAKE EVERYBODY TALK,

159	07:10:14:00	07:10:15:27	EVEN UNDER TORTURE.
160	07:10:20:10	07:10:22:14	THERE WOULD BE NO TORTURE.
161	07:10:22:16	07:10:24:28	THERE MAY BE PSYCHOLOGICAL PRESSURE.
162	07:10:25:00	07:10:26:27	I CAN'T GUARANTEE THAT...
163	07:10:30:29	07:10:34:08	PEOPLE WOULDN'T BE SHOVED AROUND,
164	07:10:34:10	07:10:36:26	MADE TO FEEL FEAR,
165	07:10:36:28	07:10:41:02	BUT TO IN ANY WAY SYSTEMATICALLY
166	07:10:41:04	07:10:45:28	APPLY TORTURE IN ORDER TO GET INFORMATION, NO.
167	07:10:46:00	07:10:51:29	IT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE LIVES OF MY FELLOW SOLDIERS.
168	07:10:52:01	07:10:57:20	IT HAS TO DO WITH PRINCIPLES AND LAWS,
169	07:10:57:22	07:11:00:27	AND IF SOME SOLDIERS ARE GOING TO DIE,
170	07:11:00:29	07:11:03:10	EVEN MY OWN COMRADES,
171	07:11:03:12	07:11:06:11	BECAUSE I MAKE A DECISION TO OBEY THOSE LAWS
172	07:11:06:13	07:11:08:21	AND TO UPHOLD THOSE PRINCIPLES,
173	07:11:08:23	07:11:10:26	THEN SO BE IT.
174	07:11:10:28	07:11:12:28	FATHER HEHIR, IS THERE ANY...
175	07:11:15:28	07:11:17:26	WAY TO EXPLAIN THIS,
176	07:11:17:28	07:11:20:25	THAT THE LIKELIHOOD THAT TORTURE
177	07:11:20:27	07:11:24:10	MAY BE A PART OF THE JOB OF A SOLDIER?
178	07:11:24:12	07:11:26:11	THERE'S A WAY TO EXPLAIN
179	07:11:26:13	07:11:28:26	THAT TORTURE MAY HAPPEN IN WARFARE,
180	07:11:28:28	07:11:30:27	BUT THAT'S A DESCRIPTIVE EXPLANATION.
181	07:11:30:29	07:11:33:22	LOTS OF THINGS CAN HAPPEN IN HUMAN AFFAIRS.
182	07:11:33:24	07:11:36:25	IF YOU ASK WHETHER IT OUGHT TO HAPPEN,
183	07:11:36:27	07:11:39:10	THE QUESTION THAT'S BEING ADDRESSED HERE,
184	07:11:39:12	07:11:42:17	SEEMS TO ME, MR. JENKINS HAD IT JUST RIGHT.
185	07:11:42:19	07:11:46:13	LIEUTENANT DOWNS GOT AT IT A LITTLE BIT, TOO.
186	07:11:46:15	07:11:48:12	WHEN YOU TORTURE SOMEBODY,
187	07:11:48:14	07:11:51:25	IT ISN'T JUST THE OTHER PERSON THAT IS AFFECTED.
188	07:11:51:27	07:11:54:10	YOU DO SOMETHING TO A HUMAN BEING
189	07:11:54:12	07:11:56:25	THAT DOES IT TO SOMEONE ELSE.
190	07:11:56:27	07:11:59:27	EXPAND THAT ARGUMENT UP THE CHAIN OF COMMAND.

191 07:11:59:29 07:12:02:26 THAT IS TO SAY,
 "I'VE GOT AN ORDER.
 192 07:12:02:28 07:12:05:26 I WILL DO ANYTHING
 TO FULFILL THE ORDER."
 193 07:12:05:28 07:12:08:11 PUSH THAT UP
 THE CHAIN OF COMMAND,
 194 07:12:08:13 07:12:10:26 AND YOU GET
 NOT JUST TORTURE,
 195 07:12:10:28 07:12:14:11 BUT IN THE LATE 20th CENTURY,
 YOU GET WARFARE
 196 07:12:14:13 07:12:16:27 WHERE THERE ARE JUST
 NO LIMITS AT ALL.
 197 07:12:16:29 07:12:20:27 YOU DO SOMETHING TO THE TORTURER
 AS WELL AS THE PERSON TORTURED.
 198 07:12:20:29 07:12:23:11 SECONDLY, OUR MEN
 ARE TAKEN PRISONERS.
 199 07:12:23:13 07:12:26:11 WE WANT SOME RESTRAINT
 ON THE OTHER SIDE
 200 07:12:26:13 07:12:28:26 ABOUT WHAT THEY DO
 TO OUR MEN.
 201 07:12:28:28 07:12:32:27 IF ANYBODY WHO'S GOT AN ORDER
 CAN DO WHATEVER THEY WANT,
 202 07:12:32:29 07:12:35:27 WHAT WILL YOU LODGE
 AGAINST THE OTHER SIDE
 203 07:12:35:29 07:12:38:21 WHEN YOUR OWN MEN
 ARE HELD PRISONER?
 204 07:12:38:23 07:12:41:17 WHEN DISCUSSING
 WHETHER TORTURE OUGHT TO HAPPEN,
 205 07:12:41:19 07:12:44:11 LOOK AT WHAT YOU DO
 TO SOMEONE ELSE
 206 07:12:44:13 07:12:46:07 AS WELL AS YOURSELF
 207 07:12:46:09 07:12:49:08 AND WHAT CAN HAPPEN
 TO YOUR OWN PEOPLE
 208 07:12:49:10 07:12:53:11 BECAUSE YOU'VE NOW SET THE RULES
 WHERE THERE ARE NO LIMITS.
 209 07:12:53:13 07:12:55:14 I ALSO DON'T THINK
 210 07:12:55:16 07:12:59:09 THAT A SOLDIER KNOWING
 THAT HIS FELLOW SOLDIERS
 211 07:12:59:11 07:13:01:15 ARE OUT THERE SOMEPLACE
 212 07:13:01:17 07:13:05:26 ARE GOING TO BE
 LEFT BEHIND
 213 07:13:05:28 07:13:08:23 JUST BECAUSE HE DIDN'T HAVE
 THE INTESTINAL FORTITUDE
 214 07:13:08:25 07:13:10:25 TO BEND A RULE--
 215 07:13:10:27 07:13:15:09 PERHAPS A LAW MADE
 IN THE SANCTIONS OF HALL,
 216 07:13:15:11 07:13:18:09 BECAUSE YOU DO
 NEED LAW IN WAR
 217 07:13:18:11 07:13:21:24 TO KEEP PEOPLE UNDER CONTROL,
 BUT THERE ARE TIMES--
 218 07:13:21:26 07:13:24:25 AND THIS IS ONE
 OF THOSE TIMES--
 219 07:13:24:27 07:13:28:09 IN WHICH THOSE POWs
 ARE MORE VALUABLE TO ME
 220 07:13:28:11 07:13:31:04 THAN FIVE OR SIX GUERRILLAS.
 221 07:13:31:06 07:13:33:23 SINCE WE'RE TALKING

222 07:13:33:25 ABOUT HOW WE ACT
 07:13:36:29 AND HOW OTHERS
 223 07:13:37:01 REACT IN RESPONSE TO US,
 07:13:38:24 IN MY STUDY OF WARFARE,
 224 07:13:38:26 07:13:42:09 THE OTHER SIDE TENDS
 TO NOT CARE WHAT WE THINK
 225 07:13:42:11 07:13:45:08 ABOUT HOW THEY TORTURE
 AND TREAT OUR PRISONERS,
 226 07:13:45:10 07:13:47:24 SO I KNOW THAT THESE POWs
 227 07:13:47:26 07:13:52:16 ARE GOING TO GO THROUGH
 A HELL AND TORTURE
 OF THEIR OWN.
 228 07:13:52:18 07:13:55:24 BUT IN THIS INSTANCE,
 IT IS MY DECISION.
 229 07:13:55:26 07:13:58:06 I HAVE THE MORAL STRENGTH
 230 07:13:58:08 07:14:01:24 TO LIVE WITH MYSELF
 AFTERWARD
 231 07:14:01:26 07:14:04:22 IF I'M SUCCESSFUL
 IN RETRIEVING THESE POWs.
 232 07:14:04:24 07:14:07:03 TO ME, THAT WOULD BE
 SUCCESS.
 233 07:14:07:05 07:14:10:16 ADMIRAL SERVICE,
 ARE YOU TROUBLED
 234 07:14:10:18 07:14:13:06 BY WHAT LIEUTENANT DOWNS
 IS TELLING YOU?
 235 07:14:13:08 07:14:19:08 I DON'T THINK YOU CAN BE
 A MORAL MILITARY MAN
 236 07:14:19:10 07:14:23:16 AND NOT BE TROUBLED
 BY THIS PARTICULAR
 PREDICAMENT.
 237 07:14:23:18 07:14:25:24 ADMIRAL SERVICE,
 WAIT A MINUTE.
 238 07:14:25:26 07:14:27:22 WHAT WILL SAVE
 DOWNS' MEN
 239 07:14:27:24 07:14:31:06 IS PUTTING THIS GUY
 IN A BUCKET OF WATER
 240 07:14:31:08 07:14:33:06 UNTIL HE'S
 ABOUT TO DROWN
 241 07:14:33:08 07:14:36:08 OR HITTING HIM
 UNTIL HE'S WILLING TO TALK
 242 07:14:36:10 07:14:39:22 OR PUTTING A TORCH
 TO HIS BEHIND UNTIL HE TALKS.
 243 07:14:39:24 07:14:42:29 THAT'S WHAT WILL
 SAVE HIS MEN.
 244 07:14:43:01 07:14:46:22 CAN WE USE
 THOSE TACTICS OR NOT?
 245 07:14:46:24 07:14:50:02 WELL, IT'S AN IMPERFECT
 WORLD, ISN'T IT?
 246 07:14:50:04 07:14:52:17 AND IT'S LIKE
 THE LIEUTENANT SAYS,
 247 07:14:52:19 07:14:54:28 YOU'VE GOT TO LIVE
 WITH YOURSELF
 248 07:14:55:00 07:14:56:29 WHEN IT'S ALL OVER.
 249 07:14:57:01 07:15:00:05 AT LEAST WE TRY
 AND CREATE PEOPLE
 LIKE THAT.

250	07:15:00:07	07:15:02:05	GIVEN THE BOTTOM LINE
251	07:15:02:07	07:15:05:05	AS ABSOLUTE AS YOU
			PAINT IT TO ME,
252	07:15:05:07	07:15:07:05	AND IF I KNEW
253	07:15:07:07	07:15:10:06	THAT BY GETTING
			THAT INFORMATION,
254	07:15:10:08	07:15:13:21	AND IT WAS THE ONLY WAY
			TO GET THAT INFORMATION,
255	07:15:13:23	07:15:16:05	AND THE TIME CONSTRAINT
			WAS SUCH,
256	07:15:16:07	07:15:21:05	MY PROBABLE CHOICE
			WOULD BE
257	07:15:21:07	07:15:24:04	TO GET IT BY
			WHATEVER MEANS I COULD.
258	07:15:25:27	07:15:29:10	I'M WORKING FOR
			AN ETHICAL ENTITY,
259	07:15:29:12	07:15:31:05	OR I REPRESENT.
260	07:15:31:07	07:15:33:05	I HAVE TO ASSUME
261	07:15:33:07	07:15:37:02	THAT THAT ETHICAL ENTITY
262	07:15:37:04	07:15:38:05	THAT I REPRESENT
			MY COUNTRY IN--
263	07:15:38:07	07:15:41:06	IS THAT SOMEHOW
			WHAT I DO FOR THEM
264	07:15:41:08	07:15:43:06	WILL BE VIEWED
			AS ETHICAL,
265	07:15:43:08	07:15:46:23	SO I'M GOING TO DO
			THE BEST I CAN.
266	07:15:46:25	07:15:48:20	IS IT IMPERFECT?
			YOU BET.
267	07:15:48:22	07:15:51:20	IS IT AWFUL?
			WELL, MAYBE SO.
268	07:15:51:22	07:15:55:05	AS THE LIEUTENANT SAYS,
			YOU GOT TO LIVE WITH IT.
269	07:15:55:07	07:15:57:21	SO AS REPUGNANT
			AS IT WOULD BE,
270	07:15:57:23	07:16:00:18	THAT'S WHAT WE'D BE
			GETTING DOWN TO.
271	07:16:00:20	07:16:02:06	GENERAL WESTMORELAND.
272	07:16:02:08	07:16:05:19	WE ARE SIGNATORY
			TO THE GENEVA
			CONVENTIONS,
273	07:16:05:21	07:16:07:25	AND FROM THIS
			IS DERIVED
274	07:16:07:27	07:16:10:19	THE RULES
			OF GROUND WARFARE,
275	07:16:10:21	07:16:14:18	WHICH IS TRANSLATED
			INTO RULES OF
			ENGAGEMENT.
276	07:16:14:20	07:16:17:04	AND THE IDEA
			OF A LIEUTENANT
277	07:16:17:06	07:16:19:20	TAKING THE
			RESPONSIBILITY
			WHICH DOWNS
278	07:16:19:22	07:16:22:04	PRESUMABLY
			PRESUMES TO TAKE
279	07:16:22:06	07:16:24:25	TO, UH...

280	07:16:24:27	07:16:28:18	THREATEN POWs,
			PRISONERS OF WAR,
281	07:16:28:20	07:16:30:03	TO, UH...
282	07:16:30:05	07:16:31:18	TO, UH...
283	07:16:31:20	07:16:34:18	TO ATTEMPT TO,
			IN AN AMATEURISH WAY,
284	07:16:34:20	07:16:36:12	TO INTERROGATE THEM...
285	07:16:38:06	07:16:39:24	TO ABUSE THEM
286	07:16:39:26	07:16:43:04	IS TOTALLY CONTRARY
			TO WHAT HE WAS TAUGHT
287	07:16:43:06	07:16:45:06	WHEN HE WAS
			A NONCOMMISSIONED
			OFFICER
288	07:16:45:08	07:16:48:20	AND WHEN HE WAS
			A LIEUTENANT.
289	07:16:48:22	07:16:50:19	AND IT'S REPUGNANT
			TO ME
290	07:16:50:21	07:16:52:18	TO HAVE HIM
			MAKE SUGGESTIONS
291	07:16:52:20	07:16:54:18	TO THE CONTRARY.
292	07:16:54:20	07:16:57:03	NOW, IN THE FIT
			OF BATTLE
293	07:16:57:05	07:16:59:29	WITH HIGH EMOTIONS,
294	07:17:00:03	07:17:02:00	CERTAINLY PEOPLE DO
			IRRATIONAL THINGS,
295	07:17:02:02	07:17:04:16	AND THAT'S WHY
			YOU HAVE OFFICERS.
296	07:17:04:18	07:17:07:01	YOU HAVE OFFICERS
			WHO, WE HOPE,
297	07:17:07:03	07:17:09:01	ARE PSYCHOLOGICALLY
			STABLE,
298	07:17:09:03	07:17:11:17	WHO CAN MAKE THESE
			TOUGH DECISIONS
299	07:17:11:19	07:17:14:02	UNDER GREAT PRESSURE,
			UNDER GREAT TENSIONS.
300	07:17:14:04	07:17:16:02	BUT THERE ARE
			ALWAYS EXCEPTIONS.
301	07:17:16:04	07:17:19:01	I'M AFRAID THAT
			SOME OF THIS DISCUSSION
302	07:17:19:03	07:17:21:00	HAS CREATED AN IMPRESSION
303	07:17:21:02	07:17:24:00	THAT THIS IS TOLERATED--
			IT'S NOT ANTICIPATED--
304	07:17:24:02	07:17:27:11	AND THIS IS THE NORM.
			IT'S NOT THE NORM.
305	07:17:27:13	07:17:29:10	IT'S VERY EASY
306	07:17:29:12	07:17:33:06	TO SIT HERE AND SAY
			WHAT WE WOULD AND WOULDN'T DO.
307	07:17:33:08	07:17:35:15	I'M OPPOSED
			TO TORTURING PRISONERS,
308	07:17:35:17	07:17:38:15	BUT I'M NOT SURE
			WHAT I WOULD DO.
309	07:17:38:17	07:17:40:16	MY HONEST ANSWER IS,
310	07:17:40:18	07:17:44:16	IF I WERE THE LIEUTENANT,
			AND SIX OF MY MEN WHO--
311	07:17:44:18	07:17:46:02	WE'D TRAINED TOGETHER,
312	07:17:46:04	07:17:49:15	THEY DEPEND ON ME

313 07:17:49:17 07:17:52:27 I'M THEIR FATHER
 314 07:17:52:29 07:17:57:01 AND UNDER THAT CIRCUMSTANCE,
 315 07:17:57:03 07:17:59:14 THE INTENSE PRESSURE
 316 07:17:59:16 07:18:02:00 OF THE MOMENT
 317 07:18:02:02 07:18:04:15 WITH GUERRILLAS
 318 07:18:04:17 07:18:06:15 WHO REALLY ARE NOT
 319 07:18:06:17 07:18:10:14 UNDER THE CONVENTION
 320 07:18:10:16 07:18:13:14 OF WAR AGREEMENT,
 321 07:18:13:16 07:18:15:13 NOT WEARING UNIFORMS,
 322 07:18:15:15 07:18:22:00 DON'T DESERVE THE SAME
 323 07:18:22:02 07:18:25:15 AS AN ENEMY IN UNIFORM.
 324 07:18:25:17 07:18:27:14 I'M NOT SAYING
 325 07:18:27:16 07:18:29:28 THEY DESERVE TORTURE.
 326 07:18:30:00 07:18:31:29 IN THAT CASE,
 327 07:18:32:01 07:18:34:13 AND IF I THOUGHT
 328 07:18:34:15 07:18:38:06 I COULD SAVE SIX
 329 07:18:38:08 07:18:39:29 OF MY MEN...
 330 07:18:40:01 07:18:44:07 THAT WOULD BE
 331 07:18:44:09 07:18:46:14 A TERRIBLE MORAL
 332 07:18:46:16 07:18:48:29 DILEMMA FOR ME.
 333 07:18:49:01 07:18:51:09 BUT HONESTLY I CAN'T SAY
 334 07:18:51:11 07:18:55:05 THAT THERE AREN'T
 335 07:18:55:07 07:18:58:13 CONCEIVABLE CIRCUMSTANCES
 336 07:18:58:15 07:19:01:08 IN THE HEAT OF BATTLE,
 337 07:19:01:10 07:19:04:06 WHERE THERE ARE
 338 07:19:04:08 07:19:06:01 A LOT OF DEATHS,
 339 07:19:06:03 07:19:07:26 THAT I WOULDN'T DO SOMETHING
 340 07:19:07:28 07:19:10:11 AGAINST MY MORAL PRINCIPLES.
 341 07:19:10:13 07:19:12:13 I DON'T KNOW.
 WELL, MAJOR STUART,
 THIS IS YOUR LAST DAY
 IN NORTH KOSAN.
 YOUR UNIT'S
 GOING HOME.
 WHILE YOU'RE WALKING
 BACK TO CAMP,
 YOU SEE A GROUP
 OF WHAT APPEAR TO BE
 NORTH KOSANESE,
 MEN AND WOMEN,
 SOME IN GUERRILLA
 OUTFITS, SOME NOT.
 AND YOU SEE
 TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS,
 A LIEUTENANT WITH
 THE SAME RANK YOU HAVE
 AND A PRIVATE.
 YOU SEE ALSO
 TWO PEOPLE
 WHO APPEAR TO BE
 NORTH KOSANESE
 LYING ON THE GROUND.

342	07:19:12:15	07:19:15:27	YOU'RE 400 YARDS AWAY. THEY APPEAR TO BE DEAD.
343	07:19:15:29	07:19:18:27	THE ONLY PEOPLE WHO APPEAR TO BE ARMED
344	07:19:18:29	07:19:20:25	ARE THE TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS.
345	07:19:20:27	07:19:24:16	I'D SWING BY TO SEE IF THEY NEEDED ANY HELP.
346	07:19:24:18	07:19:26:22	NOW, YOU'RE ARMED.
347	07:19:26:24	07:19:30:18	ARE YOU GOING TO PULL YOUR WEAPON?
348	07:19:30:20	07:19:34:12	IT WOULD APPEAR THAT THE U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL
349	07:19:34:14	07:19:36:27	HAD THE DROP ON THE SITUATION.
350	07:19:36:29	07:19:41:06	NO, AT THIS POINT, I'M NOT CONCERNED FOR MY OWN SAFETY.
351	07:19:41:08	07:19:44:17	YOU WALK UP TO ME, AND I'M THAT LIEUTENANT.
352	07:19:44:19	07:19:46:28	AND I'M INTERROGATING ANOTHER NORTH KOSANESE
353	07:19:47:00	07:19:49:19	WITH A GUN AT HIS HEAD.
354	07:19:49:21	07:19:51:26	WHAT WILL YOU SAY TO ME?
355	07:19:54:00	07:19:57:04	I'LL PROBABLY ASK YOU WHAT YOU'RE DOING.
356	07:19:57:06	07:20:00:09	I'M TRYING TO GET INFORMATION.
357	07:20:00:11	07:20:02:26	THESE PEOPLE KNOW, I AM SURE,
358	07:20:02:28	07:20:05:26	WHO KILLED 10 OF MY MEN LAST NIGHT.
359	07:20:05:28	07:20:09:10	I'M GOING TO GET THE RIGHT ANSWER.
360	07:20:09:12	07:20:12:10	WHAT QUESTIONS ARE YOU SHOOTING AT THIS GUY?
361	07:20:12:12	07:20:14:09	WHERE IS YOUR LEADER?
362	07:20:16:17	07:20:19:25	I'M COUNTING TO FIVE, AND I WANT AN ANSWER.
363	07:20:24:27	07:20:26:24	WHAT'S THE ENLISTED MAN DOING?
364	07:20:26:26	07:20:29:10	HE'S STANDING NEXT TO HIS LIEUTENANT,
365	07:20:29:12	07:20:31:09	SHAKING IN HIS BOOTS.
366	07:20:32:27	07:20:36:13	AND NOW I KNOW THAT THERE ARE NO ARMS.
367	07:20:36:15	07:20:37:14	RIGHT.
368	07:20:37:16	07:20:38:14	FOUR DEAD.
369	07:20:38:16	07:20:39:16	YES.
370	07:20:39:18	07:20:41:15	WHERE WERE THEY SHOT?
371	07:20:41:17	07:20:43:09	IN THE HEAD.
372	07:20:43:11	07:20:45:25	NOW I WOULD PULL MY WEAPON.

373	07:20:45:27	07:20:48:25	WHY DO YOU PULL A WEAPON ON ME?
374	07:20:48:27	07:20:51:24	I'D ORDER YOU TO PUT THE WEAPON DOWN,
375	07:20:51:26	07:20:54:04	TAKE YOU INTO CUSTODY.
376	07:20:54:06	07:20:56:16	I'M NOT GIVING UP MY WEAPON.
377	07:20:56:18	07:20:59:13	THESE PEOPLE ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR KILLING MY MEN,
378	07:20:59:15	07:21:03:08	AND IF THEY DON'T ANSWER BY THE TIME I COUNT TO FIVE,
379	07:21:03:10	07:21:05:28	ANOTHER ONE WILL DIE.
380	07:21:06:00	07:21:08:23	I'D TRY TO GIVE YOU SOME SANE EXPLANATION
381	07:21:08:25	07:21:11:03	OF WHAT WE'VE BEEN TALKING ABOUT.
382	07:21:11:05	07:21:13:08	I UNDERSTAND ALL YOU'RE SAYING.
383	07:21:13:10	07:21:15:24	I'M GIVING THIS PERSON TILL FIVE.
384	07:21:15:26	07:21:17:03	1, 2,
385	07:21:17:05	07:21:19:07	3, 4...
386	07:21:19:09	07:21:21:06	YOU STOP ME?
387	07:21:21:08	07:21:25:07	I HOPE THAT I WOULD HAVE THE MORAL COURAGE
388	07:21:25:09	07:21:27:24	TO PULL MY WEAPON, DROP ON YOU,
389	07:21:27:26	07:21:30:08	AND GIVE YOU THE SAME ULTIMATUM.
390	07:21:30:10	07:21:34:04	I DON'T KNOW IF I WOULD. THAT'S WHAT I'D HOPE I'D DO.
391	07:21:34:06	07:21:38:15	1, 2, 3, 4...
392	07:21:39:24	07:21:41:23	WILL YOU SHOOT ME?
393	07:21:41:25	07:21:43:07	I MAY, YES.
394	07:21:43:09	07:21:44:17	WHY?
395	07:21:44:19	07:21:46:13	IT'S NOTHING MORE THAN MURDER.
396	07:21:46:15	07:21:49:08	BUT WHAT IS IT WHEN YOU'RE KILLING ME,
397	07:21:49:10	07:21:51:08	A LIEUTENANT, ANOTHER SOLDIER?
398	07:21:51:10	07:21:54:07	WHO'S IN THE PROCESS OF VIOLATING THE LAW,
399	07:21:54:09	07:21:56:08	BREAKING THE LAW OF WAR,
400	07:21:56:10	07:21:58:11	AND PERPETRATING MURDER
401	07:21:58:13	07:22:00:24	WITH NO APPARENT MOTIVATION TO STOP,
402	07:22:00:26	07:22:02:24	NO ATTENTIVENESS TO REASON,
403	07:22:02:26	07:22:05:08	NO EAR FOR A FELLOW LIEUTENANT
404	07:22:05:10	07:22:08:23	TRYING TO TALK HIM OUT OF IT.
405	07:22:08:25	07:22:11:27	YES, I MAY BE FORCED

406 07:22:11:29 TO DO THAT.
 07:22:13:23 LET'S CHANGE
 407 07:22:13:25 THE FACTS SLIGHTLY,
 07:22:15:04 CHAPLAIN TATUM.
 408 07:22:15:06 07:22:19:24 FORGET ABOUT MAJOR STUART.
 409 07:22:19:26 07:22:21:08 I'M GI JOE,
 410 07:22:21:10 07:22:24:13 AND I COME BACK
 TO THE ENCAMPMENT.
 411 07:22:24:15 07:22:27:28 I WANT TO TALK TO YOU
 AND MAKE A CONFESSION.
 412 07:22:28:00 07:22:30:22 THIS IS GOING TO
 BE PRIVILEGED
 COMMUNICATION?
 413 07:22:30:24 07:22:32:09 YES.
 414 07:22:32:11 07:22:34:08 WILL IT REMAIN
 PRIVILEGED?
 415 07:22:34:10 07:22:37:08 EVERYTHING I SAY
 WILL REMAIN IN CONFIDENCE?
 416 07:22:37:10 07:22:39:05 THAT'S RIGHT.
 417 07:22:39:07 07:22:41:28 WE WERE OUT
 IN THE BATTLEFIELD TODAY,
 418 07:22:42:00 07:22:46:06 AND IT'S JUST CRAZY,
 BUT LIEUTENANT,
 419 07:22:46:08 07:22:48:23 LIEUTENANT JUST WENT OFF.
 420 07:22:48:25 07:22:52:23 WE CAME INTO CONTACT
 WITH SOME NORTH KOSANESE
 VILLAGERS,
 421 07:22:52:25 07:22:57:14 AND HE WAS FURIOUS
 BECAUSE WE HAD LOST
 EIGHT MEN YESTERDAY,
 422 07:22:57:16 07:22:59:05 AS YOU KNEW.
 423 07:22:59:07 07:23:02:19 THE LIEUTENANT CAME UP
 ON THE NORTH KOSANESE...
 424 07:23:04:23 07:23:07:22 AND HE ORDERED ME
 TO SHOOT THEM.
 425 07:23:07:24 07:23:10:07 I TOLD HIM
 IT WAS WRONG.
 426 07:23:10:09 07:23:12:21 I DIDN'T WANT
 TO DO IT,
 427 07:23:12:23 07:23:14:21 BUT HE MADE ME SHOOT.
 428 07:23:14:23 07:23:16:21 MY CONSCIENCE
 WAS BOTHERING ME.
 429 07:23:16:23 07:23:19:20 I JUST WANTED
 TO LET YOU KNOW.
 430 07:23:19:22 07:23:22:06 WILL GOD FORGIVE ME?
 431 07:23:22:08 07:23:24:20 I THINK GOD
 WILL FORGIVE YOU,
 432 07:23:24:22 07:23:26:22 BUT I WOULDN'T STOP THERE.
 433 07:23:26:24 07:23:28:21 WHAT DO
 YOU MEAN?
 434 07:23:28:23 07:23:31:20 I WOULD ADVISE YOU
 THAT WHAT YOU DID
 435 07:23:31:22 07:23:35:06 WAS AGAINST THE LAWS
 OF LAND WARFARE,
 436 07:23:35:08 07:23:37:20 THAT YOU OBEYED
 AN ILLEGAL ORDER.

437 07:23:37:22 07:23:40:22 WE HAVE LAWS AND REGULATIONS
 CONCERNING THAT.
 438 07:23:40:24 07:23:44:21 I WOULD TRY TO TALK YOU
 INTO TURNING YOURSELF IN
 439 07:23:44:23 07:23:47:13 TO THE MILITARY AUTHORITIES.
 440 07:23:47:15 07:23:49:23 TO TELL THEM
 WHAT I DID?
 441 07:23:49:25 07:23:53:21 YOU JUST TOLD ME
 THAT WHAT I SAID
 WAS CONFIDENTIAL,
 442 07:23:53:23 07:23:55:20 THAT I COULD CONFESS.
 443 07:23:55:22 07:23:58:10 I WANT MY SOUL
 TO BE CLEAR.
 444 07:23:58:12 07:24:01:05 I CAN'T DO THAT
 WITHOUT TURNING
 MYSELF IN?
 445 07:24:01:07 07:24:03:15 WHAT ABOUT
 THE LIEUTENANT?
 446 07:24:03:17 07:24:07:13 HE'LL KILL ME
 IF HE FINDS OUT
 I'M TELLING.
 447 07:24:07:15 07:24:10:19 WE'LL SEE TO IT
 THAT YOU GET PROTECTED.
 448 07:24:10:21 07:24:12:03 YOU'LL GUARANTEE
 THAT?
 449 07:24:12:05 07:24:13:26 I'LL GUARANTEE IT.
 450 07:24:13:28 07:24:17:20 I JUST CAN'T
 TAKE THAT CHANCE
 451 07:24:17:22 07:24:20:14 IN TELLING
 THAT INFORMATION.
 452 07:24:22:06 07:24:24:04 IS THAT OK?
 453 07:24:24:06 07:24:27:03 IT'S NOT OK,
 BUT I'LL LET YOU LEAVE.
 454 07:24:27:05 07:24:28:17 GENERAL SCOWCROFT.
 455 07:24:30:06 07:24:33:03 YOU START TO HEAR RUMORS
 IN THE CAMP
 456 07:24:33:05 07:24:38:04 THAT A LIEUTENANT KILLED
 SOME INNOCENT CIVILIANS.
 457 07:24:38:06 07:24:40:19 AND THE RUMORS SUGGEST
 458 07:24:40:21 07:24:46:04 THAT CHAPLAIN TATUM KNOWS
 WHO'S RESPONSIBLE.
 459 07:24:46:06 07:24:49:05 ARE YOU GOING TO
 TALK TO CHAPLAIN TATUM?
 460 07:24:49:07 07:24:51:20 YES, AND I'LL SAY
 CHAPLAIN TATUM,
 461 07:24:51:22 07:24:53:19 I UNDERSTAND
 THE PRIVILEGED
 COMMUNICATION
 462 07:24:53:21 07:24:55:19 WHICH YOU HAVE RECEIVED,
 463 07:24:55:21 07:25:00:17 BUT AS I UNDERSTAND
 THE WHOLE NATURE OF CONFESSION
 464 07:25:00:19 07:25:02:02 AND ABSOLUTION,
 465 07:25:02:04 07:25:06:17 THAT ONE HAS TO ATTEMPT
 TO SET THE SITUATION RIGHT.
 466 07:25:06:19 07:25:09:18 AND I HOPE YOU HAVEN'T
 TOLD THIS MAN

467 07:25:09:20 07:25:13:03 IT'S ALL RIGHT,
 468 07:25:13:05 07:25:16:27 GOD WILL FORGIVE HIM,
 469 07:25:19:04 07:25:21:19 BECAUSE HE'S NOT TRYING
 470 07:25:21:21 07:25:25:26 TO SET THIS SITUATION RIGHT.
 471 07:25:25:28 07:25:27:17 I WOULD SAY TO YOU,
 472 07:25:27:19 07:25:29:02 GENERAL,
 473 07:25:29:04 07:25:30:17 YOU'RE RIGHT THAT
 474 07:25:30:19 07:25:35:02 I SPENT A LONG TIME
 475 07:25:35:04 07:25:38:02 COUNSELING THE INDIVIDUAL--
 476 07:25:38:04 07:25:41:02 WHO WOULD PROBABLY
 477 07:25:41:04 07:25:44:18 REMAIN NAMELESS--
 478 07:25:44:20 07:25:49:01 CONCERNING
 479 07:25:49:03 07:25:50:18 THE SITUATION,
 480 07:25:50:20 07:25:54:21 CONCERNING
 481 07:25:54:23 07:25:56:18 GOD'S FORGIVENESS
 482 07:25:56:20 07:26:01:16 AND THAT IT'S NECESSARY
 483 07:26:01:18 07:26:06:00 TO SET THINGS RIGHT.
 484 07:26:06:02 07:26:09:15 BUT HE HAS CHOSEN
 485 07:26:09:17 07:26:12:15 NOT TO DO SO.
 486 07:26:12:17 07:26:16:08 AND THE PRIVILEGED
 487 07:26:16:10 07:26:18:15 COMMUNICATION IN THE MILITARY
 488 07:26:18:17 07:26:21:29 IS VERY IMPORTANT AND CRITICAL
 489 07:26:22:01 07:26:25:16 TO OUR FUTURE EXISTENCE,
 490 07:26:25:18 07:26:27:14 THAT THE SOLDIER
 491 07:26:27:16 07:26:30:14 HAS SOMEONE
 HE CAN BEAR HIS SOUL TO
 WITHOUT ANY FEAR
 THAT THAT PERSON WILL
 TAKE THAT INFORMATION
 TO SOMEONE ELSE.
 I AGREE COMPLETELY
 WITH YOU.
 I'M NOT SUGGESTING,
 I'M NOT TRYING TO GET
 YOU TO VIOLATE IT.
 BUT I HOPE YOU
 WOULD INDICATE
 HE MAY GO TO HELL
 IF HE DOESN'T TRY TO
 SET THAT SITUATION
 RIGHT.
 I WILL CONTINUE TO WORK
 WITH THAT INDIVIDUAL
 TO HELP HIM SEE
 WHAT IS THE CORRECT
 THING TO DO.
 FATHER HEHIR,
 WHO'S RIGHT HERE?
 WELL, IF GENERAL
 CAME TO ME
 ON SOMEONE WHO HAD
 COME TO ME IN CONFESSION,
 I COULDN'T ACKNOWLEDGE
 THE CONFESSION.
 IF HE SAID HE KNEW
 WHAT I'VE HEARD,

492	07:26:30:16	07:26:32:19	I WOULD DENY IT.
493	07:26:32:21	07:26:34:16	@@
494	07:26:32:21	07:26:34:16	BUT YOU DO KNOW!
495	07:26:34:18	07:26:36:26	YES, BUT CONFESSION
			IS PRIVILEGED IN A WAY
496	07:26:36:28	07:26:42:00	THAT I CANNOT EVEN HINT
			OF WHAT SOMEONE'S TOLD ME
			IN THE CONFESSION.
497	07:26:42:02	07:26:45:00	IF THE GENERAL ASKS
			HOW I HANDLE CASES
498	07:26:45:02	07:26:47:16	WHEN PEOPLE COME
			AND DO X AND Y,
499	07:26:47:18	07:26:50:12	I'LL TELL HIM
			HOW I HANDLE A CASE.
500	07:26:50:14	07:26:53:15	IF HE SAYS,
			"THERE'S WORD AROUND
			SOMEBODY'S TALKED."
501	07:26:53:17	07:26:56:15	I'D SAY, "WHO WON
			THE WORLD SERIES?"
502	07:26:56:17	07:26:59:13	I JUST WOULD NOT
			ALLOW HIM TO KNOW
503	07:26:59:15	07:27:03:24	WHETHER ANYBODY
			HAD BEEN TO SEE ME
			OR WHAT THEY SAID.
504	07:27:03:26	07:27:07:05	IF YOU GOT
			THE INFORMATION,
			WHAT WOULD YOU DO?
505	07:27:07:07	07:27:11:09	I WOULD PUT THE LIEUTENANT
			AND ENLISTED MAN ON TRIAL.
506	07:27:11:11	07:27:14:13	WHERE WILL
			YOU SAY YOU GOT
			THE INFORMATION?
507	07:27:14:15	07:27:16:13	WILL YOU SAY
			I WENT--
508	07:27:16:15	07:27:20:18	I'M ASSUMING
			I'M NOT GETTING IT
			FROM THE CHAPLAINS.
509	07:27:20:20	07:27:22:28	IF I DID,
			I'D USE IT.
510	07:27:23:00	07:27:26:15	YOU'D USE IT?
			EVEN THOUGH IT'S PART
			OF A CONFESSIONAL?
511	07:27:26:17	07:27:29:14	ABSOLUTELY.
			/ DON'T HAVE TO RESPECT
			PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATION.
512	07:27:29:16	07:27:32:13	I DON'T.
			THAT'S NOT PART
			OF MY ETHIC.
513	07:27:32:15	07:27:35:10	THAT'S PART
			OF THE RELIGIOUS ETHIC.
514	07:27:35:12	07:27:37:12	I WOULD NOT VIOLATE THAT,
515	07:27:37:14	07:27:41:15	BUT IF I GOT IT,
			THEN I'D USE IT.
516	07:27:41:17	07:27:43:25	CAN THE INSTITUTION
			LIVE WITH WHAT HE DID?
517	07:27:43:27	07:27:46:29	IT'S THE INSTITUTION

518 07:27:47:01 OF CONFSSIONAL THAT'S AT STAKE
 07:27:49:12 WHEN YOU HAVE
 519 07:27:49:14 AN INDIVIDUAL CASE.
 07:27:52:28 NO MATTER HOW URGENT
 520 07:27:53:00 AND OVERWHELMING THE REASONS ARE
 07:27:54:28 IN THE INDIVIDUAL CASE,
 521 07:27:55:00 07:27:57:25 IF YOU CRACK THE CONFIDENCE
 IN THE CONFSSIONAL,
 522 07:27:57:27 07:27:59:11 YOU'RE FINISHED.
 523 07:27:59:13 07:28:02:27 IF YOU CRACK THE CONFIDENCE
 IN THE MILITARY INSTITUTION,
 524 07:28:02:29 07:28:05:11 THAT THEY TELL PEOPLE
 TO TORTURE
 525 07:28:05:13 07:28:08:11 OR THAT THEY LOOK BENIGNLY
 ON PEOPLE TORTURING,
 526 07:28:08:13 07:28:10:12 THEN YOU ENDANGER
 THE INSTITUTION.
 527 07:28:10:14 07:28:14:11 IT ISN'T ENOUGH
 FOR AN INDIVIDUAL
 TO LIVE WITH SOMETHING.
 528 07:28:14:13 07:28:17:27 THE INSTITUTION MUST ASK,
 "CAN WE LIVE WITH IT
 529 07:28:17:29 07:28:21:11 "IF WE ALLOW IT TO HAPPEN
 AND DON'T INDICATE
 530 07:28:21:13 07:28:24:01 THAT IT'S SIMPLY--
 IT IS IMPOSSIBLE."
 531 07:28:24:03 07:28:26:25 YOU'VE GOT TO MAKE SURE
 THAT THE INVESTIGATION
 532 07:28:26:27 07:28:28:26 ISN'T JUST
 A LOCAL INVESTIGATION.
 533 07:28:28:28 07:28:32:05 A COVER-UP IS THE WORST
 THING WE CAN HAVE.
 534 07:28:32:07 07:28:35:12 WE FOUND THAT
 IN THE MYLAI INCIDENT.
 535 07:28:35:14 07:28:37:27 THE AMERICAN PEOPLE
 DESERVE TO KNOW.
 536 07:28:37:29 07:28:39:26 THE LEADERSHIP
 DESERVES TO KNOW.
 537 07:28:39:28 07:28:42:25 SO I THINK,
 FOR THE INSTITUTIONAL PURPOSE,
 538 07:28:42:27 07:28:45:26 IT MUST BE CLEAR
 WE BELIEVE SOMETHING HAPPENED,
 539 07:28:45:28 07:28:48:27 AND THERE'S A FULL
 AND OBJECTIVE INVESTIGATION
 540 07:28:48:29 07:28:51:27 TO GET TO THE HEART
 OF THE PROBLEM,
 541 07:28:51:29 07:28:54:26 EVEN THOUGH OUR LEADS
 ARE ALMOST ZERO
 542 07:28:54:28 07:28:57:17 AS TO WHO DID IT AND WHY.
 543 07:28:57:19 07:29:00:04 WE'LL GET
 TO THE INVESTIGATION.
 544 07:29:00:06 07:29:02:23 GENERAL FOOTE,
 THIS IS YOUR INVESTIGATION.
 545 07:29:02:25 07:29:06:23 WHAT HAPPENS
 TO THE LIEUTENANT...
 546 07:29:08:22 07:29:15:20 WHO SHOOTS AND KILLS

547 07:29:15:22 NORTH KOSANESE CIVILIANS
 07:29:17:24 THAT'S REPORTED
 548 07:29:17:26 BY MAJOR STUART?
 07:29:20:09 WHAT WOULD
 549 07:29:20:11 I DO, PERSONALLY?
 07:29:23:23 WILL YOU HAVE
 ANY RELUCTANCE
 TO RECOMMEND
 550 07:29:23:25 07:29:26:10 THAT THAT LIEUTENANT
 BE COURT-MARTIALED
 551 07:29:26:12 07:29:28:09 FOR KILLING
 INNOCENT CIVILIANS?
 552 07:29:28:11 07:29:30:24 I WOULD HAVE
 NO RELUCTANCE WHATSOEVER
 553 07:29:30:26 07:29:32:24 BECAUSE TO KILL
 INNOCENT CIVILIANS,
 554 07:29:32:26 07:29:34:23 YOU ARE INDEED MURDERING.
 555 07:29:34:25 07:29:38:09 THAT HAS NOTHING TO DO
 WITH THEIR MILITARY MISSION.
 556 07:29:38:11 07:29:40:10 SOMEONE
 HAS TAKEN AN AUTHORITY
 557 07:29:40:12 07:29:43:10 ABOVE AND BEYOND
 THAT WHICH THEY ARE GIVEN
 558 07:29:43:12 07:29:46:10 AS AN OFFICER
 AND CREATED A CRIME.
 559 07:29:46:12 07:29:48:09 AND THIS IS
 REPREHENSIBLE BEHAVIOR,
 560 07:29:48:11 07:29:50:09 AND IT CANNOT
 BE CONDONED,
 561 07:29:50:11 07:29:52:23 AND THE SWIFTER
 ACTION THAT'S TAKEN
 562 07:29:52:25 07:29:55:11 IN SUCH CASES, THE BETTER.
 563 07:29:55:13 07:29:57:10 WHAT ABOUT THE PRIVATE,
 564 07:29:57:12 07:30:02:08 THE PRIVATE
 WHO WE LEARNED,
 AFTER SOME TIME,
 565 07:30:02:10 07:30:06:08 KILLED A CIVILIAN
 WITHOUT CAUSE,
 566 07:30:06:10 07:30:10:07 BUT HE KILLED
 BECAUSE HE WAS FOLLOWING
 THE DIRECT ORDER,
 567 07:30:10:09 07:30:13:07 ALTHOUGH ILLEGAL,
 THE DIRECT ORDER
 OF A LIEUTENANT.
 568 07:30:13:09 07:30:15:06 WHAT WOULD YOU DO
 569 07:30:15:08 07:30:17:06 WITH THAT PRIVATE?
 570 07:30:17:08 07:30:19:22 AGAIN, I THINK
 THIS SOLDIER
 571 07:30:19:24 07:30:22:07 WOULD ALSO HAVE TO
 BE RECOMMENDED
 572 07:30:22:09 07:30:23:22 FOR COURT-MARTIAL.
 573 07:30:23:24 07:30:26:07 BUT IN THOSE PROCEEDINGS,
 I THINK,
 574 07:30:26:09 07:30:29:06 EVIDENCE COULD BE
 INTRODUCED IN MITIGATION
 575 07:30:29:08 07:30:31:06 OR EXTENUATION

IN HIS BEHALF.

576 07:30:31:08 07:30:36:08 AFTER ALL, HERE HE IS A PRIVATE,
SCARED TO DEATH, IN WAR,

577 07:30:36:10 07:30:40:22 WITH A LIEUTENANT WHO'S ARMED
AND TELLING HIM TO KILL ALSO,

578 07:30:40:24 07:30:43:21 A LIEUTENANT WHO SEEMS
TO HAVE LOST CONTROL.

579 07:30:43:23 07:30:47:05 THERE MAY BE SOME EXTENUATION,
BUT IT'S STILL MURDER.

580 07:30:47:07 07:30:49:08 I DON'T
WANT EXTENUATION.

581 07:30:49:10 07:30:52:19 I RESPONDED TO THE ORDER
TO KILL A PERSON.

582 07:30:52:21 07:30:56:22 WHY WILL YOU RECOMMEND
A COURT-MARTIAL FOR ME?

583 07:30:56:24 07:30:59:09 I'M FOLLOWING ORDERS.
HE'S A LIEUTENANT.

584 07:30:59:11 07:31:03:20 WE WOULD HOPE THAT
THE SOLDIERS WE HAVE IN THE ARMY

585 07:31:03:22 07:31:06:20 WOULD HAVE THE GOOD
COMMON SENSE AND INTELLIGENCE

586 07:31:06:22 07:31:09:19 TO DISCRIMINATE BETWEEN
THAT WHICH THEY SHOULD DO

587 07:31:09:21 07:31:11:21 IN PURSUING LAWFUL ORDERS,

588 07:31:11:23 07:31:14:06 IN FIGHTING,
IN MEETING THE ENEMY,

589 07:31:14:08 07:31:18:04 IN ATTEMPTING TO KILL
THE ENEMY IF THIS IS NECESSARY,

590 07:31:18:06 07:31:20:20 BUT HAVE
THE DISCRIMINATION TO KNOW

591 07:31:20:22 07:31:23:20 THAT WHEN YOU'RE ORDERED
TO KILL A NONCOMBATANT,

592 07:31:23:22 07:31:27:09 THEN YOU ARE INDEED VIOLATING
THE LAW OF WARFARE.

593 07:31:27:11 07:31:30:06 YOU'RE VIOLATING
THE CODE OF CONDUCT.

594 07:31:30:08 07:31:32:05 YOU'RE VIOLATING
EVERY ETHIC

595 07:31:32:07 07:31:35:04 THAT OUR NATION IMBUES
A PERSON WITH

596 07:31:35:06 07:31:38:05 WHEN THEY PUT THEM
IN A COMBATANT'S ROLE.

597 07:31:38:07 07:31:40:24 THAT'S A RESPONSIBLE JOB
THAT YOUNG MAN HAS.

598 07:31:40:26 07:31:43:21 WHAT LIEUTENANT DOWNS
TOLD ME IN BASIC TRAINING

599 07:31:43:23 07:31:46:21 WHEN HE TOLD ME
BEFORE THE FIRST BATTLE,

600 07:31:46:23 07:31:50:13 WHEN HE TOLD ME
WHEN THE SOLDIER

601 07:31:50:15 07:31:56:01 TURNED AGAINST US,
WHEN HE TOLD ME

602 07:31:56:03 07:32:02:15 WHEN WE WERE TORTURING
NORTH KOSANESE--
HE TOLD ME MY JOB
IS TO BE OBEDIENT

603 07:32:02:17 AND FOLLOW ORDERS.
 07:32:07:28 HE SHOULD HAVE TOLD ME
 MY JOB WAS TO FOLLOW
 604 07:32:08:00 LEGAL ORDERS.
 07:32:10:19 I, GI JOE,
 NO HIGH SCHOOL,
 605 07:32:10:21 07:32:12:20 NOTHING BEYOND
 HIGH SCHOOL,
 606 07:32:12:22 07:32:14:06 VERY LIMITED POTENTIAL,
 607 07:32:14:08 07:32:17:05 I'M SUPPOSED
 TO UNDERSTAND
 A LEGAL ORDER
 608 07:32:17:07 07:32:19:13 FROM AN ILLEGAL ORDER?
 609 07:32:19:15 07:32:21:20 YOU BRING THIS TO A COURT
 610 07:32:21:22 07:32:24:20 TO AIR THE ENTIRE COMPLEXITY
 OF THE SITUATION.
 611 07:32:24:22 07:32:27:20 THE PRIVATE'S STORY
 WOULD RECEIVE A FULL HEARING.
 612 07:32:27:22 07:32:31:20 HE COULD BRING ANYONE
 WITH THE SAME TYPE OF TRAINING
 613 07:32:31:22 07:32:33:21 AND EXPERIENCE
 WITH LIEUTENANT DOWNS.
 614 07:32:33:23 07:32:36:03 WHAT ABOUT
 MAJOR STUART,
 615 07:32:36:05 07:32:38:19 WHO HAD TO KILL
 ANOTHER OFFICER
 616 07:32:38:21 07:32:41:13 BECAUSE THAT OFFICER
 WAS KILLING INNOCENT
 CIVILIANS?
 617 07:32:41:15 07:32:43:20 WHAT WOULD
 YOU RECOMMEND?
 618 07:32:43:22 07:32:46:28 IN HIS CASE, THERE WOULD BE
 A FULL INVESTIGATION.
 619 07:32:47:00 07:32:49:06 HE DID HIS DUTY.
 620 07:32:49:08 07:32:53:19 IF YOU CANNOT STOP AN OFFICER
 IN THE PROCESS OF MURDER
 621 07:32:53:21 07:32:56:20 AND THEY DON'T RESPOND
 TO VOICE WARNINGS,
 622 07:32:56:22 07:33:00:17 THEN THIS IS THE ONLY WAY
 TO STOP THE ACTION.
 623 07:33:00:19 07:33:02:11 YOU MUST TAKE THAT ACTION.
 624 07:33:02:13 07:33:05:24 THIS IS THE NEXT WRINKLE
 IN THIS HYPOTHETICAL.
 625 07:33:05:26 07:33:12:03 YOU CAN SAFELY GO
 WITH A NORTH KOSANESE UNIT,
 626 07:33:12:05 07:33:15:03 AND THEY'RE GOING TO
 SHOW YOU ATROCITIES
 627 07:33:15:05 07:33:17:03 BEING COMMITTED
 BY SOUTH KOSANESE.
 628 07:33:17:05 07:33:19:02 YOU'RE INTERESTED
 AND CURIOUS
 629 07:33:19:04 07:33:21:17 ABOUT WHY ARE WE AT WAR.
 630 07:33:21:19 07:33:23:18 WHAT ARE OUR ALLIES DOING?
 631 07:33:23:20 07:33:27:18 WHEN YOU FIRST TOLD ME
 SOME DAYS OR WEEKS AGO
 632 07:33:27:20 07:33:30:03 THAT WAR HAD BROKEN OUT,

633 07:33:30:05 07:33:33:15 I HAD MADE
634 07:33:33:17 07:33:38:13 AN ENORMOUS EFFORT
635 07:33:38:15 07:33:40:04 TO GET A REPORTER
636 07:33:40:06 07:33:43:11 INTO THE NORTH KOSANESE THEATER.
637 07:33:43:13 07:33:45:18 THAT'S THE ENEMY.
638 07:33:45:20 07:33:47:18 YOU'RE GOING TO
639 07:33:47:20 07:33:50:17 SEND SOMEONE OVER THERE?
640 07:33:50:19 07:33:54:19 I'M VERY INTERESTED,
641 07:33:54:21 07:33:57:07 AS A NEWS ORGANIZATION,
642 07:33:57:09 07:34:00:28 IN HAVING ALL PERSPECTIVES.
643 07:34:01:00 07:34:03:17 IF I CAN GET
644 07:34:03:19 07:34:05:15 AN INDEPENDENT REPORTER--
645 07:34:05:17 07:34:07:00 AT TIMES WE'VE HAD TO TAKE
646 07:34:07:02 07:34:09:01 REPORTS FROM THE ENEMY
647 07:34:09:03 07:34:12:00 FROM LESS THAN
648 07:34:12:02 07:34:15:02 INDEPENDENT REPORTERS--
649 07:34:15:04 07:34:18:02 IF I CAN GET ONE
650 07:34:18:04 07:34:23:01 INTO NORTH KOSAN, YOU BET.
651 07:34:23:03 07:34:25:15 WHAT DO YOU
652 07:34:25:17 07:34:29:01 THINK ABOUT THAT?
653 07:34:29:03 07:34:32:11 PETER, I ADMIRE
654 07:34:32:13 07:34:36:16 YOUR COURAGE.
655 07:34:36:18 07:34:39:25 IT'S STUPIDITY, GENERAL.
656 07:34:39:27 07:34:43:15 PERHAPS IT IS.
657 07:34:43:17 07:34:45:16 IF YOU WANT TO STICK
658 07:34:45:18 07:34:48:15 YOUR NECK OUT
659 07:34:48:17 07:34:51:10 AND JEOPARDIZE YOUR SAFETY
660 07:34:51:12 07:34:53:26 BY TRYING TO GO
661 07:34:53:28 07:34:56:01 BEHIND THE ENEMY'S LINES,
662 07:34:56:03 07:34:58:17 ASSUMING THEY'RE ENEMIES
OF THE UNITED STATES,
AND YOU ARE
A U.S. CITIZEN,
IF YOU TAKE THAT CHANCE,
YOU'RE ON YOUR OWN.
THE MILITARY HAS NO
AUTHORITY OVER YOU WHATSOEVER.
WE UNDERSTAND THAT AND KNOW
THAT IN WARS, IT'S HAPPENED.
WE ALSO KNOW REPORTERS
HAVE DIED IN THE PROCESS.
DO YOU HAVE PROBLEMS WITH IT
OTHER THAN HIS SAFETY?
I'D BE INTERESTED,
FRANKLY,
IN HIS OBSERVATIONS
WHEN HE GETS BACK.
YOU'D LIKE TO SEE
THE TAPE YOURSELF,
RIGHT?
PERHAPS HE COULD PROVIDE
IMPORTANT INTELLIGENCE,
BUT IT'S
QUITE HYPOTHETICAL.
I DON'T THINK
THIS WOULD HAPPEN.

663 07:34:58:19 07:35:01:14 IT HAPPENED IN CAMBODIA,
AND WE LOST REPORTERS.
664 07:35:01:16 07:35:03:14 IT HAPPENED IN NORTH VIETNAM.
665 07:35:03:16 07:35:06:15 WE DIDN'T GET AMERICANS
INTO NORTH VIETNAM,
666 07:35:06:17 07:35:10:29 BUT WE GOT THIRD-COUNTRY
NATIONALS INTO NORTH VIETNAM,
667 07:35:11:01 07:35:13:29 AND THOSE REPORTS
OCCASIONALLY APPEARED
ON TELEVISION SCREENS
668 07:35:14:01 07:35:16:13 IN THE UNITED STATES,
WESTERN EUROPE.
669 07:35:16:15 07:35:18:14 I'M UNAWARE OF THAT.
670 07:35:18:16 07:35:21:14 MR. JENNINGS,
YOU'VE GOT THE CHANCE TO GO
671 07:35:21:16 07:35:23:15 WITH THE NORTH KOSANESE UNIT.
672 07:35:23:17 07:35:26:29 THEY WILL SHOW YOU ATROCITIES
BY THE SOUTH KOSANESE.
673 07:35:27:01 07:35:29:29 BUT AS FATE WOULD HAVE IT,
674 07:35:30:01 07:35:32:29 THEY AREN'T ABLE TO GET THERE
675 07:35:33:01 07:35:36:13 BECAUSE THERE'S A SKIRMISH,
THERE'S SOME CONFUSION,
676 07:35:36:15 07:35:38:10 AND IN FACT,
677 07:35:38:12 07:35:41:19 THE NORTH KOSANESE
ARE ABOUT TO AMBUSH
678 07:35:41:21 07:35:44:00 A UNIT
OF SOUTH KOSANESE SOLDIERS.
679 07:35:44:02 07:35:47:04 I'M AFRAID TO SAY
THAT AS A REPORTER--
680 07:35:47:06 07:35:51:14 AND I HOPE THIS IS TAKEN
AS THE HYPOTHESIS IT IS--
681 07:35:51:16 07:35:56:15 AS A REPORTER, I THINK YOU
MAKE A COMMITMENT GOING IN.
682 07:35:56:17 07:35:59:11 YOU UNDERSTAND GOING IN
THAT THE POSSIBILITY EXISTS
683 07:35:59:13 07:36:03:28 THAT YOU MAY COME UPON
A SOUTH KOSANESE UNIT.
684 07:36:04:00 07:36:06:27 YOU ALSO MAKE
THE DECISION GOING IN
685 07:36:06:29 07:36:09:27 THAT YOU COULD COME UPON
AN AMERICAN UNIT.
686 07:36:09:29 07:36:12:27 MY FEELING WOULD BE
AS A REPORTER
687 07:36:12:29 07:36:17:27 THAT YOU'D HAVE TO MAKE
THAT DECISION BEFORE YOU WENT,
688 07:36:17:29 07:36:20:27 AND THAT IF YOU'RE IN,
YOU'RE IN.
689 07:36:20:29 07:36:24:27 I LIVE IN FEAR
OF COMING UPON AN AMERICAN UNIT
690 07:36:24:29 07:36:28:16 AS WELL AS
A SOUTH KOSANESE ONE BUT...
691 07:36:28:18 07:36:30:26 YOU WOULD FILM
THE NORTH KOSANESE
692 07:36:30:28 07:36:32:14 SHOOTING
AMERICAN SOLDIERS.
693 07:36:42:29 07:36:45:12 WELL, I GUESS I WOULDN'T.

694	07:36:45:14	07:36:48:27	I'M GOING TO TELL YOU NOW WHAT I'M FEELING
695	07:36:48:29	07:36:52:06	RATHER THAN THE HYPOTHESIS I DREW FOR MYSELF.
696	07:36:52:08	07:36:57:25	IF I WAS WITH NORTH KOSANESE THAT CAME UPON AMERICANS...
697	07:36:57:27	07:37:00:24	I THINK I WOULD DO WHAT I COULD
698	07:37:00:26	07:37:03:11	TO WARN THE AMERICANS.
699	07:37:03:13	07:37:07:14	EVEN IF IT MEANS NOT GETTING THE LIVE COVERAGE?
700	07:37:07:16	07:37:09:11	IT WOULD MEAN MY LIFE,
701	07:37:09:13	07:37:12:11	AND I DON'T HAVE MUCH DOUBT ABOUT THAT.
702	07:37:12:13	07:37:15:11	I'M VERY GLAD THIS IS A HYPOTHETICAL.
703	07:37:15:13	07:37:18:09	I DO NOT THINK I COULD BRING MYSELF
704	07:37:18:11	07:37:20:10	TO PARTICIPATE IN THAT FASHION.
705	07:37:20:12	07:37:23:09	OTHER REPORTERS MIGHT HAVE A DIFFERENT REACTION.
706	07:37:23:11	07:37:24:21	MR. WALLACE?
707	07:37:24:23	07:37:27:25	OTHER REPORTERS WOULD HAVE A DIFFERENT REACTION.
708	07:37:27:27	07:37:29:10	SUCH AS?
709	07:37:29:12	07:37:32:04	THEY WOULD REGARD IT SIMPLY AS ANOTHER STORY
710	07:37:32:06	07:37:34:06	THEY ARE THERE TO COVER.
711	07:37:34:08	07:37:36:01	THEY'RE GOING TO COVER
712	07:37:36:03	07:37:40:09	ENEMY SOLDIERS SHOOTING AND KILLING AMERICAN SOLDIERS?
713	07:37:40:11	07:37:42:06	MM-HMM. YES.
714	07:37:42:08	07:37:46:08	COULD YOU IMAGINE HOW THEY WOULD REPORT THAT TO AMERICANS?
715	07:37:48:11	07:37:49:24	SURELY, I CAN.
716	07:37:49:26	07:37:51:24	COULD YOU DO IT?
717	07:37:51:26	07:37:55:26	WOULD I DO IT? I DON'T KNOW THAT I WOULD.
718	07:37:55:28	07:37:58:23	I FIND IT VERY DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE,
719	07:37:58:25	07:38:01:24	I'M ASTONISHED, REALLY, TO HEAR PETER SAY THAT.
720	07:38:01:26	07:38:05:03	YOU'RE A REPORTER-- GRANTED, YOU'RE AN AMERICAN--
721	07:38:05:05	07:38:07:22	BUT YOU'RE A REPORTER COVERING COMBAT
722	07:38:07:24	07:38:10:22	BETWEEN NORTH KOSAN, SOUTH KOSAN, AND THE ALLY.
723	07:38:10:24	07:38:13:23	I'M A LITTLE BIT AT A LOSS
724	07:38:13:25	07:38:17:09	TO UNDERSTAND WHY BECAUSE YOU'RE AN AMERICAN

725 07:38:17:11 07:38:20:09 @@
 726 07:38:17:11 07:38:20:09 YOU WOULD NOT HAVE
 COVERED THAT STORY.
 727 07:38:20:11 07:38:22:23 WHEN WE GO BACK TO VIETNAM,
 728 07:38:22:25 07:38:25:07 THERE WERE
 ALL KINDS OF REPORTERS
 729 07:38:25:09 07:38:28:23 WHO DID INDEED GO IN TO HANOI.
 730 07:38:28:25 07:38:30:17 EVERYBODY WANTED TO GO THERE.
 731 07:38:30:19 07:38:34:09 WHY WOULD A REPORTER SAY,
 "I WON'T COVER THAT
 732 07:38:34:11 07:38:37:26 BECAUSE I'M UNHAPPY
 AT WHAT'S HAPPENING THERE"?
 733 07:38:37:28 07:38:40:08 DON'T YOU HAVE
 A HIGHER DUTY
 734 07:38:40:10 07:38:42:08 AS AN AMERICAN
 CITIZEN
 735 07:38:42:10 07:38:44:23 TO DO ALL
 THAT YOU CAN
 736 07:38:44:25 07:38:47:09 TO SAVE THE LIVES
 OF SOLDIERS
 737 07:38:47:11 07:38:49:22 RATHER THAN
 THIS JOURNALISTIC ETHIC
 738 07:38:49:24 07:38:53:23 OF REPORTING THE FACT?
 739 07:38:53:25 07:38:56:22 NO, YOU DON'T HAVE
 THE HIGHER DUTY TO--
 740 07:38:56:24 07:38:58:06 NO, NO.
 741 07:38:58:08 07:38:59:21 YOU'RE A REPORTER.
 742 07:38:59:23 07:39:04:21 YOUR JOB IS TO COVER
 WHAT IS GOING ON IN THAT WAR.
 743 07:39:04:23 07:39:08:20 PEOPLE KNOW THAT AMERICANS
 ARE GETTING KILLED IN THAT WAR.
 744 07:39:10:23 07:39:13:21 LORD KNOWS
 IT'S A HYPOTHETICAL.
 745 07:39:13:23 07:39:17:05 I'D GET ON THE HORN
 WITH PETER AND SAY,
 746 07:39:17:07 07:39:19:02 "WHAT DO YOU MEAN--"
 747 07:39:19:04 07:39:22:05 I THINK HE'S RIGHT.
 I CHICKENED OUT.
 748 07:39:22:07 07:39:24:07 I PLAYED
 THE HYPOTHETICAL HARD,
 749 07:39:24:09 07:39:26:10 BUT I THINK HE'S RIGHT.
 750 07:39:26:12 07:39:29:07 THEY'VE GOT
 THE SAME PROBLEMS
 THAT DOWNS HAS.
 751 07:39:29:09 07:39:31:19 WHAT'S THE PROBLEM,
 GENERAL SCOWCROFT?
 752 07:39:31:21 07:39:36:06 THE PROBLEM IS
 THE JOB AS OPPOSED
 TO A HIGHER CAUSE.
 753 07:39:36:08 07:39:39:06 FIRST OF ALL,
 I THINK YOU'RE
 AMERICANS FIRST,
 754 07:39:39:08 07:39:41:07 AND YOU'RE
 JOURNALISTS SECOND,
 755 07:39:41:09 07:39:43:22 JUST AS I THINK
 THAT DOWNS--

756	07:39:43:24	07:39:45:21	SURE, HE'S
			A UNIT COMMANDER,
757	07:39:45:23	07:39:48:20	AND HE'S GOT
			THESE TERRIBLE
			ETHICAL PROBLEMS.
758	07:39:48:22	07:39:52:06	BUT WE DO LIVE
			BY THE RULES OF SOCIETY,
759	07:39:52:08	07:39:55:07	EVEN SITUATIONALLY
			IN THE BROAD SENSE,
760	07:39:55:09	07:39:58:24	WE CAN'T GET AWAY
			WITH THINGS LIKE THAT.
761	07:39:58:26	07:40:00:29	WHAT'S WRONG
			WITH PHOTOGRAPHING
762	07:40:01:01	07:40:02:22	THIS ATTACK
			BY NORTH KOSAN?
763	07:40:02:24	07:40:04:20	SIMPLY BECAUSE
			WHAT'S IT WORTH?
764	07:40:04:22	07:40:08:09	IT'S WORTH 30 SECONDS
			ON THE EVENING NEWS
765	07:40:08:11	07:40:10:19	AS OPPOSED
			TO SAVING A PLATOON?
766	07:40:10:21	07:40:14:04	WHAT DIFFERENCE
			DOES IT MAKE
			ON THE EVENING NEWS?
767	07:40:14:06	07:40:17:13	YOU SEE SOME AMERICANS
			GET KILLED.
768	07:40:17:15	07:40:19:19	SO THE REPORTERS
			SHOULD SAY,
769	07:40:19:21	07:40:22:22	"AMERICANS, THESE GUYS
			ARE ABOUT TO GET YOU,"
770	07:40:22:24	07:40:25:10	AND YOU DIE.
771	07:40:25:12	07:40:29:04	THAT'S REALLY WHAT
			THE QUESTION IS HERE.
772	07:40:29:06	07:40:30:21	YEAH.
773	07:40:30:23	07:40:32:20	AND YOUR ANSWER IS?
774	07:40:32:22	07:40:34:19	I DON'T KNOW.
775	07:40:34:21	07:40:36:25	[LAUGHTER]
776	07:40:36:27	07:40:38:19	I AGREE WITH MIKE,
			INTELLECTUALLY,
777	07:40:38:21	07:40:40:03	I REALLY DO.
778	07:40:40:05	07:40:43:19	I WISH AT THE TIME
			I'D MADE ANOTHER DECISION,
779	07:40:43:21	07:40:47:18	BUT IT WASN'T THE ONE
			I MADE AT THE MOMENT.
780	07:40:47:20	07:40:50:07	I WOULD LIKE TO HAVE
			MADE HIS DECISION.
781	07:40:50:09	07:40:52:05	GENERAL WESTMORELAND?
782	07:40:52:07	07:40:55:10	WELL, IT'S RATHER
			REPUGNANT TO ME,
783	07:40:55:12	07:40:58:02	AND I THINK
			IT WOULD BE REPUGNANT
784	07:40:58:04	07:41:00:02	TO THE AMERICAN
			LISTENING PUBLIC
785	07:41:00:04	07:41:04:01	TO SEE ON FILM
786	07:41:04:03	07:41:07:17	IN THE UNITED STATES
787	07:41:07:19	07:41:10:17	AN AMBUSH

788 07:41:10:19 OF AN AMERICAN PLATOON
 789 07:41:13:20 07:41:13:18 BY OUR NATIONAL ENEMY.
 07:41:16:17 UH, THE CONCLUSION
 790 07:41:16:19 07:41:20:11 IS THAT THE NETWORK
 IS IN CAHOOTS WITH THE ENEMY.
 791 07:41:20:13 07:41:22:28 GENERAL,
 THE QUESTION
 IS RAISED, ACTUALLY,
 792 07:41:23:00 07:41:26:27 IN THE CITIES
 OF THIS COUNTRY,
 IN WHICH YOU SAY,
 793 07:41:26:29 07:41:31:12 "IF YOU KNEW A MURDER
 WOULD TAKE PLACE
 AHEAD OF TIME,
 794 07:41:31:14 07:41:33:11 "WOULD YOU
 COVER THAT STORY?
 795 07:41:33:13 07:41:36:28 "WOULD YOU
 LET THE OBJECT
 OF THAT MURDER KNOW?
 796 07:41:37:00 07:41:39:13 WOULD YOU LET
 THE POLICE KNOW?"
 797 07:41:39:15 07:41:41:12 I'VE ANSWERED
 THIS QUESTION
 BEFORE.
 798 07:41:41:14 07:41:43:12 I THINK
 I WOULD SURELY
 799 07:41:43:14 07:41:46:28 NOT LET THE MAN
 OR THE WOMAN
 BE MURDERED.
 800 07:41:47:00 07:41:49:12 I WOULD LET
 THE AUTHORITIES
 KNOW.
 801 07:41:49:14 07:41:51:11 THEN YOU SAY,
 "ALL RIGHT,
 802 07:41:51:13 07:41:52:28 "UNDER THOSE
 CIRCUMSTANCES,
 803 07:41:53:00 07:41:55:13 NOW, MOVE IT
 OVER INTO WAR."
 804 07:41:55:15 07:41:58:27 I'M GOING
 BACK AND FORTH
 AS I SIT HERE.
 805 07:41:58:29 07:42:01:27 I UNDERSTAND
 ALL THE STRESSES
 AND STRAINS
 806 07:42:01:29 07:42:03:27 THAT ARE
 GOING ON.
 807 07:42:03:29 07:42:08:07 IT'S A HELL
 OF A DILEMMA
 TO BE IN.
 808 07:42:08:09 07:42:10:05 I THINK...
 809 07:42:14:13 07:42:17:12 I DON'T KNOW
 WHAT THE HELL
 I THINK.
 810 07:42:17:14 07:42:20:11 YOU'D BE
 CALLING ME

811 07:42:20:13 BACK, I HOPE,
07:42:24:07 TO TELL ME
IT WASN'T SUCH
A STUPID DECISION.

812 07:42:24:09 07:42:27:01 HE HAS THE SAME PROBLEM
DOWNS HAS--

813 07:42:27:03 07:42:28:27 THAT'S WHAT I OBJECT TO.

814 07:42:28:29 07:42:30:27 ARE THERE DIFFERENT
STANDARDS HERE?

815 07:42:30:29 07:42:33:27 THERE ARE DIFFERENT
KINDS OF ISSUES HERE.

816 07:42:33:29 07:42:35:11 IT'S UNFORTUNATE,
ETHICALLY,

817 07:42:35:13 07:42:37:12 TO CONFUSE
THE DOWNS CASE--

818 07:42:37:14 07:42:40:13 THE TORTURE CASE,
THE KILLING OF PRISONERS--

819 07:42:40:15 07:42:42:12 AND THIS PARTICULAR CASE.

820 07:42:42:14 07:42:44:13 IN THE DOWNS CASE,

821 07:42:44:15 07:42:47:26 WE'RE SAYING THAT TORTURE
AND THE KILLING OF PRISONERS

822 07:42:47:28 07:42:51:26 ARE A VIOLATION OF SOMETHING
THAT NEVER SHOULD BE DONE.

823 07:42:51:28 07:42:55:10 YOU SHOULD NEVER
KILL THE INNOCENT.

824 07:42:55:12 07:42:57:10 YOU SHOULD NEVER TORTURE.

825 07:42:57:12 07:43:01:07 THE CASE DOWNS WAS BUILDING
WAS THAT HE, IN PRINCIPLE,

826 07:43:01:09 07:43:04:14 COULD KILL THE INNOCENT
OR TORTURE,

827 07:43:04:16 07:43:05:25 UNDER GIVEN CIRCUMSTANCES.

828 07:43:05:27 07:43:08:16 UNDER CERTAIN
CIRCUMSTANCES.

829 07:43:08:18 07:43:10:15 IT IS A DIFFERENT
MORAL CASE

830 07:43:10:17 07:43:13:00 WHEN YOU HAVE
AN AFFIRMATIVE OBLIGATION.

831 07:43:13:02 07:43:17:00 THAT IS THE QUESTION OF
SHOULD YOU TRY YOUR BEST

832 07:43:17:02 07:43:19:00 TO PROTECT AMERICAN LIVES

833 07:43:19:02 07:43:22:01 OR HOW DO YOU BALANCE
YOUR AFFIRMATIVE OBLIGATION

834 07:43:22:03 07:43:25:16 TO PROTECT AMERICAN LIVES
AND TO REPORT THE NEWS.

835 07:43:25:18 07:43:29:05 THERE ARE DIFFERENT KINDS
OF MORAL QUESTIONS HERE.

836 07:43:29:07 07:43:31:06 MAJOR STUART
AND COLONEL CONNELL,

837 07:43:31:08 07:43:34:20 I CAN SEE
THE VENOMOUS
REACTION YOU HAVE.

838 07:43:34:22 07:43:38:20 WHAT WE'RE ASKING
THE REPORTER ON THE SCENE TO DO

839 07:43:38:22 07:43:41:21 IS KEEPING IN MIND THAT
THAT INDIVIDUAL

840 07:43:41:23 07:43:43:20 IS NOT A COMBATANT.

841 07:43:43:22 07:43:46:06 WE EXPECT OUR COMBATANTS
 TO DO,
 842 07:43:46:08 07:43:49:05 IN THE NORMAL COURSE
 OF THEIR DUTIES
 843 07:43:49:07 07:43:52:05 THAT WHICH IS HEROIC
 AT ALL TIMES.
 844 07:43:52:07 07:43:55:20 WE'RE NOW, ALL OF A SUDDEN,
 CHARGING THE REPORTER
 845 07:43:55:22 07:44:01:13 WITH DOING THE HEROIC
 WHEN THAT IS NOT...
 846 07:44:01:15 07:44:03:13 MAYBE FOR THEM
 IT'S SUPERHEROIC
 847 07:44:03:15 07:44:07:28 TO JUMP UP AND YELL AND SCREAM
 AND WARN THE AMERICANS.
 848 07:44:08:00 07:44:09:28 I THINK THAT'S DIFFERENT,
 HOWEVER,
 849 07:44:10:00 07:44:12:27 THAN THAT WHICH WE EXPECT
 OF OURSELVES
 850 07:44:12:29 07:44:17:24 WHILE IN UNIFORM
 AND IN A COMBAT SITUATION.
 851 07:44:17:26 07:44:19:08 COLONEL CONNELL?
 852 07:44:19:10 07:44:22:08 I FEEL
 UTTER
 CONTEMPT.
 853 07:44:22:10 07:44:26:12 TWO DAYS LATER, THEY'RE BOTH
 WALKING OFF MY HILLTOP,
 854 07:44:26:14 07:44:29:14 THEY'RE 200 YARDS AWAY,
 AND THEY GET AMBUSHED.
 855 07:44:29:16 07:44:32:29 THEY'RE WOUNDED, AND THEY'LL
 EXPECT MARINES TO GET THEM.
 856 07:44:33:01 07:44:35:13 THEY'RE JUST JOURNALISTS.
 THEY'RE NOT AMERICANS.
 857 07:44:35:15 07:44:38:12 IS THAT
 A FAIR REACTION?
 858 07:44:38:14 07:44:40:18 YEAH.
 859 07:44:40:20 07:44:42:17 CAN'T HAVE IT
 BOTH WAYS.
 860 07:44:42:19 07:44:43:28 A FAIR REACTION.
 861 07:44:44:00 07:44:45:23 BUT I'LL DO IT.
 862 07:44:45:25 07:44:48:07 THAT'S WHY
 I'M CONTEMPTUOUS OF THEM--
 863 07:44:48:09 07:44:50:07 AND MARINES WILL DIE
 864 07:44:50:09 07:44:53:07 GOING TO GET
 A COUPLE OF JOURNALISTS.
 865 07:44:58:04 07:45:00:11 REPRESENTATIVE
 GINGRICH?
 866 07:45:00:13 07:45:03:26 FIRST OF ALL, I THINK
 YOU PUT THE JOURNALISTS
 867 07:45:03:28 07:45:05:27 IN AN EXTRAORDINARILY
 DIFFICULT SITUATION,
 868 07:45:05:29 07:45:07:12 AS MAJOR STUART SAID.
 869 07:45:07:14 07:45:10:19 I WANT TO GO BACK
 TO WHAT PETER SAID
 870 07:45:10:21 07:45:14:09 ABOUT HIS TECHNOLOGY
 AND HIS PROFESSION.
 871 07:45:14:11 07:45:19:00 ON YOUR OWN NETWORK, THE NIGHT

872 07:45:19:02 OF THE RAID AGAINST LIBYA,
 07:45:23:26 YOU WERE TALKING LIVE WITH
 873 07:45:23:28 THE REPORTER IN THE HOTEL ROOM,
 07:45:28:26 WHO SAID, "I THINK WE'RE
 874 07:45:28:28 IN THE MIDDLE OF A BOMBING RAID.
 07:45:31:26 I WILL HOLD THE TELEPHONE
 ON THE BALCONY."
 875 07:45:31:28 07:45:34:26 ALL OF US HAVE TO CONFRONT
 THREE THINGS.
 876 07:45:34:28 07:45:36:26 THERE IS NO
 WORLD WAR II ENVIRONMENT
 877 07:45:36:28 07:45:39:26 WHERE SUDDENLY YOU SAY,
 "WE'RE ALL AMERICANS.
 878 07:45:39:28 07:45:43:11 NOBODY WILL TELL THE NAZIS
 WE'RE COMING AT NORMANDY."
 879 07:45:43:13 07:45:45:27 WE'RE IN A CHAOTIC,
 SMALL-WAR ENVIRONMENT
 880 07:45:45:29 07:45:49:25 AND WILL BE
 FOR THE REST OF OUR LIVES,
 881 07:45:49:27 07:45:51:11 PARTICULARLY
 IF DETERRENCE WORKS.
 882 07:45:51:13 07:45:54:10 SECOND, THE TECHNOLOGY
 IS EXPLODING AROUND US.
 883 07:45:54:12 07:45:56:12 IT MAY BE AMATEURS--
 884 07:45:56:14 07:46:00:10 "HI, I'VE GOT A DISH SATELLITE
 RECEIVER AND A MINICAM.
 885 07:46:00:12 07:46:03:03 WOULD YOU LIKE
 TO BUY SOME STUFF?"
 886 07:46:03:05 07:46:05:19 THIRD,
 887 07:46:05:21 07:46:08:20 I DON'T THINK
 WE'RE VERY GOOD,
 RIGHT NOW--
 888 07:46:08:22 07:46:11:20 I THINK THIS PANEL...
 I FIND IT FASCINATING--
 889 07:46:11:22 07:46:13:20 AT DECIDING
 WHO ARE WE.
 890 07:46:13:22 07:46:15:19 ARE WE AMERICANS FIRST?
 891 07:46:15:21 07:46:19:19 ARE THE SOUTH KOSANESE
 THEN OURS?
 892 07:46:19:21 07:46:23:03 IS IT AS BAD TO SEE
 OUR FRAENDS KILLED
 893 07:46:23:05 07:46:26:05 AS TO SEE
 OUR OWN CHILDREN KILLED?
 894 07:46:26:07 07:46:29:05 WE'RE AT THE CUTTING EDGE
 IN THIS DISCUSSION
 895 07:46:29:07 07:46:31:19 OF THE TECHNOLOGY,
 OF THE REALITY.
 896 07:46:31:21 07:46:33:18 ALL I WOULD SAY IS
 897 07:46:33:20 07:46:37:19 THE MILITARY, I THINK,
 HAS DONE A VASTLY BETTER JOB
 898 07:46:37:21 07:46:39:18 OF SYSTEMATICALLY
 THINKING THROUGH
 899 07:46:39:20 07:46:42:18 THE ETHICS OF BEHAVIOR
 IN A VIOLENT ENVIRONMENT
 900 07:46:42:20 07:46:45:23 THAN THE JOURNALISTS HAVE.
 901 07:46:45:25 07:46:49:18 CONGRESSMAN STOKES, THAT'S

902 07:46:49:20 A PRETTY POWERFUL STATEMENT.
 07:46:55:15 IT IS OBVIOUSLY A VERY
 903 07:46:55:17 TROUBLESOME ETHICAL DILEMMA,
 07:46:59:27 BUT I THINK IT ALSO
 904 07:46:59:29 HAS A GREAT DEAL TO DO
 07:47:02:27 WITH WHERE THE MEDIA
 905 07:47:02:29 PLACES ITS PRIORITIES.
 07:47:04:27 IN THE FIRST PLACE,
 906 07:47:04:29 07:47:10:19 WHEN PETER WENT UP ON
 THE NORTH KOSANESE SIDE,
 907 07:47:10:21 07:47:15:01 OBVIOUSLY HE HAD MADE
 SOME TYPE OF DECISION THERE.
 908 07:47:15:03 07:47:18:18 HE CERTAINLY WOULDN'T TAKE
 PICTURES WITH THE NORTH KOSANESE
 909 07:47:18:20 07:47:21:02 OF THE SOUTH KOSANESE
 TRAPPING THEM.
 910 07:47:21:04 07:47:24:02 OBVIOUSLY THE REASON
 TO GO UP THERE
 911 07:47:24:04 07:47:28:17 WAS TO GET THE TYPE
 OF THE PICTURE THAT HE GOT.
 912 07:47:28:19 07:47:31:16 HE HAD MADE SOME TYPE
 OF DECISION
 913 07:47:31:18 07:47:34:03 WHEN HE FIRST WENT UP THERE.
 914 07:47:34:05 07:47:37:03 THIS IS SOMETHING THAT IS,
 IT SEEMS TO ME,
 915 07:47:37:05 07:47:40:02 NOT THE MILITARY'S PROBLEM,
 BUT THE MEDIA'S PROBLEM.
 916 07:47:40:04 07:47:45:17 THEY HAVE A PROBLEM OF
 TRYING TO SET THEIR PRIORITIES
 917 07:47:45:19 07:47:48:17 IN TERMS OF WHETHER
 THEY'RE JOURNALISTS FIRST
 918 07:47:48:19 07:47:50:03 OR AMERICANS FIRST.
 919 07:47:50:05 07:47:52:22 THAT CANNOT BE SOLVED
 LEGISLATIVELY.
 920 07:47:52:24 07:47:54:23 THAT'S A PROFESSIONAL
 DECISION
 921 07:47:54:25 07:47:57:23 THAT THEY'LL HAVE TO
 COME TO GRIPS WITH.
 922 07:47:57:25 07:48:01:17 ADMIRAL SERVICE,
 I'M THE PRESIDENT,
 923 07:48:01:19 07:48:06:00 AND I'M VERY UNHAPPY WITH
 WHAT'S GOING ON IN NORTH KOSAN.
 924 07:48:06:02 07:48:11:00 WE'RE LOSING MEN,
 LOSING THE MORALE,
 925 07:48:11:02 07:48:13:10 LOSING PUBLIC OPINION.
 926 07:48:13:12 07:48:16:25 YOU'RE IN CHARGE OF
 A NAVAL AIR FORCE UNIT
 927 07:48:16:27 07:48:20:20 OFF THE COAST OF KOSAN.
 928 07:48:20:22 07:48:23:05 THE SOUTH KOSANESE
 HAVE INFORMED US
 929 07:48:23:07 07:48:26:05 THAT THE NORTH KOSANESE
 ARE BUILDING A BASE.
 930 07:48:26:07 07:48:32:21 THE BASE HAS FACILITIES
 TO MANUFACTURE WEAPONS,
 931 07:48:32:23 07:48:37:11 SUPPLIES,
 AND OTHER MATERIALS.

932	07:48:37:13	07:48:39:14	IT'S A COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK.
933	07:48:39:16	07:48:46:01	NOW, I WANT YOU TO STRIKE THAT TARGET.
934	07:48:46:03	07:48:48:15	SOUNDS LIKE A GOOD ONE.
935	07:48:48:17	07:48:50:15	JUST BOMB THE WHOLE THING?
936	07:48:50:17	07:48:53:29	WHAT THE HELL? LET'S GO AFTER THE WHOLE ENCHILADA.
937	07:48:54:01	07:48:56:28	ALL THOSE PEOPLE CAN INFLICT DAMAGE ON US
938	07:48:57:00	07:48:58:28	IN ONE CASE OR ANOTHER.
939	07:48:59:00	07:49:00:12	THEY ARE THE ENEMY.
940	07:49:00:14	07:49:04:13	WE EVEN GOT SOME ICING ON YOUR CAKE THIS TIME
941	07:49:04:15	07:49:06:14	BECAUSE IN THIS INSTANCE
942	07:49:06:16	07:49:09:28	THERE'S AN EXTRA BENEFIT FROM BOMBING THIS AIR BASE.
943	07:49:10:00	07:49:13:13	MAJOR MADNESS IS THE LEADER OF THE NORTH KOSANESE,
944	07:49:13:15	07:49:18:08	AND HE'S A CULT FIGURE FOR THE GUERRILLAS.
945	07:49:18:10	07:49:20:08	OUR INTELLIGENCE TELLS US
946	07:49:20:10	07:49:25:23	THAT MAJOR MADNESS EVERY DAY GIVES AN INSPIRATIONAL SPEECH
947	07:49:25:25	07:49:27:23	BROADCAST THROUGHOUT NORTH KOSAN
948	07:49:27:25	07:49:29:22	FROM THAT BASE AT 12:00,
949	07:49:29:24	07:49:32:09	AND HE'S THERE EVERY AFTERNOON.
950	07:49:32:11	07:49:34:23	HE'S NEVER THERE IN THE MORNING.
951	07:49:34:25	07:49:37:22	NOW, YOU HAVE A CHOICE TO MAKE.
952	07:49:37:24	07:49:41:13	YOU HAVE THE OPTION OF DECIDING
953	07:49:41:15	07:49:45:16	WHETHER TO STRIKE THAT BASE AT 9 A.M. OR 3 P.M.
954	07:49:45:18	07:49:49:03	WIHTOUT VIOLATING ANY CONFIDENCES HERE,
955	07:49:49:05	07:49:52:18	I'D PROBABLY HAVE A WAY TO GET TO HIM
956	07:49:52:20	07:49:58:16	IF I KNOW HE'S THAT PREDICTABLE A PERSON.
957	07:49:58:18	07:50:01:17	I'M TAKING THAT OPTION AWAY FROM YOU.
958	07:50:01:19	07:50:03:05	THAT'S MY PREROGATIVE.
959	07:50:03:07	07:50:05:08	THAT'S NOT FAIR.

960	07:50:07:23	07:50:10:06	ALL'S FAIR IN LOVE AND WAR.
961	07:50:10:08	07:50:11:16	ALL RIGHT.
962	07:50:11:18	07:50:13:01	WHAT WILL YOU DO?
963	07:50:13:03	07:50:14:21	WHAT'S THE WEATHER LIKE?
964	07:50:14:23	07:50:18:11	THERE'S NO RISK EITHER AT 9 A.M. OR 3 P.M.
965	07:50:18:13	07:50:20:01	WE'LL GO AT 3:00.
966	07:50:20:03	07:50:21:01	WHY?
967	07:50:21:03	07:50:22:16	THERE'S THE BIGGER PACKAGE.
968	07:50:22:18	07:50:25:11	WE'LL GET MADNESS IN HIS HEADQUARTERS.
969	07:50:25:13	07:50:27:12	YOU HAVE ANOTHER OPTION.
970	07:50:27:14	07:50:30:12	MAJOR MADNESS IS NOT ON THE BASE.
971	07:50:30:14	07:50:33:03	HE LIVES IN THE COMPOUND OFF THE BASE.
972	07:50:33:05	07:50:36:26	HE'S THERE WITH HIS WIFE AND HIS CHILDREN.
973	07:50:36:28	07:50:39:25	HE'S GIVING HIS BROADCAST EVERY DAY.
974	07:50:43:12	07:50:45:12	WILL YOU BOMB HIM?
975	07:50:45:14	07:50:49:26	YES, BUT I WOULDN'T BE BOMBING HIS WIFE OR HIS CHILDREN.
976	07:50:49:28	07:50:53:26	ONCE AGAIN WE GET IT DOWN TO A COLLATERAL BUSINESS
977	07:50:53:28	07:50:56:08	AND WHAT IS UP TO ME.
978	07:50:56:10	07:50:58:09	IN THIS PARTICULAR CASE,
979	07:50:58:11	07:51:03:10	I THINK THE GUIDANCE WOULD BE VERY CLEAR ABOUT WHAT I WOULD GET.
980	07:51:03:12	07:51:04:24	TAKE HIM OUT.
981	07:51:04:26	07:51:05:29	YES.
982	07:51:06:01	07:51:08:09	INCLUDING HIS FAMILY AND HIS CHILDREN?
983	07:51:08:11	07:51:11:04	YES. IT DOESN'T MATTER IF HE'S MARRIED.
984	07:51:11:06	07:51:13:05	THAT'S NOT THE DILEMMA.
985	07:51:13:07	07:51:15:04	IS HE A MILITARY TARGET?
986	07:51:15:06	07:51:18:10	BASED ON YOUR DESCRIPTION, HE IS.
987	07:51:18:12	07:51:20:14	OUR PRESIDENT'S A MILITARY TARGET.
988	07:51:20:16	07:51:23:00	ABSOLUTELY. HE'S THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF.
989	07:51:23:02	07:51:25:13	YOU COULDN'T FIND

990 07:51:25:15 A BETTER TARGET.
 07:51:27:15 THAT WAS
 A GREAT TRY,
 991 07:51:27:17 07:51:30:23 BUT YOUR AIR RAID
 FAILED.
 992 07:51:30:25 07:51:32:08 I'M THE PRESIDENT.
 993 07:51:32:10 07:51:34:25 GENERAL JONES,
 I NEED SOME HELP
 994 07:51:34:27 07:51:38:19 BECAUSE WE'RE LOSING
 THIS WAR.
 995 07:51:38:21 07:51:41:07 YOU REMEMBER
 WHEN WE HAD
 996 07:51:41:09 07:51:43:19 OUR LAST MEETING
 OF THE JOINT CHIEFS,
 997 07:51:43:21 07:51:46:03 YOU TALKED ABOUT
 THE NUCLEAR BULLET.
 998 07:51:46:05 07:51:49:04 THE NUCLEAR BULLET
 IS A BACKPACK DEVICE--
 999 07:51:49:06 07:51:52:04 A NUCLEAR DEVICE
 THAT ONE MAN CAN CARRY
 1000 07:51:52:06 07:51:54:04 INTO AN ENCAMPMENT
 LIKE THAT,
 1001 07:51:54:06 07:51:58:01 AND THE ONLY DAMAGE
 WOULD BE TO THAT BASE.
 1002 07:51:58:03 07:51:59:28 THERE'S NO
 LARGER DAMAGE,
 1003 07:52:00:02 07:52:02:29 BUT I WANT TO USE
 A NUCLEAR DEVICE
 1004 07:52:03:01 07:52:06:14 BECAUSE WE MUST
 PUT A STOP TO OUR LOSSES,
 1005 07:52:06:16 07:52:11:14 AND I WANT YOUR ADVICE,
 AS THE CHAIRMAN
 OF THE JOINT CHIEFS,
 1006 07:52:11:16 07:52:15:14 WHETHER OR NOT
 IT'S REASONABLE
 FOR ME, AT THIS POINT,
 1007 07:52:15:16 07:52:18:20 TO USE
 THAT NUCLEAR BULLET.
 1008 07:52:18:22 07:52:22:03 I'D RECOMMEND
 AGAINST IT.
 1009 07:52:22:05 07:52:23:15 WHY?
 1010 07:52:23:17 07:52:27:13 I THINK THE ESCALATION
 IS NOT WARRANTED
 IN THIS CASE.
 1011 07:52:27:15 07:52:29:15 THERE'S NO
 LIKELIHOOD OF DAMAGE
 1012 07:52:29:17 07:52:31:15 TO ANYONE
 BEYOND THAT BASE.
 1013 07:52:31:17 07:52:33:29 IT WILL BE
 A DECISIVE FACTOR
 1014 07:52:34:01 07:52:36:29 IN WINNING THIS BATTLE
 WITH THE NORTH KOSANESE.
 1015 07:52:37:01 07:52:38:19 THIS IS IT.
 1016 07:52:38:21 07:52:41:04 I DON'T BELIEVE
 IT WILL BE
 1017 07:52:41:06 07:52:44:04 AS ABSOLUTE

AND DECISIVE
 AS YOU'VE STATED.
 1018 07:52:44:06 07:52:46:09 I'M CONVINCED
 OF IT, GENERAL,
 1019 07:52:46:11 07:52:48:08 AND I'M
 ORDERING YOU,
 1020 07:52:48:10 07:52:51:09 THE CHAIRMAN
 OF THE JOINT Rv CHIEF,
 1021 07:52:51:11 07:52:54:14 TO CARRY OUT
 THIS ORDER.
 1022 07:52:54:16 07:52:56:13 THE NATIONAL
 COMMAND AUTHORITY
 1023 07:52:56:15 07:52:59:27 CONSISTS OF
 THE PRESIDENT AND
 THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.
 1024 07:52:59:29 07:53:01:29 FIRST THING
 I WOULD DO
 1025 07:53:02:01 07:53:04:28 IS GET WITH
 THE SECRETARY
 OF DEFENSE.
 1026 07:53:05:00 07:53:07:22 I'M GLAD HE'S
 GENERAL BRENT SCOWCROFT
 1027 07:53:07:24 07:53:10:22 BECAUSE I'VE GOT
 GREAT CONFIDENCE
 IN HIM.
 1028 07:53:10:24 07:53:13:22 I'M NOT TALKING
 TO HIM.
 1029 07:53:13:24 07:53:15:02 I'M TALKING TO HIM.
 1030 07:53:15:04 07:53:17:17 YOU'RE NOT LEAVING
 THE OVAL OFFICE
 1031 07:53:17:19 07:53:20:03 UNTIL YOU
 GIVE ME AN ANSWER.
 1032 07:53:20:05 07:53:24:17 YOU'LL TAKE MY ORDER,
 CARRY OUT THIS MISSION,
 OR YOU'LL RESIGN.
 1033 07:53:24:19 07:53:28:12 I'M NOT
 GOING TO RESIGN.
 1034 07:53:28:14 07:53:31:11 YOU'RE GOING TO
 CARRY OUT THE ORDER?
 1035 07:53:31:13 07:53:33:12 NO. YOU CAN FIRE ME.
 1036 07:53:33:14 07:53:38:13 I WANT THIS
 TO BE FULLY DISCUSSED IN
 THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.
 1037 07:53:38:15 07:53:42:27 THE NATION EXPECTS IT
 WHEN THEY GAVE YOU
 THE SOLE AUTHORITY
 1038 07:53:42:29 07:53:46:27 TO MAKE A DECISION
 ON THE USE OF
 NUCLEAR WEAPONS
 1039 07:53:46:29 07:53:50:12 THAT IT BE SOMETHING
 THAT IS PONDERED
 VERY CAREFULLY,
 1040 07:53:50:14 07:53:53:16 AND NOT JUST
 ONE INDIVIDUAL
 BEING CONVINCED
 1041 07:53:53:18 07:53:58:05 THAT THAT IS

1042 07:53:58:07 THE THING TO DO.
 07:54:02:05 WHAT IF WE
 GO THROUGH WITH IT
 OVER YOUR OBJECTION?
 1043 07:54:02:07 07:54:04:19 FIRST, I ASSUME
 YOU FIRED ME.
 1044 07:54:04:21 07:54:05:25 YUP.
 1045 07:54:05:27 07:54:07:24 MY VICE CHAIRMAN,
 I'M CONFIDENT,
 1046 07:54:07:26 07:54:10:24 WILL ACT
 THE SAME WAY I WILL.
 1047 07:54:10:26 07:54:13:24 I'D HAVE TO FIRE YOU, TOO,
 GENERAL MEYER?
 1048 07:54:13:26 07:54:18:20 YES. I MAY JUST DECIDE I WAS
 GOING TO RETIRE OR RESIGN.
 1049 07:54:18:22 07:54:22:04 GENERAL SCOWCROFT,
 CAN YOU HELP ME OUT
 ON THIS?
 1050 07:54:22:06 07:54:24:20 I THINK IT'S
 A POLITICAL STUPIDITY,
 1051 07:54:24:22 07:54:26:05 NOT A MORAL ISSUE.
 1052 07:54:26:07 07:54:28:20 I WOULD BE
 INCLINED TO RESIGN
 1053 07:54:28:22 07:54:31:20 BECAUSE THE IMPLICATION
 OF USING NUCLEAR WEAPONS
 1054 07:54:31:22 07:54:32:27 UNDER
 THESE CIRCUMSTANCES
 1055 07:54:32:29 07:54:34:25 HAS SUCH
 GLOBAL RAMIFICATIONS
 1056 07:54:34:27 07:54:39:10 THAT IT WOULD BE AN ACT
 OF GROSS POLITICAL STUPIDITY.
 1057 07:54:39:12 07:54:42:25 I DON'T GIVE A NUCLEAR WEAPON
 THIS MORAL ASPECT,
 1058 07:54:42:27 07:54:45:25 BUT IT THINK IT HAS
 POLITICAL RAMIFICATIONS
 1059 07:54:45:27 07:54:48:26 THAT MAKE IT
 THE WRONG THING TO DO,
 1060 07:54:48:28 07:54:51:04 AND I WOULD
 RESIGN PUBLICLY.
 1061 07:54:51:06 07:54:52:22 CAN I COMMENT?
 1062 07:54:52:24 07:54:55:06 I THINK
 THERE'S
 A MIX HERE.
 1063 07:54:55:08 07:54:58:03 I THINK
 THE FIRE BOMBINGS
 IN TOKYO
 1064 07:54:58:05 07:55:00:04 WERE WORSE
 THAN HIROSHIMA,
 1065 07:55:00:06 07:55:02:19 AND DRESDEN WAS
 WORSE THAN NAGASAKI,
 1066 07:55:02:21 07:55:05:03 BUT THE WORLD
 HAS NOW INVESTED
 1067 07:55:05:05 07:55:07:03 THE CONCEPT
 OF A THRESHOLD
 1068 07:55:07:05 07:55:09:03 WITH A MORAL BEARING.
 1069 07:55:09:05 07:55:12:03 WE'D LOSE ALL OF NATO

1070 07:55:12:05 THE FOLLOWING MORNING.
 07:55:16:02 WE'D BE
 1071 07:55:16:04 KICKED OUT OF GERMANY.
 07:55:18:04 THE IMPLICATIONS
 1072 07:55:18:06 FOR OUR CAPACITY
 07:55:21:13 TO FUNCTION
 AS A SOCIETY
 1073 07:55:21:15 07:55:24:12 FOR A PRESIDENT STUPID ENOUGH--
 WE'VE HAD THEM--
 1074 07:55:24:14 07:55:28:14 TO DO WHAT YOU'RE SUGGESTING
 WOULD BE SO HORRENDOUS--
 1075 07:55:28:16 07:55:30:14 IT WOULD SO
 FUNDAMENTALLY VIOLATE
 1076 07:55:30:16 07:55:33:13 ALL OF OUR UNDERLYING
 BASES OF FREEDOM
 1077 07:55:33:15 07:55:37:13 THAT I WOULD HOPE THAT
 THEY WOULD ALL RESIGN.
 1078 07:55:37:15 07:55:40:13 I SUSPECT LITERALLY
 NEWS OF THE RESIGNATIONS
 1079 07:55:40:15 07:55:42:12 WOULD REACH THE FIELD
 1080 07:55:42:14 07:55:45:14 FASTER THAN THE ORDERS
 COULD BE TRANSMITTED
 1081 07:55:45:16 07:55:48:23 DOWN THE CHAIN
 OF COMMAND.
 1082 07:55:48:25 07:55:51:23 ASSUME THAT IT'S APPROVED
 BY THE PRESIDENT, CONGRESS
 1083 07:55:51:25 07:55:53:24 TO USE THIS
 NUCLEAR BULLET,
 1084 07:55:53:26 07:55:56:22 AND YOU COULD
 SAFELY PLACE
 THAT NUCLEAR BULLET
 1085 07:55:56:24 07:56:00:15 AT THIS AIRFIELD.
 1086 07:56:00:17 07:56:02:01 MR. DOWNS?
 1087 07:56:02:03 07:56:04:00 YES,
 I WOULD
 DO IT.
 1088 07:56:04:02 07:56:07:01 YOU'D PROBABLY
 BE HAPPY TO DO IT.
 1089 07:56:07:03 07:56:12:02 BEFORE WE END THIS THING,
 I'VE GOT SOMETHING
 TO SAY TO YOU ALL
 1090 07:56:12:04 07:56:15:04 FROM MY INFANTRYMAN'S
 POINT OF VIEW.
 1091 07:56:15:06 07:56:18:07 WE'VE DISCUSSED WHAT
 A LIEUTENANT GOES THROUGH,
 1092 07:56:18:09 07:56:21:06 A LIEUTENANT WHO HAS TO
 MAKE STRESSFUL DECISIONS--
 1093 07:56:21:08 07:56:23:21 EVEN THOUGH THEY WERE
 HIGHLY STRESSFUL--
 1094 07:56:23:23 07:56:26:21 FOR THE PURPOSE
 OF THIS CONFERENCE.
 1095 07:56:26:23 07:56:29:07 THIS IS ONE MAN,
 BY HIMSELF.
 1096 07:56:29:09 07:56:32:06 HE MUST MAKE THESE
 LIFE-AND-DEATH DECISIONS.
 1097 07:56:32:08 07:56:35:21 HE HAS TO HAVE

1098 07:56:35:23 A HIGHER ETHIC OR MORALITY
 07:56:39:16 THAN PEOPLE WHO DO NOT
 1099 07:56:39:18 MAKE THESE DECISIONS,
 07:56:42:17 AND HE MUST LIVE
 1100 07:56:42:19 WITH THEM AFTERWARDS.
 07:56:45:01 FROM AN INFANTRYMAN'S
 1101 07:56:45:03 POINT OF VIEW
 07:56:48:16 WHOSE VALUE IS
 1102 07:56:48:18 TO RETURN HOME TO HIS FAMILY,
 07:56:50:16 IF HE MAKES A DECISION,
 1103 07:56:50:18 07:56:53:16 AND IT'S SPLIT-SECOND,
 IT'S COMBAT-ORIENTED,
 1104 07:56:53:18 07:56:56:29 THEN WHY IS THAT
 LESS MORAL THAN A MAN
 1105 07:56:57:01 07:56:59:28 WHO WOULD MAKE A DECISION
 TO DROP BOMBS
 1106 07:57:00:02 07:57:02:15 WHICH KILL UNARMED SOLDIERS
 AND/OR CIVILIANS?
 1107 07:57:02:17 07:57:05:29 AND THAT IS THOUGHT
 TO BE A GREAT THING.
 1108 07:57:06:01 07:57:08:14 THIS MUST BE TAKEN
 INTO CONSIDERATION
 1109 07:57:08:16 07:57:10:29 IN DISCUSSING
 THE ETHICS AND MORALS
 1110 07:57:11:01 07:57:12:29 OF SOMEONE LIKE
 THIS LIEUTENANT,
 1111 07:57:13:01 07:57:15:14 WHO SOUNDED LIKE
 HE MADE RUTHLESS DECISIONS,
 1112 07:57:15:16 07:57:18:00 WHEN ALL THAT WAS
 DRIVING HIM
 1113 07:57:18:02 07:57:20:15 WAS HIS PERSONAL MORALITY
 AND ETHICS
 1114 07:57:20:17 07:57:23:08 AND KNOWING THESE DECISIONS
 INVOLVE MEN'S LIVES,
 1115 07:57:23:10 07:57:25:09 BOTH HIS OWN AND OTHERS'.
 1116 07:57:25:11 07:57:27:23 YOU'RE
 UNDER ORDERS
 AND UNDER FIRE.
 1117 07:57:27:25 07:57:30:28 YOU'LL TRY TO DO
 THE ETHICAL THING.
 1118 07:57:31:00 07:57:33:15 YES. WITHOUT ETHICS,
 MORALS, AND CONTROL,
 1119 07:57:33:17 07:57:36:15 YOU BECOME A MOB,
 YOUR ARMY DISINTEGRATES,
 1120 07:57:36:17 07:57:40:13 AND YOU LOSE YOUR HONOR
 AND DIGNITY AS A NATION.
 1121 07:57:41:22 07:57:43:19 THE QUESTION
 IN THIS BROADCAST
 1122 07:57:43:21 07:57:45:19 WAS WHETHER LOYALTY
 SOMETIMES REQUIRES
 1123 07:57:45:21 07:57:47:18 KEEPING A VOW
 OF CONFIDENTIALITY
 1124 07:57:47:20 07:57:52:03 EVEN WHEN THE SECRET
 IS A DIRTY OR A DANGEROUS ONE.
 1125 07:57:52:05 07:57:57:02 WHEN THE STAKES ARE AS HIGH AS
 THEY ARE WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS,

1126	07:57:57:04	07:58:01:02	WHAT IS THE ETHICAL THING FOR A SOLDIER TO DO?
1127	07:58:01:04	07:58:04:02	NEXT WEEK, BACK TO THE COURTROOM.
1128	07:58:04:04	07:58:07:17	SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, WE LOOKED AT A MURDER TRIAL.
1129	07:58:07:19	07:58:09:17	THIS TIME, A CIVIL CASE
1130	07:58:09:19	07:58:14:18	WHERE LAWYERS AND JUDGES BATTLE OVER A DEADLY DEFECTIVE PRODUCT.
1131	07:58:14:20	07:58:18:21	JOIN US THEN FOR <i>TRUTH ON TRIAL</i> .
1132	07:58:22:19	07:58:24:18	CAPTIONING MADE POSSIBLE BY THE ANNENBERG/CPB PROJECT
1133	07:58:24:20	07:58:26:17	CAPTIONING PERFORMED BY THE NATIONAL CAPTIONING INSTITUTE, INC.
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1135	07:58:28:19	07:58:30:16	IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK
1136	07:58:52:19	07:58:57:00	THIS HAS BEEN A PRODUCTION OF...
1137	07:58:57:02	07:59:00:26	IN ASSOCIATION WITH...
1138	07:59:00:28	07:59:04:11	COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SEMINARS ON MEDIA AND SOCIETY
1139	07:59:04:13	07:59:07:19	IS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONTENT OF THIS PROGRAM.
1140	07:59:13:27	07:59:16:07	MAJOR FUNDING FOR <i>ETHICS IN AMERICA</i>
1141	07:59:16:09	07:59:19:15	WAS PROVIDED BY...
1142	07:59:19:17	07:59:23:14	WITH ADDITIONAL SUPPORT FROM...
1143	07:59:23:16	07:59:40:27	THE GOOD-LISTENING EMPLOYEE BENEFITS COMPANY.